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Global Agro-Food Trade and Standards

Challenges for Africa

Edited by

Peter Gibbon

Stefano Ponte

and

Evelyne Lazaro

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Introduction, conclusion, selection and editorial matters
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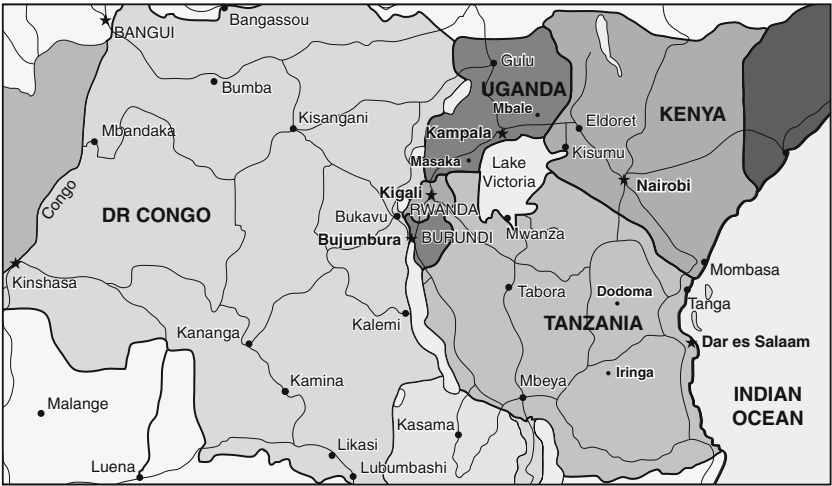
List of Acronyms

AAS	Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometer
ADEME	Agence de l'Environnement et de la Maîtrise de l'Energie
ADI	Acceptable Daily Intake
AEA	Agricultural Employers Association (Kenya)
AEAAZ	Agricultural Ethics Assurance Association of Zimbabwe
ALARA	As Low As Reasonably Achievable level
ASTA	American Spice Trade Association
BMU	Beach Management Unit
BRC	British Retail Consortium
CIES	Consumer Goods Forum
CNI	Change in Net Income
CO₂e	Carbon dioxide equivalent
COLEACP	Comité de Liaison Europe-Afrique- Caraïbes-Pacifique
COT	Committee on Toxicity of Chemicals in Food Consumer Products and the Environment
COTU	Central Organisation of Trade Unions (Kenya)
CSR	Corporate Social Responsibility
DANIDA	Danish International Development Agency
DFID	UK Department for International Development
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
EC	European Commission
EFSA	European Food Safety Authority
EIO	Environmental Input-Output
EMRL	Extraneous Maximum Residue Limits
EPA	Economic Partnership Agreement
EPOPA	Export Promotion of Organic Products from Africa
ETI	Ethical Trading Initiative (UK)
EU	European Union
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FDA	(US) Food and Drug Administration
FFP	Fair Flowers Fair Plants
FFV	Fresh Fruit and Vegetables
FIML	Full Information Maximum Likelihood
FLO	Fairtrade Labelling Organization
FLP	Flower Label Program (Germany)
FPEAK	Fresh Produce Exporters Association of Kenya
FSC	Forestry Stewardship Council
GAP	Good Agricultural Practices

GC	Gas Chromatograph
GCLA	Government Chemist Laboratory Agency (Tanzania)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GFP	Golden Food Products (Tanzania)
GFSI	Global Food Safety Initiative
GHG	Greenhouse Gases
GHG-P	Greenhouse Gas Protocol
GHP	Good Hygiene Practices
GMP	Good Manufacturing Practices
GSC	Global Service Corps
GTZ	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit
GVC	Global Value Chain
GWP	Global Warming Potential
HACCP	Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points
HEBI	Horticultural Ethical Business Initiative (Kenya)
HPLC	High Performance Liquid Chromatograph
ICC	International Code of Conduct for Cut Flowers
ICS	Internal Control System
IEC	International Electrotechnical Commission
IFS	International Food Standard
ILO	International Labor Organization
IMO	International Marketecology Organization (Switzerland)
IOAS	International Organic Accreditation Services
ISEAL	International Social and Environmental Accreditation and Labelling Alliance
ISO	International Organisation for Standardization
ITC	International Trade Centre
IUF	International Union of Foodworkers
KEBS	Kenya Bureau of Standards
KEWWO	Kenya Women Workers Organisation
KFC	Kenya Flower Council
KHRC	Kenya Human Rights Commission
KIA	Kilimanjaro Airport (Tanzania)
KLM	Royal Dutch Airline
KNCU	Kilimanjaro Native Cooperative Union (Tanzania)
KPAWU	Kenya Plantation and Agricultural Workers' Union
LCA	Life-Cycle Analysis
LDC	Least Developed Country
LOD	Limit of Determination
LVFO	Lake Victoria Fisheries Organisation
MAFSC	Ministry of Agriculture, Food Security, and Cooperatives (Tanzania)
MNE	Multinational Enterprises
MPS	Milieu Programma Sierteelt (Netherlands)

MRL	Maximum Residue Limits
MSC	Marine Stewardship Council
MSc	Master of Science
MSY	Maximum Sustainable Yields
MUWAKIHA	Muungano wa wakulima wa kilimo hai Arumeru (Tanzania)
NFQCL	National Fish Quality Control Laboratory (Tanzania)
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NOAEL	No Observed Adverse Effects Level
NOP	National Organic Program (US)
OCFS	Organic Contract Farming Scheme
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OLS	Ordinary Least Squares
PA	Process Analysis
PCB	Polychlorinated Biphenyl
PCF	Product Carbon Footprint
PCI	Premier Cashew Industries (Tanzania)
PCL	Product Carbon Labelling
PIP	Programme Initiative Pesticides
PMO	Producer Marketing Organization
PPB	Parts per Billion
PPM	Parts per Million
PSS	Private Social Standard
SAFE	Standards and Agro-Food Exports (Research Programme)
SANAS	South Africa National Accreditation Service
SIDA	Swedish International Development Agency
SPS	Sanitary and Phyto-sanitary
SQF	Safe Quality Food
TA	Technical Assistance
TANCERT	Tanzania Organic Certification Association
TBS	Tanzanian Bureau of Standards
TCB	Tanzania Coffee Board
TFDA	Tanzania Food and Drug Authority
TIRDO	Tanzanian Industrial Research and Development Organisation
TNC	Tesco's Natures Choice
TOAM	Tanzania Organic Agriculture Movement
TPAWU	Plantation and Agricultural Workers Union of Tanzania
TPRI	Tropical Pesticide Research Institute (Tanzania)
UFPEA	Uganda Fish Processors and Exporters Association
UK	United Kingdom
UKAS	United Kingdom Accreditation Service
UNBS	Uganda National Bureau of Standards

UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
US	United States
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
WBCSD	World Business Council on Sustainable Development
WHO	World Health Organization
WIETA	Wine Industry Ethical Trade Association (South Africa)
WRA	Workers' Rights Alert (Kenya)
WRW	Workers Rights Watch (Kenya)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WWF	World Wildlife Fund for Nature
WWW	Women Working Worldwide



Map 1 East Africa