## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

# Gold（I）－Catalyzed Enantioselective［2＋ 2 ＋2］ Cycloadditions．An Expedient Entry to Enantioenriched Tetrahydropyran Scaffolds 

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## General Procedures

Dry $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ was directly purchased from Aldrich. Chiral gold complexes Au1 ${ }^{1}$, $(S, S, S)$-Au2 ${ }^{1},(S, R, R)$ - and ( $R, S, S$ )-Au2 ${ }^{2}$, $\mathbf{A u 9}{ }^{1}, \mathbf{A u 1 0}{ }^{3}, \mathbf{A u 1 1}{ }^{4}, \mathbf{A u}^{12}{ }^{3}$ and $\mathbf{A u 1 3}{ }^{5}$ are known compounds and were synthesized from the corresponding phosphoramidite ligands following reported procedures. Au14 ${ }^{6}$, Au15 ${ }^{7}$, Au16 ${ }^{8}$ and Au17 ${ }^{9}$ are known compounds and were prepared according well-established procedures. Au5 is a known complex that was prepared from the corresponding azolium salt according to the previously reported method. ${ }^{10} \mathrm{AgBArF}$ was synthesized from NaBARF following a reported procedure. ${ }^{11}$

4-Methyl- $N$-phenyl- $N$-(propa-1,2-dien-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (1a) ${ }^{12}$ and 3-(Propa-1,2-dien-1-yl)oxazolidin-2one (1b) $)^{13}$ are known compounds and were synthesized following reported procedures. 3-methyl-1H-indene $(\mathbf{2 e})^{14}$ was synthesized according to a reported procedure, from 2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-one and MeMgBr ( $65 \%$ yield). But-1-en-2-ylbenzene (2b) $)^{15}$ and (3-methylbut-1-en-2-yl)benzene ( $\mathbf{2 c}$ ) ${ }^{16}$ were synthesized from their corresponding ketones following previously reported procedures. ${ }^{17}$
(E)-(Prop-1-en-2-yl-1-d)benzene (E-d-2a) was prepared following a reported procedure, ${ }^{18}$ using $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ as solvent instead of 1,2-dichloroethane.

Tetrahydropyran cycloadducts 4baa, 4baa', 4bae, 4bae', 4baf, 4baf', 4bda 4bea and 4bfa had been previously synthesized in racemic manner. ${ }^{19}$ Their corresponding $[\alpha]_{D}$ values are included in the Characterization data section, together with the chiral HPLC analysis.

1,3-Dichloroisoquinoline, ${ }^{20}$ 2-(phenylethynyl)benzaldehyde (6), ${ }^{21}$ 2-(tert-butyl)-1-chloronaphthalene (8a), ${ }^{22}$ 2-(2-(tert-butyl)naphthalen-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxolane (9a) ${ }^{23}$ and 3-chloro-1-(2-tert-butylnaphthalen-1-yl)-isoquinoline (10a) were prepared according to literature procedures. 1,1'Bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene (dppf), $\mathrm{Pd}_{2}(\mathrm{dba})_{3}, \mathrm{Pd}\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{3}\right)_{4}$ and $\mathrm{NiCl}_{2}\left(\mathrm{PMe}_{3}\right)_{2}$ were purchased from commercial suppliers.

All other alkenes, aldehydes and silver salts used were bought from Aldrich, Alfa Aesar, TCI or Acros and used without further purification. Reactions were conducted in dry solvents under Argon atmosphere unless otherwise stated. The abbreviation "rt" refers to reactions carried out approximately at $23{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Reaction mixtures were stirred using Teflon-coated magnetic stirring bars. Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on silica gel plates and components were visualized by observation under UV light, and/or by treating the plates with $p$-anisaldehyde or cerium nitrate solutions, followed by heating. Flash chromatography was carried out on silica gel unless otherwise stated. Dryings were performed with anhydrous $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ or $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$. Concentration refers to the removal of volatile solvents via distillation using a Büchi rotary evaporator followed by residual solvent removal under high vacuum. NMR spectra were recorded in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$, at 300 MHz , 400 MHz or 500 MHz . Carbon types and structure assignments were determined from DEPT-NMR and twodimensional experiments (HMQC and HMBC, COSY and NOESY). NMR spectra were analyzed using MestreNova© NMR data processing software (www.mestrelab.com). The following abbreviations are used to indicate signal multiplicity: s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; p, pentet; dd, double doublet; td, triple doublet; m, multiplet; br, broad. Electrospray ionization (ESI) mass spectra were recorded at the CACTUS facility of the University of Santiago de Compostela. CI, EI, LSIMS and high-resolution mass spectra (AUTOSPEC-Q mass spectrometer) were recorded at the CITIUS facility of the Univesity of Seville. The reactions were monitored by TLC or GC-MS using the Agilent Technologies 6890N, Network GC System, equipped with the Agilent 190915-433 column and the Agilent 5973 Inert Mass Selective Detector in Electron Impact or Chemical Ionization Mode (with Methane). Enantioselectivities were determined in an Agilent HPLC 1100 Series with Chiralpak IA, IB, IA-3, IE-3, IF-3 and Chiralcel OZ-H analytical columns. X-Ray diffraction experiments of 4baa and 4baa' were carried out at the University of Pais Vasco (UPV/EHU), in a an Agilent

Technologies Super-Nova diffractometer, which was equipped with monochromated Cu ka radiation (I = $1.54184 \AA$ ) and Atlas CCD detector. Measurement was carried out at 150.00 (10) K with the help of an Oxford Cryostream 700 PLUS temperature device. Analysis of the absolute structure using likelihood methods (Hooft, Straver \& Spek, 2008) was performed using PLATON (Spek, 2010). The results indicated that the absolute structures had been correctly assigned. The method calculated that the probability that the structures are inverted are smaller than $10^{-35}$. The absolute structure parameters $y$ (Hooft, Straver \& Spek, 2008) were calculated using PLATON (Spek, 2010). The resulting values [y=0.00(8), and $y=0.07(6)]$, together with Flack parameter values, indicate that the absolute structures have been determined correctly.

## Additional information related to footnote 26

Boat-like transition states such as TS1' - TS4' (Figure S1), although less likely, could also be operative in some cases.


Figure S1. Additional information related to footnote 26

## Optimization of the catalyst and reaction conditions

Table S1. Screening of different chiral gold catalysts in the model [2+2+2] cycloaddition reaction. ${ }^{a}$

|  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 32 | Au18 (5) | AgPh-1 | $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ | $-78->-45$ | 16 | $2: 1$ | $80 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 33 | $(S, R, R)$-Au2 (5) | AgPh-1 | $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ | $-78->-30$ | 16 | $2: 1$ | $60 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $58 \%$ |
| $34^{g}$ | $(S)-A u 5(10)$ | AgPh-1 | $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ | $-70->-30$ | 24 | $5: 1$ | $50 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| $35^{h}$ | $(R)$-Au5 (10) | AgPh-1 | $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ | $-70->-30$ | 19 | $5: 1$ | $39 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $2 \%$ |

${ }^{\text {a }} \mathbf{1 b}$ (1 equiv) added to a solution of 2a (2 equiv), 3a (10 equiv), [ Au$]$ ( $\mathrm{X} \%$ ), $\mathrm{AgX}\left(\mathrm{X} \%\right.$ ) and $4 \AA \mathrm{MS}$, in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ at the indicated temperature. Conversions (>99\%), and dr determined by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}$ of the crude mixture with internal standard. ${ }^{b}$ Isolated combined yield of $\mathbf{4 b a a}+\mathbf{4 b a a}$ (both isomers can be separated by chromatography). ${ }^{c}$ The solution needed to be sonicated for $10-15$ seconds at rt and quickly cooled again, repeatedly until complete solubilization of the allenamide. ${ }^{d}$ $\alpha, \alpha, \alpha$-Trifluorotoluene. ${ }^{e} 80 \%$ conversion. ${ }^{f} 65 \%$ conversion. ${ }^{g} 50 \%$ conversion. ${ }^{h} 39 \%$ conversion.


Au1


Au2



Au7



Au8


Au9


Au10



Au13


Au14



Au15


Au16


Au17

Figure S2. Catalysts employed in the screening of Table S1

## Procedures for the synthesis and characterization data of new gold catalysts

Chiral phosphoramidite ligands and their corresponding gold catalysts were prepared according to previously
 had been previously reported. The chiral NHC-gold complex Au5, as well as its axially chiral triazoloisoquinolin-3-ylidene precursor had also been previously reported. ${ }^{10}$ Their ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ and ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$-NMR data was in complete agreement with the reported values.

General Procedures for the synthesis of phosphoramidite ligands and their corresponding gold(I) complexes (exemplified for the synthesis of $(R, S, S)$-Au3 and its phosphoramidite precursor ( $R, S, S$ )-L3.

$\mathrm{PCl}_{3}(11 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.125 \mathrm{mmol}), \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(0.245 \mathrm{~mL})$ and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}(0.079 \mathrm{~mL}, 0.57 \mathrm{mmol})$ were added to a Schlenk tube containing 3 A MS, and the mixture was cooled at $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Then, a solution of $\mathrm{Bis}[(S)-(-)-(1-n a p h t y l)$ ethyl $]$ amine hydrochloride ( $0.045 \mathrm{~g}, 0.125 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}(0.024 \mathrm{~mL}, 0.171 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ was added over 30 min and the resulting mixture was warmed at rt and stirred for 90 min . Then, the mixture was cooled again down to 0 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and a solution of $(R)$-Vanol $(0.05 \mathrm{~g}, 0.114 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}(0.04 \mathrm{~mL}, 0.285 \mathrm{mmol})$ was added over 30 min. The reaction was stirred at rt overnight, concentrated and purified by flash chromatography (Hexane:DCM:EtOAc 18:2:0 - 15:3:2) to give ( $R, S, S$ )-L3 ( $40 \mathrm{mg}, 0.051 \mathrm{mmol}, 44 \%$ yield) as a white powder. $(R, S, S)-L 3{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 8.62(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.54(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.92-7.85(\mathrm{~m}$, 2H), $7.75-7.69(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.66-7.51(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 7.46(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=11.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.40-7.31(\mathrm{~m}, 7 \mathrm{H}), 7.22-7.05(\mathrm{~m}$, $4 \mathrm{H}), 6.94(\mathrm{q}, \mathrm{J}=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 6.83-6.66(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.63(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.49(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.98-5.40(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, 2.00 - $1.27(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR (202 MHz, $\left.\mathrm{D}_{2} \mathrm{O}\right) \delta 145.8$. The transformation of $(R, S, S)$-L3 into ( $R, S, S$ )-Au3 was carried out using a standard procedure previously reported for related phosphoramidite gold complexes, ${ }^{1-}$ ${ }^{3,6}(R, S, S)$-Au3 ( $85 \%$ yield) ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 8.51(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.16(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $7.95-7.78(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 7.71(\mathrm{t}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.61-7.51(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.48(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.34(\mathrm{ddt}, J=10.7,6.9,3.4 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $5 \mathrm{H}), 7.19$ (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (dt, J = 12.2, $7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.99(\mathrm{t}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.93(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, 6.69 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (d, J = $7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 6.42 (d, $J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.93-5.83$ (m, 2H), 1.88 (s, 6H). ${ }^{31}$ P NMR ( $202 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{D}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ ) $\delta$ 127.78. MS (m/z, ESI): 988.2618 ( $\left.\mathrm{M}^{+}-\mathrm{Cl}\right), 481.0896,314.0126$.

$(R, S, S)$-L4

White powder. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.21$ (d, $\left.J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}\right), 8.11$ (d, $J=8.3$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.88(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.69(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.67-7.59(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.55-$ $7.50(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.49-7.41(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.39-7.17(\mathrm{~m}, 13 \mathrm{H}), 7.06-6.99(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.84(\mathrm{q}, \mathrm{J}$ $=7.6,7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 6.36(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.26(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.70(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.25-$ 2.14 (m, 2H), 1.87 - $1.77(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR (202 MHz, $\left.\mathrm{D}_{2} \mathrm{O}\right) \delta$ 151.39. MS (m/z, ESI): 710.2705, 708.2648, 485.1297.


White powder. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.22(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.06(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.3$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.88(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.72(\mathrm{t}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.68-7.63(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.54(\mathrm{t}, J$ $=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.49-7.43(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.29-7.23(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 7.20-7.14(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.01-$ $6.96(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.81-6.76(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 6.22(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.09(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $4.87(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.45-2.34(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.81-1.71(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR (202 MHz, CDCl $\left.{ }_{3}\right) \delta$ 130.32. MS (m/z, ESI): $944.3(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 927.2(\mathrm{M}(\mathrm{NCMe})-\mathrm{Cl})$.

(R)-Au8

White powder. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.26(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.77(\mathrm{t}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}$, 2H), 7.63 (t, $J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.59-7.50(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.44(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.39(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.08-6.98$ (m, 2H), $6.88(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.83(\mathrm{t}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.45(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.32$ (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), $3.62-3.53(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.25(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 1.15(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $6 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR (202 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) ס 130.89. MS (m/z, ESI): $823.2(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 805.3$ (M(NCMe) -Cl$)$.

## Procedure for the synthesis of triazoloisoquinolin-3-ylidene-gold-chloride complexes Au6 and Au7.

Flash chromatography was carried out on silica-gel (40-63 $\mu \mathrm{m}$ or $70-200 \mu \mathrm{~m})$. Melting points were recorded in a metal block and are uncorrected. CI, El and LSIMS mass spectra and high-resolution mass spectra were recorded in an AUTOSPEC-Q mass spectrometer (three sectors high-resolution mass spectrometer with added quadrupole). Racemic mixtures were resolved by HPLC on chiral stationary phases (semipreparative Chiralpak IA column) using $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ or $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} /$ hexane mixtures as eluents.

6
7a, $\mathrm{R}^{1}={ }^{t} \mathrm{Bu}, \mathrm{R}^{2}=\mathrm{H}$
8a, $\mathrm{R}^{1}={ }^{t} \mathrm{Bu}, \mathrm{R}^{2}=\mathrm{H}, 51 \%$
7b, $\mathrm{R}^{1}=\mathrm{Ph}, \mathrm{R}^{2}=\mathrm{Ph}$
9a, $\mathrm{R}^{1}={ }^{t} \mathrm{Bu}, \mathrm{R}^{2}=\mathrm{H}, 64 \%$
8b, $\mathrm{R}^{1}=\mathrm{Ph}, \mathrm{R}^{2}=\mathrm{Ph}, 74 \%$
9b, $R^{1}=P h, R^{2}=P h, 74 \%$


12a, $R^{1}={ }^{t} B u, R^{2}=H, 52 \%$
12b, $R^{1}=P h, R^{2}=P h, 67 \%$

1. HCl 2 M , dioxane 2. HCOOH , reflux
2. $\mathrm{POCl}_{3}$ toluene, reflux

1-Chloro-2,3-diphenylnaphthalene (8b)


To a suspension of $\mathrm{CuCl}_{2}(8.23 \mathrm{~g}, 60 \mathrm{mmol})$ in dry 1,2-dichloroetane ( 72 mL ) were successively added 2-(phenylethynyl)benzaldehyde $6 \quad\left(\begin{array}{lllll}6.19 & \mathrm{~g}, 30 \mathrm{mmol}) & \text { and }\end{array}\right.$ diphenylacetylene 7b ( $10.7 \mathrm{~g}, 60 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) at rt under an Ar atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at reflux for 24 h , cooled to rt , and filtered through a celite pad and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (pentane) to yield $\mathbf{8 b}$ ( $6.97 \mathrm{~g}, 74 \%$ ) as a white solid. M.p. $108-111^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 8.44-8.37$ (m, 1H), $7.93-$ 7.87 (m, 2H), $7.84(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.65$ (ddd, $J=8.4,6.9,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.59(\mathrm{ddd}, \mathrm{J}=8.2,6.9,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.31-$ 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.21 - $7.10(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 141.0,140.6,138.9,137.8,133.4,131.1$, $130.8,130.4,130.0,129.8,129.4,128.1,127.9,127.6,127.3,127.0,126.9,126.6,126.3,125.1$. LRMS (m/z,
 (61). HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{15} \mathrm{Cl}$ : 314.0862 , found 314.0851

## 2-(2,3-DiphenyInaphthalen-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3-dioxolane (9b)



To a suspension of $\mathrm{NiCl}_{2}\left(\mathrm{PMe}_{3}\right)_{2}$ ( $171 \mathrm{mg}, 5 \mathrm{~mol} \%, 0.58 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), bis(pinacolato)diboron $(4.47 \mathrm{~g}, 17.6 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $\operatorname{CsF}(3.55 \mathrm{~g}, 23.4 \mathrm{mmol})$ in dry toluene $(94 \mathrm{~mL})$ under an Ar atmosphere, were added via syringe a solution of 1-choro-2,3-diphenylnaphthalene $\mathbf{8 b}$ $(3.67 \mathrm{~g}, 11.7 \mathrm{mmol})$ in dry toluene $(94 \mathrm{~mL})$ and $\mathrm{TMSOCH}_{2} \mathrm{CF}_{3}(4.5 \mathrm{~mL}, 24.6 \mathrm{mmol})$. The resulting mixture was heated under reflux overnight. EtOAc was added and the mixture was filtered through a celite pad. The organic layer was washed with saturated $\mathrm{NH}_{4} \mathrm{Cl}(2 \times 20$ $\mathrm{mL})$, dried $\left(\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}\right)$, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography $(1: 3 \rightarrow 1: 1$ $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$-cyclohexane) to yield $9 \mathrm{~b}(3.52 \mathrm{~g}, 74 \%)$ as a white solid. M.p. $174-176{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathbf{N M R}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ $\delta 8.06-8.03(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.90-7.84(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.54-7.47(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.25-7.11(\mathrm{~m}, 10 \mathrm{H}), 1.18(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 144.0,142.2,141.7,139.2,135.1,132.4,130.9,130.2,130.0,128.3,127.6,127.5,127.3$,
126.6, 126.3, 126.2, 125.8, 84.0, 24.9. LRMS ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$, EI): 407 ( $32, \mathrm{M}^{+}+1$ ), 406 ( $100, \mathrm{M}^{+}$), 307 (30), 290 ( 48 ). HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{28} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{BO}_{2}: 406.2104$, found 406.2104 .

## 3-Chloro-1-(2,3-diphenyInaphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline (10b)



A round-bottom flask was charged with 1,3-dichloroisoquinoline ( $2 \mathrm{~g}, 10 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), boronic ester 9b ( $4.87 \mathrm{~g}, 12 \mathrm{mmol}), \mathrm{Pd}\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{3}\right)_{4}(2.31 \mathrm{~g}, 20 \mathrm{mmol} \%)$, and $\mathrm{Ag}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}(3.58 \mathrm{~g}, 13 \mathrm{mmol})$ under an argon atmosphere, and the mixture was dissolved in dry toluene ( 80 mL ). The mixture was heated under reflux overnight. EtOAc was added, and the mixture was filtered through a celite pad. The organic layer was washed with brine $(2 \times 10 \mathrm{~mL})$, dried $\left(\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}\right)$, filtered, and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography ( $1: 3$ $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$-cyclohexane) to yield $\mathbf{1 0 b}$ ( $3.36 \mathrm{~g}, 76 \%$ ) as a white solid. M.p. $164-166{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 500 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.08(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.99-7.96(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.66-7.63(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.62(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=1.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.54-7.49(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $7.47-7.44(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.33(\mathrm{ddd}, \mathrm{J}=8.3,6.8,1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.28-7.24(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.24-7.14(\mathrm{~m}, 7 \mathrm{H}), 6.92(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=$ $7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.80-6.74(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.68-6.60(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 161.0,144.3,141.4$, 139.7, 139.0, 138.9, 137.9, 134.6, 132.8, 131.8, 131.5, 130.8, 130.2, 130.0, 128.1, 127.6, 127.3, 127.0, 126.8, 126.7, 126.7, 126.4, 126.3, 126.0, 125.9, 125.8, 118.9. LRMS ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$, EI): $444\left(23, \mathrm{M}^{+}+1,{ }^{37} \mathrm{CI}\right.$ ), $443\left(46, \mathrm{M}^{+}\right.$, $\left.{ }^{37} \mathrm{CI}\right), 442\left(77, \mathrm{M}^{+}+1,{ }^{35} \mathrm{CI}\right), 441\left(100, \mathrm{M}^{+},{ }^{35} \mathrm{CI}\right), 407\left(16, \mathrm{M}^{+}-\mathrm{Cl}\right), 406$ (20). HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{31} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{NCI}:$ 441.1284, found 441.1278.

## Di-tert-butyl-1-(1-(2-tert-butylnaphthalen-1-yl)isoquinolin-3-yl)hydrazine-1,2-dicarboxylate (11a)

3-Chloro-1-(2-tert-butylnaphthalen-1-yl)-isoquinoline 10a ( $973 \mathrm{mg}, 2.82 \mathrm{mmol}$ ),
 di(tert-butyl)-1,2-hydrazodicarboxylate ( $2.02 \mathrm{~g}, 8.46 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), dppf ( $320 \mathrm{mg}, 20$ $\mathrm{mol} \%), \mathrm{Pd}_{2}(\mathrm{dba})_{3}(387 \mathrm{mg}, 15 \mathrm{~mol} \%)$ and $\mathrm{Cs}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}(2.32 \mathrm{~g}, 7.05 \mathrm{mmol})$ were solved in dry toluene ( 14 mL ) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was heated under reflux overnight. The reaction mixture was filtered through a celite pad, washed with brine $(2 \times 10 \mathrm{~mL})$, dried $\left(\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}\right)$, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography ( $100: 1: 2 \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}-\mathrm{EtOAc}_{2} \mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ ) to yield $11 \mathrm{a}(1.48 \mathrm{~g}, 97 \%)$ as a light brown foam. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.18(\mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.93(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.8$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.90(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.84-7.80(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.62-7.57(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.38-7.26(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.14-7.08$ $(\mathrm{m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.73(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.54(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 1.40(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 1.08(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 171.0$, 161.3, 154.7, 153.9, 147.4, 146.0, 137.3, 133.6, 132.5, 131.7, 130.3, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 127.6, 127.4, 126.9, 126.8, 126.3, 126.1, 125.2, 82.3, 81.0, 37.3, 32.5, 28.2, 28.2. LRMS (m/z, El): 541 (1, M ${ }^{+}$), 441 (9), 385 (12), 367 (17), 342 (24), 341 (100), 340 (18). HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{33} \mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{4}: 541.2941$, found 541.2927.

## Di-tert-butyl-1-(1-(2,3-diphenyInaphthalen-1-yl)isoquinolin-3-yl)hydrazine-1,2-dicarboxylate (11b)



3-Chloro-1-(2,3-diphenylnaphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline 10 b ( $1.24 \mathrm{~g}, 2.82 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), di(tert-butyl)-1,2-hydrazodicarboxylate ( $2.02 \mathrm{~g}, 8.46 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), dppf ( $320 \mathrm{mg}, 20$ $\mathrm{mol} \%), \mathrm{Pd}_{2}(\mathrm{dba})_{3}(387 \mathrm{mg}, 15 \mathrm{~mol} \%)$ and $\mathrm{Cs}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}(2.32 \mathrm{~g}, 7.05 \mathrm{mmol})$ were solved in dry toluene ( 14 mL ) under an argon atmosphere. The mixture was heated under reflux overnight. The reaction mixture was filtered through a celite pad, washed with brine $(2 \times 10 \mathrm{~mL})$, dried $\left(\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}\right)$, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (100:1:2 $\left.\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}-\mathrm{EtOAc}_{\mathrm{Et}}^{2} \mathrm{O}\right)$ to yield 11 b (1.55
g, $86 \%$ ) as a light yellow solid. M.p. $102-104{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 8.08(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.98$ (d, J=8.3 $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.72(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.52-7.48(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.41-7.33(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.32-7.28(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.25-7.14$ $(\mathrm{m}, 8 \mathrm{H}), 7.13-7.02(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.84(\mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.76-6.71(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.68-6.64(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.54(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 1.43(\mathrm{~s}$, 9H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 167.0,159.0,154.9,153.8,147.1,141.5,139.7,139.0,138.9,137.5$, $135.5,132.8,131.9,131.5,130.9,130.3,130.1,129.9,128.0,127.6,127.2,127.1,126.6,126.4,126.4,126.3$, 125.9, 114.7, 82.2, 81.1, 28.2, 26.1. LRMS ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, \mathrm{CI}$ ): $638\left(4, \mathrm{M}^{+}+1\right), 637$ (1, $\left.\mathrm{M}^{+}\right), 538$ (18), 480 (26), 438 (62), 437 (100), 422 (32), 408 (10). HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{41} \mathrm{H}_{40} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{4}: 638.3019$, found 638.3022 .

## 5-(2-tert-Butylnaphthalen-1-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-b]isoquinoline (12a)



To a solution of compound $11 \mathrm{a}(1.08 \mathrm{~g}, 2 \mathrm{mmol})$ in 1,4-dioxane $(7 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added 4 M HCl in 1,4-dioxane ( 7 mL ) under an argon atmosphere and the mixture was stirred at rt overnight. The mixture was concentrated and the residue was solved in $\mathrm{HCOOH}(10 \mathrm{~mL})$ and refluxed under argon for 24 h . The mixture was concentrated and the resulting residue was solved in dry toluene ( 10 mL ). $\mathrm{POCl}_{3}(559 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 6 \mathrm{mmol})$ was added and the mixture was heated under reflux for 24 h . The solvent was removed in vacuo and the residue was solved in EtOAc, washed with $2 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{NaOH}(2 \times 10 \mathrm{~mL})$, and brine $(2 \times 10 \mathrm{~mL})$. The combined organic layers were dried ( $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$ ), filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography ( $2: 1 \mathrm{EtOAc}-$ cyclohexane) to yield $\mathbf{1 2 a}$ ( $365 \mathrm{mg}, 52 \%$ ) as a yellow solid. M.p. $248-250{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}(\mathrm{dec}) .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathbf{N M R}(500 \mathrm{MHz}$, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.41(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.29(\mathrm{~d}, J=0.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.10(\mathrm{dd}, J=9.0,0.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.95-7.88(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.83-7.77$ (m, 1H), 7.45 (ddd, $J=8.0,6.8,1.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.34-7.29(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.15(\mathrm{ddd}, J=8.4,6.8,1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.09-$ 7.03 ( $\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 6.47 (dd, $J=8.4,1.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$, ), $1.01(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 MHz, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ 148.7, 148.1, 133.4, $133.1,132.8,132.3,132.1,130.9,128.2,128.1,127.9,127.8,127.1,126.5,126.4,125.3,124.2,123.4,123.2$, 110.6, 37.7, 31.7. LRMS (m/z, El): 352 ( $87, \mathrm{M}^{+}+1$ ), 351 (100, $\mathrm{M}^{+}$), 308 (15), 267 (19), 265 (17). HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{~N}_{3}: 351.1735$, found 351.1735 .

The racemic mixture was resolved by semipreparative HPLC on a Chiralpak IA column. Analytical Chiralpak $\mathrm{IA}, 100 \% \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}, 1 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \lambda=245.0 \mathrm{~nm}$ : first enantiomer, compound $(R)-12 \mathrm{a}, t_{\mathrm{R}}=6.9 \mathrm{~min},[\alpha] \mathrm{D}^{24}=-$ $135.4\left(c 0.05, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$; second enantiomer, compound $(S)-12 \mathrm{a}, t_{\mathrm{R}}=11.3 \mathrm{~min},[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23}=+126.6\left(c 0.50, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$.


Figure S3. HPLC trace report of 11a

## 5-(2,3-DiphenyInaphthalen-1-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-b]isoquinoline (12b)



To a solution of compound $11 \mathrm{~b}(1.27 \mathrm{~g}, 2 \mathrm{mmol})$ in 1,4-dioxane $(7 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added 4 M HCl in 1,4-dioxane ( 7 mL ) under an argon atmosphere and the mixture was stirred at rt overnight. The mixture was concentrated and the residue was solved in HCOOH ( 10 mL ) and refluxed under argon for 24 h . The mixture was concentrated and the resulting residue was solved in dry toluene ( 10 mL ). $\mathrm{POCl}_{3}(559 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 6 \mathrm{mmol})$ was added and the mixture was heated under reflux for 24 h . The solvent was removed in vacuo and the residue was solved in EtOAc, washed with $2 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{NaOH}(2 \times 10 \mathrm{~mL})$, and brine $(2 \times 10 \mathrm{~mL})$. The combined organic layers
were dried $\left(\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}\right)$, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (2:1 EtOAc-cyclohexane) to yield 12b (599 mg, 67\%) as a yellow solid. M.p. $140-142{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathbf{N M R}(500 \mathrm{MHz}$, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.47(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.26(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.20(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.11-8.06(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.69-7.63(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.60(\mathrm{ddd}, \mathrm{J}=8.2$, $6.8,1.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.35$ (ddd, $J=8.2,6.8,1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.25-7.15(\mathrm{~m}, 8 \mathrm{H}), 7.08-7.06(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.93(\mathrm{dd}, \mathrm{J}=$ $8.5,1.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.79-6.74(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.71-6.65(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.64-6.59(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $\left.125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ $147.9,141.3,140.4,140.4,137.6,133.3,133.0,132.5,132.3,131.1,130.7,129.9,129.2,128.8,128.4,128.2$, $127.9,127.8,127.8,127.5,127.4,127.2,127.2,127.1,126.9,126.4,125.1,124.6,122.5,110.5$. LRMS (m/z, EI): 448 ( $33, \mathrm{M}^{+}+1$ ), $447\left(100, \mathrm{M}^{+}\right), 378$ (30). HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{32} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{~N}_{3}: 447.1735$, found 447.1730.

The racemic mixture was resolved by semipreparative HPLC on a Chiralpak IA column. Analytical Chiralpak $\mathrm{IA}, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$-hexane-DEA 90:10:0.1, $1 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \lambda=394.7 \mathrm{~nm}$ : first enantiomer, compound $(+)-\mathbf{1 2 b}, t_{R}=$ $10.9 \mathrm{~min},[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{24}=+284.3$ (c 0.53, $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ ); second enantiomer, compound ( - )-12b, $t_{\mathrm{R}}=12.9 \mathrm{~min},[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23}=-$ 266.1 ( $c 0.51, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ ).


|  | Processed Channel | Retention <br> Time $(\mathrm{min})$ | Area | \% Area | Height |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | PDA 394.7 nm | 10.850 | 372481 | 49.36 | 26155 |
| 2 | PDA 394.7 nm | 12.849 | 382081 | 50.64 | 22219 |

Figure S4. HPLC trace report of 11b

(R)-12a: $\mathrm{R}^{1}={ }^{t} \mathrm{Bu}, \mathrm{R}^{2}=\mathrm{H}$
(R)-13a: $\mathrm{R}^{1}={ }^{t} \mathrm{Bu}, \mathrm{R}^{2}=\mathrm{H}, 98 \%$
(R)-Au-6: $\mathrm{R}^{1}={ }^{t} \mathrm{Bu}, \mathrm{R}^{2}=\mathrm{H}, 87 \%$
$(R)-12 \mathrm{~b}: \mathrm{R}^{1}=\mathrm{Ph}, \mathrm{R}^{2}=\mathrm{Ph}$
(R)-13b: $\mathrm{R}^{1}=\mathrm{Ph}, \mathrm{R}^{2}=\mathrm{Ph}, 98 \%$
(R)-Au-7: $\mathrm{R}^{1}=\mathrm{Ph}, \mathrm{R}^{2}=\mathrm{Ph}, 81 \%$

## 2-(Adamantan-1-yl)-5-(2-tert-butyInaphthalen-1-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-b]isoquinolin-2-ium chloride (13a)


$(R)-12 \mathbf{a}(211 \mathrm{mg}, 0.6 \mathrm{mmol})$ and 1-bromoadamantane ( $761 \mathrm{mg}, 3 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) were solved in acetic acid ( 6 mL ) under an argon atmosphere and the mixture was stirred at reflux for 2 days. The mixture was concentrated and the residue was purified by flash chromatography $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}-\mathrm{MeOH} 4 \%\right)$ to yield $(R)-13 \mathrm{a}\left(\mathrm{Br}^{-}\right)(336 \mathrm{mg}, 98 \%)$ as a yellow solid. This salt was eluted through a Dowex 22 anion exchange resin column using methanol as eluant. The solvent was removed in vacuo and the residue was solved in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$, dried $\left(\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}\right)$ and concentrated to yield $(R)-13 \mathrm{a}\left(\mathrm{Cl}^{-}\right)(313 \mathrm{mg}$, quantitative) as a yellow solid. M.p. $190^{\circ} \mathrm{C}(\mathrm{dec}.) .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 11.22(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.60(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.20(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=9.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $8.02(\mathrm{t}, J=9.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.98-7.93(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.58-7.50(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.44(\mathrm{ddd}, J=8.0,6.8,1.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.27-$ $7.23(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.20-7.13(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.38-6.34(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.55-2.45(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 2.30(\mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.89-1.67(\mathrm{~m}$, 6 H ), 1.08 (s, 9H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 150.4,144.9,137.8,136.0,132.4,131.9,131.3,131.2,128.9$,
128.8, 128.0, 127.6, 127.6, 126.4, 125.9, 125.7, 123.1, 120.5, 110.9, 67.5, 42.2, 37.7, 35.3, 31.7, 29.7. LRMS $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, \mathrm{Cl}): 486\left(82, \mathrm{M}^{+}\right), 485\left(78, \mathrm{M}^{+}-1\right), 428(60), 135$ (100, $\left.\mathrm{Ad}^{+}\right)$. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{34} \mathrm{H}_{36} \mathrm{~N}_{3}$ : 486.2906, found 486.2894. $[\alpha] D^{24}=-108.5\left(c 0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$.

## 2-(Adamantan-1-yl)-5-(2,3-diphenyInaphthalen-1-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-b]isoquinolin-2-ium (13b)

chloride

(+)-12b (268 mg, 0.6 mmol ) and 1-bromoadamantane ( $761 \mathrm{mg}, 3 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) were solved in acetic acid ( 6 mL ) under an argon atmosphere and the mixture was stirred at reflux for 2 days. The mixture was concentrated and the residue was purified by flash chromatography $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}-\mathrm{MeOH} 4 \%\right)$ to yield $(+)-13 \mathrm{~b}\left(\mathrm{Br}^{-}\right)(388 \mathrm{mg}, 98 \%)$ as a yellow solid. This salt was eluted through a Dowex 22 anion exchange resin column using methanol as eluant. The solvent was removed in vacuo and the residue was solved in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$, dried with $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$ and concentrated to yield $(+)-\mathbf{1 3 b}\left(\mathrm{Cl}^{-}\right)(370 \mathrm{mg}$, quantitative) as a yellow solid. M.p. 214-216 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 11.54(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.33(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.21(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.10(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.2$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.86(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.58(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.55-7.49(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.47-7.45(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.43-7.39$ $(\mathrm{m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.39-7.32(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.23-7.12(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 6.79-6.72(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.60-6.59(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.52-6.48(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 2.42-2.35(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 2.28(\mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.84-1.64(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 143.5,139.9$, $139.7,139.5,137.0,134.6,134.4,133.0,132.4,131.3,129.97,129.9,129.6,129.5,128.2,127.9,127.2$, $127.1,126.7,126.6,126.5,126.2,126.1,125.8,125.6,124.9,124.9,123.7,123.3,109.4,65.6,41.0,34.4$, 28.5. LRMS ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$, El): 581 ( $40, \mathrm{M}^{+}-1$ ), 447 ( $81, \mathrm{M}^{+}-\mathrm{Ad}$ ), 378 (23), 135 (100, Ad ${ }^{+}$). HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{42} \mathrm{H}_{35} \mathrm{~N}_{3}$ : 581.2831, found 581.2841. $[\alpha]_{D^{24}}=+141.0\left(c 0.60, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$.

## Au (I) complex (R)-Au6

$(R)-13 a\left(\mathrm{Cl}^{-}\right)(156 \mathrm{mg}, 0.30 \mathrm{mmol}), \mathrm{Ag}_{2} \mathrm{O}(42 \mathrm{mg}, 0.18 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $4 \AA$ molecular sieves
 were suspended in dry $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}(5 \mathrm{~mL})$ under an argon atmosphere and in the dark. The mixture was stirred at rt for 12 h and then filtered using a HPLC syringe filter. The solvent was evaporated and the residue was solved in dry toluene ( 6 mL ) and $\mathrm{AuCl} \cdot \mathrm{Me}_{2} \mathrm{~S}$ ( $106 \mathrm{mg}, 0.36 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added. The mixture was stirred at rt in the dark for 12 h . The reaction was filtered using a HPLC syringe filter and the solvent was evaporated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (45:45:10 EtOAc-cyclohexane- $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ ) to yield (R)-Au6 (164 mg, 76\%) as a yellow solid. M.p. $165-166{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathbf{N M R}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.25-8.21$ (m, 1H), $8.21(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.94(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.89(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.70(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.41$ (ddd, $J=$ $8.0,6.8,1.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.33-7.28(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.14(\mathrm{ddd}, J=8.2,6.8,1.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.02-6.93(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.41-$ $6.35(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.77-2.68(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 2.28-2.23(\mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.80-1.70(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 1.07(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 $\left.\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 164.4,148.7,144.7,139.6,134.9,132.7,132.3,131.1,129.6,128.5,127.3,127.1,126.9$, $126.6,126.5,125.9,124.4,124.4,124.0,110.1,65.2,43.9,37.8,35.8,31.8,30.1$. LRMS ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, \mathrm{FAB}$ ): $682(25$, $\mathrm{M}^{+}-\mathrm{Cl}$ ), 486 (52, $\left.\mathrm{M}^{+}-\mathrm{AuCl}\right), 459$ (30), 237 (100), 135 (78, Ad ${ }^{+}$). HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{34} \mathrm{H}_{35} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{Au}$ : 682.2497, found 682.2510. $[\alpha]_{D^{27}}=-181.6\left(c 0.53, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$.

Au (I) complex (+)-Au7

$(+)-13 \mathrm{~b}\left(\mathrm{Cl}^{-}\right)(185 \mathrm{mg}, 0.30 \mathrm{mmol}), \mathrm{Ag}_{2} \mathrm{O}(42 \mathrm{mg}, 0.18 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $4 \AA$ molecular sieves were suspended in dry $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}(5 \mathrm{~mL})$ under an argon atmosphere and in the dark. The mixture was stirred at rt for 12 h and then filtered using a HPLC syringe filter. The solvent was evaporated and the residue was solved in dry toluene ( 6 mL ) and $\mathrm{AuCl} \cdot \mathrm{Me}_{2} \mathrm{~S}(106 \mathrm{mg}, 0.36 \mathrm{mmol})$ was added. The mixture was stirred at rt in the dark for 12 h . The reaction was filtered using a HPLC syringe filter and the solvent was evaporated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography ( $45: 45: 10 \mathrm{EtOAc}-\mathrm{cyclohexane}-\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ ) to yield (+)-Au7 (198 mg, 81\%) as a yellow solid. M.p. $175-177^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.36(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $8.12(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.96(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.63-7.54(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.38-7.28(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 7.23-7.20(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.19-$ $7.09(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.04(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.76-6.71(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.66-6.60(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.65-2.61(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 2.23(\mathrm{br}$ $\mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.78-1.69(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $\left.125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 163.8,144.5,141.0,140.9,140.3,138.3,137.2$, $134.4,133.4,132.8,131.5,130.3,130.3,129.2,129.1,128.9,128.9,128.2,127.8,127.6,127.5,127.0,126.9$, 126.7, 126.7, 126.5, 126.4, 126.4, 125.3, 124.4, 124.4, 110.1, 64.8, 43.8, 35.8, 30.0. LRMS ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, \mathrm{FAB}$ ): 778 (58, $\mathrm{M}^{+}-\mathrm{Cl}$ ), 582 (30, $\left.\mathrm{M}^{+}-\mathrm{AuCl}\right), 555$ (52), 442 (32), 237 (51), 135 (100, Ad ${ }^{+}$). HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{42} \mathrm{H}_{35} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{Au}: 778.2497$, found $778.2475 .[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}} 27=+159.7\left(c 0.25, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$.

## Representative general procedures for the [2 + $2+2$ ] cycloadditions

General Procedure A: Reactions catalyzed by $(S)$-Au5 or $(R)$-Au5. (Exemplified for the reaction between allenamide 1b, $\alpha$-methylstyrene (2a) and benzaldehyde (3a), catalyzed by (R)-Au5, Table 1 main manuscript, entry 10).


Benzaldehyde (3a) (162 $\mu \mathrm{L}, 1.6 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $\alpha$-methylstyrene (2a) ( $42 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.32 \mathrm{mmol})$ were added to a Schlenk tube containing 200 mg of $4 \AA \mathrm{MS}$ and a solution of $(R)-\mathrm{Au} 5(11.9 \mathrm{mg}, 0.016 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $\mathrm{AgNTf}_{2}(6.2 \mathrm{mg}$, 0.016 mmol ) in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(1.5 \mathrm{~mL})$, at $-70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Then, 3-(propa-1,2-dienyl)oxazolidin-2-one (1b) (20 mg, 0.16 mmol ) was added at once. The mixture was stirred at $-70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 24 h (the progress of the reaction was easily monitored by tlc; 40\% EtOAc in hexane) and filtered through a short pad of florisil eluting with EtOAc. After rotary evaporation, the crude mixture was purified by column chromatography (10-50\% EtOAc in hexanes) to give 44.7 mg of $3-((Z)-((6 S)$-6-methyl-2,6-diphenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one as a 9: 1 mixture of $(6 S, 2 S)-4$ baa and $(6 S, 2 R)$ - $\mathbf{4 b a a}{ }^{\prime}(d r=9: 1,80 \%$ combined yield). Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis using a Chiralpak IE-3 (Hexane : iPrOH =90:10, at rt) or a Chiralcel OZH (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=80: 20,0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, at rt ) column. As expected, the reactions catalyzed by $(R)$-Au5 and (S)-Au5 provide equal results but opposite enantiomers of the corresponding THP products of type 4 and $4^{\prime}$. This could be easily confirmed in several examples by analyzing the chiral HPLC traces of the products as well as by measuring their corresponding $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}$ values.

General Procedure B: Reactions catalyzed by ( $R, S, S$ )-Au2 or its enantiomer ( $S, R, R$ )-Au2 (exemplified for the reaction between allenamide 1b, $\alpha$-methylstyrene (2a) and benzaldehyde (3a) catalyzed by ( $R, S, S$ )-Au2 (table 1 main manuscript, entry 2).


Benzaldehyde (3a) (162 $\mu \mathrm{L}, 1.6 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $\alpha$-methylstyrene ( $\mathbf{2 a}$ ) ( $42 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.32 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) were added to a Schlenk tube containing 200 mg of $4 \AA \mathrm{MS}$ and a solution of $(R, S, S)-\mathrm{Au} 2(7.4 \mathrm{mg}, 0.008 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $\mathrm{AgNTf}_{2}(3.1 \mathrm{mg}$, 0.008 mmol ) in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(1.5 \mathrm{~mL})$, at $-78^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Then, 3-(propa-1,2-dienyl)oxazolidin-2-one (1b) (20 mg, 0.16
mmol ) was added at once. The mixture was stirred at $-78^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 0.5 h (the progress of the reaction was easily monitored by tlc; 40\% EtOAc in hexane) and filtered through a short pad of florisil eluting with EtOAc. After rotary evaporation, the crude mixture was purified by column chromatography (10-50\% EtOAc in hexanes) to give 54.1 mg of $3-((Z)-((6 S)$-6-methyl-2,6-diphenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one as a 2 : 1 mixture of ( $6 S, 2 S$ )-4baa and ( $6 S, 2 R$ )-4baa' ( $d r=2: 1,97 \%$ combined yield). Enantioselectivity was determined by chiral HPLC analysis using a Chiralpak IE-3 (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$, at rt ) or a Chiralcel OZH (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=80: 20,0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ) column. As expected, the reactions catalyzed by $(R, S, S)$-Au2 and its enantiomeric partner ( $S, R, R$ )-Au2 provide equal results but opposite enantiomers of the corresponding THP products of type 4 and $\mathbf{4}^{\prime}$. This could be easily confirmed in several examples by analyzing the chiral HPLC traces of the products as well as by measuring their corresponding [ $\square$ ]D values.

General Procedure C: Reactions catalyzed by the phosphite achiral catalyst Au18, following the previously reported general procedure. ${ }^{19}$


Benzaldehyde (3a) (162 $\mu \mathrm{L}, 1.6 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $\alpha$-methylstyrene ( $\mathbf{2 a}$ ) ( $42 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.32 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) were added to a Schlenk tube containing 200 mg of $4 \AA \mathrm{MS}$ and a solution of the phosphite gold complex Au18 ( $3.9 \mathrm{mg}, 0.0032 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(1.5 \mathrm{~mL})$, at $-15^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Then, 3-(propa-1,2-dienyl)oxazolidin-2-one ( 1 b ) ( $20 \mathrm{mg}, 0.16 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added at once. The mixture was stirred at $-15^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 0.2 h (the progress of the reaction was easily monitored by tlc; $40 \%$ EtOAc in hexane) and filtered through a short pad of florisil eluting with EtOAc. After rotary evaporation, the crude mixture was purified by column chromatography (10-50\% EtOAc in hexanes) to give 54.7 mg of 3-((Z)-(6-Methyl-2,6-diphenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one as a $2: 1$ mixture of 4baa and 4baa' ( $d r=2: 1,98 \%$ combined yield). When the same reaction is carried out at $-78^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, a $98 \%$ yield and a $\mathrm{dr}=3.5: 1$ is obtained. ${ }^{19}$ Enantiomeric composition was analyzed by chiral HPLC analysis using a Chiralpak IE-3 (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$, at rt ) or a Chiralcel OZ-H (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=80: 20,0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ) column.

## Characterization data (NMR, HPLC and X-ray)

3-((Z)-((2S,6S)-6-Methyl-2,6-diphenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one
(4baa) and $\quad 3-((Z)-((2 R, 6 S)-6-M e t h y l-2,6-d i p h e n y l d i h y d r o-2 H-p y r a n-3(4 H)$-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4baa')

| General <br> Procedure | Catalyst | Manuscript result | React. time (h) | 4baa : 4baa' a | Yield ${ }^{b}$ | ee 4baa | ee 4baa' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $(R)$-Au5 | Table 1, entry 10 | 24 | $9: 1$ | $80 \%$ | $87 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| B | $(R, S, S)$-Au2 | Table 1, entry 2 | 0.5 | $2: 1$ | $97 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $81 \%$ |
| $\mathrm{~B}^{c}$ | $(R, S, S)-A u 2$ | Table 1, entry 4 | 0.5 | $4: 1$ | $91 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $90 \%$ |
| C $^{19}$ | Au18 $^{d}$ | - | 0.5 | $2: 1$ | $98 \%$ | - | - |

${ }^{a}$ Ratios obtained by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}$ of the crude reaction mixtures. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Overall yield of both isomers. ${ }^{c}$ Carried out with $\mathrm{AgBF}_{4}$ at $-94{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. ${ }^{d}$ Carried out at $-15^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (see reference 19 ).

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.51-7.46(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.37-7.32(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.31-7.27(\mathrm{~m}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 7.19(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.78-5.75(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.60(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.96(\mathrm{td}, J=8.8,5.3$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.59(\mathrm{q}, J=8.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.31(\mathrm{q}, J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.78(\mathrm{td}, J=8.8,5.3 \mathrm{~Hz}$, 1 H ), $2.58-2.49(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.38(\mathrm{dt}, J=14.3,4.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.25(\mathrm{dt}, J=13.3,5.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, 1 H ), 2.05 (ddd, $J=13.3,11.5,4.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.67(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta$ $155.7(\mathrm{C}), 148.7(\mathrm{C}), 141.2(\mathrm{C}), 139.0(\mathrm{C}), 128.2(\mathrm{CH}), 128.0(\mathrm{CH}), 127.9(\mathrm{CH}), 126.3(\mathrm{CH}), 124.7(\mathrm{CH}), 116.7$ $(\mathrm{CH}), 75.7(\mathrm{C}), 73.0(\mathrm{CH}), 61.7\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.3\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 37.1\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 27.1\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 25.9\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$. LRMS ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$, ESI): $372.16(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 332.16,263.14,245.13,143.11,117.11$. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}: 372.1570$, found 372.1560. $\mathrm{Mp}=153-155{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .[\alpha] \mathrm{D}^{23}=-71\left(c 0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$, measured from a pure sample of 4baa obtained from the reaction catalyzed by (R)-Au5. Enantioselectivities could be determined by chiral HPLC analysis using the Chiralpak IE-3 column at rt (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ) as well as the Chiralcel OZ-H column, at rt (Hexane: $\mathrm{iPrOH}=80: 20,0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).

${ }^{1}{ }^{H}$ NMR $\left(300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.52-7.40(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.38-7.27(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 7.22-7.15(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 5.81(\mathrm{q}, J=1.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.15(\mathrm{t}, J=1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.79$ (ddd, $J=9.2,8.4,5.9 \mathrm{~Hz}$, 1 H ), $3.55-3.46(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.20$ (ddd, $J=9.2,8.3,7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.86-2.72(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $2.72-2.60(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.47-2.41(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.31-2.27(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.43(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 155.8(\mathrm{C}), 146.7(\mathrm{C}), 140.7(\mathrm{C}), 137.0(\mathrm{C}), 128.4(\mathrm{CH}), 128.3(\mathrm{CH})$, $128.0(\mathrm{CH}), 127.9(\mathrm{CH}), 126.7(\mathrm{CH}), 125.3(\mathrm{CH}), 116.9(\mathrm{CH}), 76.7(\mathrm{C}), 73.9(\mathrm{CH}), 61.7\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.3\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $34.6\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 32.7\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 26.3\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$. LRMS ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, \mathrm{ESI}$ ): $372.16(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 332.16,263.14,245.13,143.11$, 117.11. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}$ : 372.1570, found 372.1560. $\mathrm{Mp}=154-158{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .[\alpha]{ }^{23}=+16$ (c $0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ ), measured from a $10: 1$ mixture of 4baa' and 4baa, obtained from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R, S, S$ )-Au2. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis using the Chiralpak IE-3 column at rt (Hexane: $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ) as well as the Chiralcel OZ-H column, at rt (Hexane : iPrOH $=80: 20$, $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


Figure S5. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4baa : 4baa' (1.7:1 ratio) (Hexane:iPrOH = 90:10), Chiralpak IE-3.


Figure S6. HPLC report of a sample from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R$ )-Au5 (4baa : 4baa' ratio = 1:0) (Hexane: $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Table 1 main manuscript, entry $10,87 \%$ ee.


4baa (Peak 1 and 3): 87\% ee
4baa' (Peak 2 and 4): 22\% ee
Figure S7. HPLC trace report of a sample from the reaction catalyzed by $(R)$-Au5 (4baa : 4baa' ratio = 1 : 1.5) (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10), Table 1 main manuscript, entry 10.


4baa (Peak 1 and 3): 70\% ee
4baa' (Peak 2 and 4): 81\% ee
Figure S8. HPLC trace report of a sample from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R, S, S$ )-Au2 (4baa : 4baa' ratio = 1.8:1) (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Table 1 main manuscript, entry 2.


Figure S9. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4baa: 4baa' (13: 1 ratio, obtained after column chromatography) (Hexane:iPrOH = 80:20), Chiralcel OZ-H.


4baa (Peak 1 and 2): 74\% ee
4baa' (Peak 3 and 4): 90\% ee

Figure S10. HPLC trace report of a sample from the reaction catalyzed by $(R, S, S)-\mathrm{Au2} / \mathrm{AgBF}_{4}$ at $-94{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (Hexane: $\mathrm{iPrOH}=80: 20$ ), Table 1 main manuscript, entry 4.

Absolute configuration of samples of 4aaa (obtained from the reaction catalyzed by $(R)$ Au5) and 4aaa' (obtained from the reaction catalyzed by ( $S, R, R$ )-Au2).


CCDC 1520019


CCDC 1520020

Figure S11. CCDC 1520019 [left, (6S, 2S)-4aaa, obtained from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R$ )-Au5] and CCDC 1520020 [right, $(6 R, 2 S)$-4aaa', obtained from the reaction catalyzed by $(S, R, R)$-Au2]

CCDC 1520019 (Figure S2 left) contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data request/cif. Analysis of the absolute structure using likelihood methods (Hooft, Straver \& Spek, 2008) was performed using PLATON (Spek, 2010). The results indicated that the absolute structure had been correctly assigned. The method calculated that the probability that the structure is inverted is smaller than $10^{-35}$. The absolute structure parameter $y$ (Hooft,

Straver \& Spek, 2008) was calculated using PLATON (Spek, 2010). The resulting value was $y=0.00(8)$, which together with Flack parameter value, indicate that the absolute structure has probably been determined correctly.

CCDC 1520020 (Figure S2 right) contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data request/cif. (b) Analysis of the absolute structure using likelihood methods (Hooft, Straver \& Spek, 2008) was performed using PLATON (Spek, 2010). The results indicated that the absolute structure had been correctly assigned. The method calculated that the probability that the structure is inverted is smaller than $10^{-44}$. The absolute structure parameter $y$ (Hooft, Straver \& Spek, 2008) was calculated using PLATON (Spek, 2010). The resulting value was $y=0.07(6)$, which together with Flack parameter value, indicate that the absolute structure has probably been determined correctly

## 3-((Z)-((2S,6S)-2-Mesityl-6-methyl-6-phenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4bab) and 3-((Z)-((2R,6S)-2-Mesityl-6-methyl-6-phenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4bab')

| General <br> Procedure | Catalyst | Manuscript result React. time (h) |  | 4bab : 4bab' ${ }^{2}$ | Yield ${ }^{b}$ | ee 4baa ee 4baa' |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $(R)$-Au5 | Table 2, entry 2 | 23 | $4: 1$ | $93 \%$ | $91 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| B | $(R, S, S)$-Au2 | Table 3, entry 2 | 0.3 | $1: 4$ | $98 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $81 \%{ }^{c}$ |
| C | Au18 | - | 1.5 | $1: 1.7$ | $92 \%$ | - | - |

${ }^{a}$ Ratios obtained by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}$ of the crude reaction mixtures. ${ }^{b}$ Overall yield of both isomers. ${ }^{c}$ For this particular case, ( $R, S, S$ )-Au2 and (R)-Au5 provide the 2,6-trans isomer with opposite absolute configurations (see HPLC traces).



Characterization data of 4bab and 4bab' (deduced from a 1:1.7 mixture of $\mathbf{4} \mathbf{b a b}: \mathbf{4 b a b}^{\prime}$, obtained in the racemic reaction). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.56(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}$, 0.74 H ), 7.44 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.4 Hz, 1.26H), $7.40-7.32$ (m, 2H), $7.28(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.63 \mathrm{H}), 7.24(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.37 \mathrm{H}), 6.90(\mathrm{~s}$, $0.74 \mathrm{H}), 6.87(\mathrm{~s}, 1.26 \mathrm{H}), 5.97(\mathrm{~s}, 0.37 \mathrm{H}), 5.60(\mathrm{~s}, 0.63 \mathrm{H}), 5.57$ $9.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.37 \mathrm{H}), 3.06(\mathrm{q}, \mathrm{J}=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.63 \mathrm{H}), 2.73-2.65(\mathrm{~m}, 0.63 \mathrm{H}), 2.64-2.59(\mathrm{~m}, 0.37 \mathrm{H}), 2.57-2.44(\mathrm{~m}$, $4.63 \mathrm{H}), 2.41(\mathrm{~s}, 1.11 \mathrm{H}), 2.39-2.27(\mathrm{~m}, 6.89 \mathrm{H}), 2.14-2.05(\mathrm{~m}, 0.37 \mathrm{H}), 1.69(\mathrm{~s}, 1.11 \mathrm{H}), 1.48(\mathrm{~s}, 1.89 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (126 MHz, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) ~ \delta 173.58$ (C), 157.11 (C), 156.54 (C), 148.55 (C), 146.73 (C), 145.24 (C), 144.27 (C), 139.72 (C), 137.83 (C), 137.13 (C), 137.09 (C), 135.83 (C), 134.04 (C), 133.95 (C), 129.75 (CH), 128.69 (CH), $128.49(\mathrm{CH}), 128.03(\mathrm{CH}), 126.95(\mathrm{CH}), 126.43(\mathrm{CH}), 125.54(\mathrm{CH}), 124.99(\mathrm{CH}), 115.85(\mathrm{CH}), 115.00(\mathrm{CH})$, $76.68(\mathrm{C}), 76.35(\mathrm{C}), 69.89(\mathrm{CH}), 68.23(\mathrm{CH}), 62.27\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 62.22\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 46.18\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.66\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 37.04$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 33.73\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 32.53\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 26.92\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 26.71\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 25.65\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 21.24\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 20.95\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 20.83$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$, $20.27\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$. LRMS $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, \mathrm{ESI}): 414.2038(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 305.1900,185.1306,159.1171$. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{25} \mathrm{H}_{29} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}: 414.2040$, found 414.2038 . $\mathrm{Mp}=90-115^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .[\alpha] \mathrm{D}^{23}=+44\left(c 1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$, measured from a 1:4 mixture of 4bab: 4bab', obtained from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R, S, S$ )-Au2. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis using a Chiralpak IA-3 column, at rt (Hexane:iPrOH = 90:10; $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


4bab


4bab'

Figure S12. Significant nOe's observed for 4bab and 4bab'.


Figure S13. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of $\mathbf{4 b a b}$ and $\mathbf{4 b a b}$ ' ( $1: 1.7$ ratio) (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10), Chiralpak IA-3.


4bab (Peak 1 and 3): 91\% ee
4bab' (Peak 2 and 4): 13\% ee
Figure S14. HPLC trace report of a sample from the reaction catalyzed by $(R)$-Au5 (4bab: 4bab' ratio = 4 : 1), (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Table 2 main manuscript, entry 2.


4bab (Peak 1 and 3): 49\% ee
4bab' (Peak 2 and 4): 81\% ee
Figure S15. HPLC trace report of a sample from the reaction catalyzed by $(R, S, S)$-Au2 (4bab: 4bab' ratio = $1: 4)$ (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10), Table 3 main manuscript, entry 2.

3-((Z)-((2R,6S)-2-(Furan-2-yl)-6-methyl-6-phenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2one (Z-4bac) and 3-((Z)-((2S,6S)-2-(Furan-2-yl)-6-methyl-6-phenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (Z-4bac')

| General <br> Procedure | Catalyst | Manuscript result React. time (h) |  | Z-(4bac : 4bac') ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Yield ${ }^{b}$ | ee Z-4bac ee Z-4bac' |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $(R)$-Au5 | Table 2, entry 3 | 15 | $4: 1$ | $76 \%$ | $88 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| B | $(R, S, S)$-Au2 | Table 3, entry 3 | 0.3 | $1: 3^{c}$ | $81 \%^{c}$ | $65 \%$ | $86 \%$ |
| C | Au18 | - | 3 | $d$ | $66 \%{ }^{c}$ | - | - |

${ }^{a}$ Ratios obtained by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}$ of the crude reaction mixtures. ${ }^{b}$ Overall yield of Z-4bac and Z-4bac'. ${ }^{c}$ Traces of the E-isomers (E-4bac and $E$ - $4 \mathbf{b a c}{ }^{\prime}$ ) were detected in the crude mixture. ${ }^{d} \mathrm{~A} 1: 12: 2: 10$ mixture of $Z-4 \mathbf{b a c}, Z-4 \mathbf{b a c}, E-4 b \mathbf{a c}$ and $E-4$ bac' was observed in the crude mixture. ${ }^{e}$ Overall yield for both $Z$ and $E$ isomers ( $Z-4 \mathbf{b a c}+Z-4 \mathbf{b a c}$ '+E-4bac+E-4bac').


Z-4bac

Characterization data of Z-4bac (deduced from a 3:1 mixture of Z-4bac: Z-4bac' obtained after column chromatography). Colorless oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathbf{N M R}\left(300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ $7.36-7.24(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.21(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.15-7.07(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.17(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.13$ (dd, $J=3.2,1.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.07(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.79(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.25-4.14(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $3.56-3.43(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.76-2.57(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.54-2.34(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.13-2.00(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 1.58 - 1.51 ( $\mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 156.80$ (C), 153.39 (C), 147.19 (C), $142.06(\mathrm{CH}), 127.90(\mathrm{CH}), 127.25(\mathrm{C}), 126.23(\mathrm{CH}), 124.98(\mathrm{CH}), 118.48(\mathrm{CH}), 110.33(\mathrm{CH}), 109.09(\mathrm{CH})$, $75.62(\mathrm{C}), 66.73(\mathrm{CH}), 62.20\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.55\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 35.58\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 31.08\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 25.84\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right) . \operatorname{LRMS}(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, E S I)$ : $362.1363(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 253.1216,235.1110$, 135.0459. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{NNaO}_{4}: 362.1363$, found 362.1363. $[\alpha]_{D^{23}}=-7\left(c 1, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$, measured from a 4:1 mixture of 4bac: 4bac', obtained from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R$ )-Au5.


Z-4bac
Figure S16. Significant nOe's observed for Z-4bac.


Z-4bac'

Characterization data of Z-4bac' (deduced from a 1:16 mixture of Z-4bac: Z-4bac' obtained after column chromatography). Colorless oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ 7.47 (d, $J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.40(\mathrm{t}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.31-7.27(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.42$ (dd, $J=3.3$, $1.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.39(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.98(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.38(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.12-4.07(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $4.01(\mathrm{q}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.39(\mathrm{q}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.24(\mathrm{td}, J=8.8,6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.74-$ $2.65(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.41(\mathrm{dt}, J=14.3,5.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.33-2.23(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.45(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 156.47$ (C), 153.32 (C), 146.72 (C), $142.64(\mathrm{CH}), 130.67(\mathrm{C}), 128.70(\mathrm{CH}), 127.02$ $(\mathrm{CH}), 125.54(\mathrm{CH}), 118.08(\mathrm{CH}), 110.73(\mathrm{CH}), 108.79(\mathrm{CH}), 77.35(\mathrm{C}), 67.04(\mathrm{CH}), 62.07\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.51\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $34.93\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 32.00\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 25.97\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$. LRMS ( $\left.\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, \mathrm{ESI}\right): 362.1362(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 253.1217,235.1110,135.0478$. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{NNaO}_{4}$ : 362.1363, found 362.1364. $\left.\alpha\right]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23}=+21\left(c 0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$, measured from a 1 : 3 mixture of Z-4bac : Z-4bac', obtained from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R, S, S$ )-Au2. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis using the Chiralpak IB column, at rt (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=92: 8$; 0.5 $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


Figure S17. Significant nOe's observed for Z-4bac'.


Figure S18. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4bac : 4bac' (1:12 ratio) (Hexane : iPrOH = 92:8), Chiralpak IB.


4bac (Peak 1 and 3): 88\% ee
4bac' (Peak 2 and 4): $27 \%$ ee
Figure S19. HPLC trace report of a sample from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R$ )-Au5 (Hexane : iPrOH =92:8), Table 2 main manuscript, entry 3.


4bac (Peak 1 and 3): 65\% ee
4bac' (Peak 2 and 4): 86\% ee
Figure S20. HPLC trace report of a sample from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R, S, S$ )-Au2 (Hexane : iPrOH $=$ 92:8), Table 3 main manuscript, entry 3.

3-((E)-((2R*,6S*)-2-(Furan-2-yl)-6-methyl-6-phenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2one $\quad(E-4 b a c)$ and $3-\left((E)-\left(\left(2 S^{*}, 6 S^{*}\right)-2-(F u r a n-2-y l)-6-m e t h y l-6-p h e n y l d i h y d r o-2 H-p y r a n-3(4 H)-\right.\right.$ ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one ( $E$-4bac')



E-4bac


E-4bac'

Characterization data for $E$-4bac and $E$-4bac (deduced from a 1:4 mixture of $E$-4bac : E-4bac' obtained after column chromatography. These E-isomers could only be detected in significant amounts by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR in the crude mixture from the reaction catalyzed by the achiral catalyst Au18). Colorless oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.47$ ( $\mathrm{d}, \mathrm{J}=$ $8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.44-7.40(\mathrm{~m}, 2.4 \mathrm{H}), 7.36(\mathrm{t}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.4 \mathrm{H}), 7.29(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}$ $=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.2 \mathrm{H}), 6.43(\mathrm{dd}, J=3.4,1.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.2 \mathrm{H}), 6.42(\mathrm{dd}, J=3.4,1.9$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 0.8 \mathrm{H}), 6.30(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.2 \mathrm{H}), 6.28(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.8 \mathrm{H}), 6.24$ $(\mathrm{s}, 0.2 \mathrm{H}), 6.17(\mathrm{~s}, 0.2 \mathrm{H}), 6.12(\mathrm{~s}, 0.8 \mathrm{H}), 5.84(\mathrm{~s}, 0.8 \mathrm{H}), 4.54-4.48(\mathrm{~m}, 0.8 \mathrm{H}), 4.48-4.42(\mathrm{~m}, 1.2 \mathrm{H}), 3.91(\mathrm{q}, \mathrm{J}$ $=9.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.8 \mathrm{H}), 3.83(\mathrm{q}, J=9.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.2 \mathrm{H}), 3.73-3.65(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.16(\mathrm{dt}, J=16.0,5.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.8 \mathrm{H}), 2.82(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=$ $5.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.4 \mathrm{H}), 2.54(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=13.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.8 \mathrm{H}), 2.46-2.40(\mathrm{~m}, 0.8 \mathrm{H}), 2.14-2.03(\mathrm{~m}, 0.4 \mathrm{H}), 2.02-1.95(\mathrm{~m}, 0.8 \mathrm{H})$, 1.69 (s, 0.6H), 1.46 (s, 2.4H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 158.94$ (C), 158.85 (C), 152.14 (C), 147.80 (C), $144.16(\mathrm{C}), 142.18(\mathrm{CH}), 142.02(\mathrm{CH}), 133.07(\mathrm{CH}), 132.96(\mathrm{CH}), 129.04(\mathrm{CH}), 128.35(\mathrm{CH}), 127.28(\mathrm{CH})$, $126.96(\mathrm{CH}), 125.62(\mathrm{CH}), 124.70(\mathrm{CH}), 113.22(\mathrm{CH}), 112.71(\mathrm{CH}), 111.52(\mathrm{CH}), 111.42(\mathrm{CH}), 110.47(\mathrm{CH})$, $110.32(\mathrm{CH}), 78.74(\mathrm{CH}), 78.46(\mathrm{CH}), 77.36(\mathrm{C}), 76.91(\mathrm{C}), 62.79\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 39.96\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 39.73\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 39.72$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $34.98\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $33.31\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $32.96\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$, $26.37\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$, $23.70\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $23.48\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$. LRMS ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$, ESI): $362.1371(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 253.1222$, 235.1116. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{NNaO}_{4}$ : 362.1363, found 362.1364 .


E-4bac


E-4bac'

Figure S21. Significant nOe's observed for E-4bac and E-4bac'.

3-((Z)-((2R,6S)-6-Methyl-6-phenyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)dihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2one (4bad) and 3-((Z)-((2S,6S)-6-Methyl-6-phenyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)dihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4bad')

| General <br> Procedure | Catalyst | Manuscript result | React. time <br> $(\mathrm{h})$ | 4bad : 4bad' a | Yield ${ }^{b}$ | ee <br> 4bad | ee <br> 4bad' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $(R)$-Au5 | Table 2, entry 4 | 16 | $4: 1$ | $92 \%$ | $81 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| B | $(R, S, S)$-Au2 | Table 3, entry 4 | 0.3 | $1: 1$ | $95 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $75 \%$ |
| C | Au18 | - | 1 | $1.7: 1$ | $96 \%$ | - | - |

${ }^{a}$ Ratios obtained by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}$ of the crude reaction mixtures. ${ }^{b}$ Overall yield of both isomers.


4bad

Characterization data of 4bad (deduced from a 8:1 mixture of 4bad : 4bad', obtained after column chromatography). Orange oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.45$ (d, $J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.31-7.22(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.21-7.14(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.05(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $6.89(\mathrm{dd}, J=5.1,3.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.98(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.95(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.11(\mathrm{td}, J=8.9,5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 3.95 (q, $J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.51$ (q, $J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.24$ (td, $J=8.8,5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.66-$ $2.51(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.41-2.24(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.09-1.95(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.64(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (75
$\left.\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 156.05$ (C), 148.47 (C), 144.58 (C), 133.90 (C), 127.93 (CH), 126.35 (CH), 126.13 (CH), $125.88(\mathrm{CH}), 125.53(\mathrm{CH}), 124.77(\mathrm{CH}), 117.85(\mathrm{CH}), 75.92(\mathrm{C}), 68.50(\mathrm{CH}), 62.11\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.45\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 37.07$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 28.44\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 25.63\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$. LRMS ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, \mathrm{ESI}$ ): $378.1133(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 269.0991,151.0221,123.0275$. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3} \mathrm{~S}: 378.1134$, found 378.1133 . Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis using the Chiralpak IF3 column, at rt (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10 ; 0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


Figure S22. Significant nOe's observed for 4bad.


Figure S23. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of $\mathbf{4 b a d}$ (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Chiralpak IF3.


Figure S24. HPLC trace report of a sample from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R$ )-Au5 (4bad : 4bad' ratio = 4:1) (Hexane: $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Table 2 main manuscript, entry $4,81 \%$ ee (the minor peaks of the HPLC trace corresponds to the 4bad' isomer, obtained with $41 \%$ ee, which was further confirmed when a pure sample of 4bad' was analyzed (see below).


Figure S25. HPLC trace report of a sample of $\mathbf{4 b a d}$ from the reaction catalyzed by $(R, S, S)$-Au2 (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10), Table 3 main manuscript, entry 4, 60\% ee.


4bad'

Orange oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.44(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.36(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 7.31(\mathrm{dd}, J=5.1,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.29-7.22(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.07(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.96$ (dd, $J=5.1,3.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.98(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.55(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.00(\mathrm{td}, J=8.4,7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.86$ (td, $J=8.8,7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.38$ (td, $J=8.4,7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 3.12 (td, $J=8.4,7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), $2.76-2.62(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.41-2.17(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.44(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta$ 156.21 (C), 146.85 (C), 144.55 (C), 132.21 (C), 128.53 (CH), 126.89 (CH), 126.53 $(\mathrm{CH}), 125.95(\mathrm{CH}), 125.83(\mathrm{CH}), 125.39(\mathrm{CH}), 118.19(\mathrm{CH}), 76.94(\mathrm{C}), 69.12(\mathrm{CH})$, $62.12\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.32\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 34.94\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 32.56\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 25.95\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$. LRMS $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, E S I): 378.1134(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}$, 269.0994, 151.0227, 123.0277. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3} \mathrm{~S}: 378.1134$, found 378.1134. Enantioselectivity was determined by chiral HPLC analysis using the Chiralpak IA-3 column, at rt (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10; $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


Figure S26. Significant nOe's observed for 4bad'.


Figure S27. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4bad' (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Chiralpak IA3.


Figure S28. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4bad' from the reaction catalyzed by $(R)$-Au5 (Hexane: $\mathrm{iPrOH}=$ 90:10), Table 2 main manuscript, entry 4, 41\% ee.


Figure S29. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4bad' from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R, S, S$ )-Au2 (Hexane : $i P r O H=90: 10)$, Table 3 main manuscript, entry $4,75 \%$ ee.

3-((Z)-((2S,6S)-2-Butyl-6-methyl-6-phenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4bae) and 3-((Z)-((2R,6S)-2-Butyl-6-methyl-6-phenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4bae')

| General <br> Procedure | Catalyst | Manuscript <br> result | React. time <br> (h) | 4bae : 4bae' a | Yield ${ }^{b}$ | ee <br> 4bae | ee <br> 4bae' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A $^{c}$ | $(S)$-Au5 | Table 2, entry 5 | 7 | $5: 1$ | $51 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| B | $(S, R, R)$-Au2 | Table 3, entry 5 | 17 | $2: 1$ | $42 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| C $^{19}$ | Au18 | - | 2 | $3: 1$ | $97 \%$ | - | - |

${ }^{a}$ Ratios obtained by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}$ of the crude reaction mixtures. ${ }^{b}$ Overall yield of both isomers. ${ }^{c}$ Carried out from -70 to $-50{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. In addition to 4bae and 4bae', an acyclic hydrofunctionalization product was also detected in the crude reaction mixture by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}$ ( $5 \%$ yield based on internal standard). ${ }^{19}$

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.48(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.32(\mathrm{t}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.21(\mathrm{t}$, $J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.01(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.72(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.39(\mathrm{t}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.87(\mathrm{q}$, $J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.70(\mathrm{q}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.47(\mathrm{td}, J=12.7,5.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.40-2.32$ (m, 1H), $2.14(\mathrm{dt}, J=13.4,4.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.90(\mathrm{td}, J=12.5,5.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.70-1.58(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 1.52(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.57-1.46(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.47-1.36(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.38-1.18(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 0.88$ (t, J=7.3 Hz, 3H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 156.8$ (C), 149.6 (C), 133.7 (C), 128.0 $(\mathrm{CH}), 126.3(\mathrm{CH}), 124.7(\mathrm{CH}), 115.8(\mathrm{CH}), 74.3(\mathrm{C}), 70.7(\mathrm{CH}), 62.1\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.9\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 37.9\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 34.3$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $30.2\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$, $28.0\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $25.9\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $22.6\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $14.0\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$. LRMS $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, \mathrm{ESI}): 352.19(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}$, 312.20, 243.17, 225.16, 194.11, 169.10, 155.09, 123.12. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}: 352.1883$, found 352.1891. $\mathrm{Mp}=112-115^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23}=+59\left(c 0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$ measured from a pure sample of 4bae, obtained from the reaction catalyzed by $(S)$-Au5. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis using the Chiralpak IF-3 column, at rt (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=95: 5 ; 0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


Figure S30. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4bae (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=95: 5$ ), Chiralpak IF-3.


Figure S31. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4bae from the reaction catalyzed by (S)-Au5 (Hexane : iPrOH = 95:5), Table 2 main manuscript, entry $5,66 \%$ ee.


Figure S32. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4bae from the reaction catalyzed by $(S, R, R)$-Au2 (Hexane : iPrOH = 95:5), Table 3 main manuscript, entry 5, 33\% ee.
 $126.5(\mathrm{CH}), 125.7(\mathrm{CH}), 116.3(\mathrm{CH}), 75.4(\mathrm{C}), 70.8(\mathrm{CH}), 62.1\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.3\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 35.1\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 34.0\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 33.8$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$, $27.6\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 25.6\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 22.8\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 14.1\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$. LRMS $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, \mathrm{ESI}): 352.19(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 298.05,243.17$, 225.16. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}$ : 352.1883, found 352.1892. [ $\left.\alpha\right]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23}=-26\left(c 0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$, measured from a pure sample of 4bae', obtained from the reaction catalyzed by $(S)$-Au5. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis using the Chiralpak IB column, at rt (Hexane: $\mathrm{iPrOH}=95: 5 ; 0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


Figure S33. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4bae' (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=95: 5$ ), Chiralpak IB.


Figure S34. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4bae' from the reaction catalyzed by (S)-Au5 (Hexane : iPrOH $=95: 5)$, Table 2 main manuscript, entry $5,54 \%$ ee.


Figure S35. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4bae' from the reaction catalyzed by ( $S, R, R$ )-Au2 (Hexane : iPrOH = 95:5), Table 3 main manuscript, entry $5,56 \%$ ee.

3-((Z)-((2S,6S)-2-((E)-But-2-en-2-yl)-6-methyl-6-phenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazo lidin-2-one (4baf) and 3-((Z)-((2R,6S)-2-((E)-But-2-en-2-yl)-6-methyl-6-phenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4baf')

| General <br> Procedure | Catalyst | Manuscript result | React. time <br> $(\mathrm{h})$ | 4baf : 4baf' a | Yield $^{b}$ | ee 4baf | ee 4baf' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $(R)$-Au5 | Table 2, entry 6 | 24 | $5: 1$ | $85 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| B | $(R, S, S)$-Au2 | Table 3, entry 6 | 0.3 | $2: 1$ | $91 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $77 \%$ |
| C $^{19}$ | Au18 | - | 1 | $3: 1$ | $94 \%$ | - | - |

${ }^{a}$ Ratios obtained by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$-NMR of the crude reaction mixtures. ${ }^{b}$ Overall yield of both isomers.


4baf
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.52-7.47(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.36-7.31(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.25-7.20(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 5.95(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.67-5.61(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.02(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.34-4.24(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, 3.76 (td, $J=8.8,7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.56(\mathrm{td}, J=8.8,6.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.47-2.34(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.27-$ $2.19(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.96-1.87(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.76(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=1.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.64(\mathrm{dd}, J=6.8,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}$, 3H), 1.61 (s, 3H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 156.16$ (C), 149.31 (C), 134.88 (C), $134.23(\mathrm{C}), 127.91(\mathrm{CH}), 126.29(\mathrm{CH}), 124.64(\mathrm{CH}), 123.45(\mathrm{CH}), 116.60(\mathrm{CH}), 76.10$ $(\mathrm{CH}), 74.90(\mathrm{C}), 62.03\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.81\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 37.55\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 27.90\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 26.21\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 13.42\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 12.75\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$. LRMS ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, E S I$ : $350.1729(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 223.1472,162.0913,131.0862,105.0691$. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3} 350.1727$, found 350.1729 ). $\mathrm{Mp}=105-108{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23}=-48\left(c 0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$, measured from a pure sample of $\mathbf{4 b a f}$, obtained from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R, S, S$ )-Au2. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis using a Chiralpak IA-3 column, at rt (Hexane:iPrOH = 90:10; $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


Figure S36. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4baf (Hexane:iPrOH = 90:10), Chiralpak IA-3.


Figure S37. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4baf, from the reaction catalyzed by (R)-Au5 (Hexane : iPrOH $=90: 10$ ), Table 2 main manuscript, entry $6,83 \%$ ee.


Figure S38. HPLC trace report of a sample of $\mathbf{4} \mathbf{b}$ af, from the reaction catalyzed by $(R, S, S)$-Au2 (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Table 3 main manuscript, entry 6, 72\% ee.


4baf'
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.43-7.39(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.36(\mathrm{dd}, \mathrm{J}=8.6,6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.27$ $-7.23(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.00(\mathrm{t}, J=1.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.63(\mathrm{qt}, J=6.7,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.60(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $4.25-4.13(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.61(\mathrm{td}, \mathrm{J}=8.6,6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.30(\mathrm{td}, J=8.7,7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.58-$ $2.48(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.31-2.20(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.19-2.09(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.76(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.70$ (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.47 (s, 3H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $126 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 156.69$ (C), 147.25 (C), 134.68 (C), 132.66 (C), $128.29(\mathrm{CH}), 126.56(\mathrm{CH}), 125.34(\mathrm{CH}), 123.24(\mathrm{CH}), 117.08$ $(\mathrm{CH}), 76.74(\mathrm{CH}), 75.90(\mathrm{C}), 62.11\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.73\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 35.17\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 32.57\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 26.30\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 13.57\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$, $12.69\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$. LRMS ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, \mathrm{ESI}$ ): $350.1735(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 282.0801,223.1478,193.1015,131.0841$. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3} 350.1727$, found 350.1735 . $\mathrm{Mp}=105-108{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .[\alpha]^{23}=+19\left(c 0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$, measured from a 1:14 mixture of 4baf : 4baf', obtained after column chromatography from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R, S, S$ )-Au2. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis using a Chiralpak IA3 column, at rt (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10 ; 0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


Figure S39. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4baf' (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Chiralpak IA-3.


Figure S40. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4baf' from the reaction catalyzed by (R)-Au5 (Hexane : iPrOH $=90: 10$ ), Table 2 main manuscript, entry $6,43 \%$ ee.


Figure S41. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4baf' from the reaction catalyzed by $(R, S, S)$-Au2 (Hexane : $i P r O H=90: 10)$, Table 3 main manuscript, entry 6, $77 \%$ ee.

3-((Z)-((2S,6S)-6-Methyl-6-phenyl-2-(prop-1-en-2-yl)dihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4bag) and 3-((Z)-((2R,6S)-6-Methyl-6-phenyl-2-(prop-1-en-2-yl)dihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4bag')

| General <br> Procedure | Catalyst | Manuscript result | React. time (h) $\mathbf{4 b a g}: \mathbf{4 b a g}^{\text {a }}$ | Yield ${ }^{b}$ | ee 4bag | ee 4bag' |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $(R)$-Au5 | Table 2, entry 7 | 17 | $5: 1$ | $60 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| C | Au18 | - | 2 | $2: 1$ | $76 \%$ | - | - |

${ }^{a}$ Ratios obtained by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}$ of the crude reaction mixtures. ${ }^{b}$ Overall yield of both isomers.


4bag

Characterization data of 4bag (deduced from a $16: 1$ mixture of 4bag : 4bag', obtained after column chromatography). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.49$ (d, $J=7.1$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.33(\mathrm{t}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.22(\mathrm{t}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.05(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.12(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $5.08(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.97(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.32(\mathrm{t}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.80(\mathrm{q}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.63(\mathrm{q}, J=$ $8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.48-2.39(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.30-2.20(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.98-1.90(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.89(\mathrm{~s}$, 3H), 1.61 (s, 3H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $126 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 156.42$ (C), 149.60 (C), 143.85 (C), $132.93(\mathrm{C}), 128.07(\mathrm{CH}), 126.46(\mathrm{CH}), 124.69(\mathrm{CH}), 117.22(\mathrm{CH}), 114.15\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 75.16(\mathrm{C}), 74.41(\mathrm{CH}), 62.16$
$\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.73\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 37.81\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $28.42\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 26.21\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $18.99\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$. LRMS $(m / z, E S I): 336.1570$ $(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 209.1331,179.0872$, 105.0720. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{19} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}: 336.1570$, found 336.1570. Mp $=124-128^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23}=-52\left(c 0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$, measured from a pure sample of 4 bag obtained from the reaction catalyzed by (R)-Au5. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis using a Chiralpak IA-3 column, at rt (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10 ; 0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


Figure S42. Significant nOe's observed for 4bag.


Figure S43. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4bag (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Chiralpak IA-3.


Figure S44. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4bag from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R$ )-Au5 (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10), Table 2 main manuscript, entry $7,74 \%$ ee.


4bag'

Characterization data of 4bag' (deduced from a 1:4 mixture of 4bag : 4bag' obtained after column chromatography). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.41$ (d, $J=8.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.35(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.28-7.22(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.07(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.09(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.02$ (s, 1H), $4.70(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.21(\mathrm{t}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.63(\mathrm{q}, J=8.2,7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.29(\mathrm{q}, J=$ $8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), $2.60-2.50(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.30-2.16(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.89(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.48(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (101 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) б 156.92 (C), 147.33 (C), 144.33 (C), 130.35 (C), 128.40 $(\mathrm{CH}), 126.75(\mathrm{CH}), 125.46(\mathrm{CH}), 117.89(\mathrm{CH}), 113.91\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 76.21(\mathrm{C}), 75.00(\mathrm{CH}), 62.16\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.57\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $35.36\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 32.45\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 26.04\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 19.05\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$. LRMS ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, \mathrm{ESI}$ ): $336.1569(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 209.1333$, $179.0874,105.0714$. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{19} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}: 336.1570$, found $336.1569 . \mathrm{Mp}=124-128{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. $[\alpha]{ }^{23}=+21\left(c 0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$ measured from a pure sample of 4bag' obtained from the reaction catalyzed by $(R)$-Au5. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis using a Chiralpak IB column, at rt (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10 ; 0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


Figure S45. Significant nOe's observed for 4bag'.


Figure S46. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of $\mathbf{4 b a g}$ ' (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Chiralpak IB.


Figure S7. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4bag' from the reaction catalyzed by (R)-Au5 (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10), Table 2 main manuscript, entry 7, 27\% ee.

3-((Z)-((2S,6S)-6-Methyl-6-phenyl-2-vinyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4bah) and 3-((Z)-((2R,6S)-6-Methyl-6-phenyl-2-vinyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4bah')

| General <br> Procedure | Catalyst | Manuscript <br> result | React. time (h) | 4bah : 4bah' a | Yield $b$ | ee 4bah ee 4bah' |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $(R)$-Au5 | Table 2, entry 8 | 15 | $6: 1$ | $85 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| C | Au18 | - | 3 | $2: 1$ | $95 \%$ | - | - |

${ }^{a}$ Ratios obtained by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}$ of the crude reaction mixtures. ${ }^{b}$ Overall yield of both isomers.


4bah


4bah'

Characterization data of 4bah : 4bah' (deduced from the 2:1 mixture of 4bah : 4bah' obtained in the racemic reaction). Colorless oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.48(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}$, 1.34 H ), $7.42(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.66 \mathrm{H}), 7.38-7.30(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.27-$ 7.21 (m, 1H), 6.19 (s, 0.67H), $6.11-6.04(\mathrm{~m}, 0.33 \mathrm{H}), 5.96(\mathrm{~s}$, 0.33 H ), 5.83 (m, 0.67H), 5.38 (d, J = $17.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.33 \mathrm{H}), 5.26$ (d, J $=10.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.33 \mathrm{H}), 5.23(\mathrm{~d}, J=5.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.67 \mathrm{H}), 5.17(\mathrm{~d}, J=17.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.67 \mathrm{H}), 5.01(\mathrm{~d}, J=10.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.67 \mathrm{H}), 4.78$ $(\mathrm{d}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.33 \mathrm{H}), 4.39-4.30(\mathrm{~m}, 1.34 \mathrm{H}), 4.25(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.66 \mathrm{H}), 3.82-3.72(\mathrm{~m}, 1.34 \mathrm{H}), 3.59(\mathrm{q}, J=$ $8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.33 \mathrm{H}), 3.37(\mathrm{q}, \mathrm{J}=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.33 \mathrm{H}), 2.54-2.45(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.40-2.22(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.20-2.15(\mathrm{~m}, 0.33 \mathrm{H})$,
$2.03-1.94(\mathrm{~m}, 0.67 \mathrm{H}), 1.53(\mathrm{~s}, 2.01 \mathrm{H}), 1.49(\mathrm{~s}, 0.99 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 157.16$ (C), 157.04 (C), 148.62 (C), 146.71 (C), $137.50(\mathrm{CH}), 137.14(\mathrm{CH}), 131.78$ (C), $128.52(\mathrm{CH}), 128.45(\mathrm{C}), 128.09(\mathrm{CH}), 126.87$ $(\mathrm{CH}), 126.72(\mathrm{CH}), 125.56(\mathrm{CH}), 125.43(\mathrm{CH}), 117.94(\mathrm{CH}), 117.89(\mathrm{CH}), 116.72\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 116.12\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 76.40$ (C), $75.09(\mathrm{C}), 72.54(\mathrm{CH}), 72.38(\mathrm{CH}), 62.17\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 62.02\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.96\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.69\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 36.13\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $34.96\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $32.55\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 30.77\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$, $25.51\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $25.42\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$. LRMS $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, ~ E S I): 322.14(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 282.08$, 195.12, 167.08. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}: 322.1414$, found 322.1413. [ $\left.\alpha\right]_{D^{23}}=-25$ (c 0.5, $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ ), measured from a 6 : 1 mixture of 4bah: 4bah', obtained from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R$ )-Au5. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis using a Chiralpak IF-3 column, at rt (Hexane : $i P r O H=79: 21 ; 0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min})$.


Figure S48. Significant nOe's observed for 4bah and 4bah'.


Figure S49. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4bah: 4bah' (2:1 ratio) (Hexane : iPrOH = 79:21), Chiralpak IF-3.


4bah (Peak 3 and 4): 83\% ee; 4bah' (Peak 1 and 2): 51\% ee.
Figure S50. HPLC trace report of a sample from the reaction catalyzed by $(R)$-Au5 (4bah: 4bah' ratio = 6 :
1), (Hexane : iPrOH = 79:21), Table 2 main manuscript, entry 8.

3-((Z)-((2S,6S)-6-Methyl-6-phenyl-2-((E)-1-phenylprop-1-en-2-yl)dihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl) oxazolidin-2-one (4bai) and 3-((Z)-((2R,6S)-6-Methyl-6-phenyl-2-((E)-1-phenylprop-1-en-2-yl)dihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4bai')

| General <br> Procedure | Catalyst | Manuscript <br> result | React. time <br> $(\mathrm{h})$ | 4bai : 4bai' a | Yield ${ }^{b}$ | ee 4bai | ee 4bai' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $(R)$-Au5 | Table 2, entry 9 | 20 | $4: 1$ | $80 \%$ | $78 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| B | $(S, R, R)$-Au2 | Table 3, entry 7 | 1 | $1: 1$ | $98 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $77 \%$ |
| C | Au18 | - | 1 | $2: 1$ | $80 \%$ | - | - |
| ${ }^{a}$ Ra |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^2]

Characterization data of 4bai (deduced from a $6: 1$ mixture of 4bai : 4bai' obtained after column chromatography). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.54(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $7.37-7.32(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.28(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.26-7.22(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.63(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.96$ (s, 1H), $5.20(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.20(\mathrm{td}, J=8.9,6.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.10(\mathrm{td}, J=8.9,7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.73$ (td, J = 8.8, $7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 3.51 (td, $J=8.8,6.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), $2.51-2.43(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.34-2.25$ $(\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.02(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.01-1.94(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.66(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (126 $\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 156.23$ (C), 149.26 (C), 137.38 (C), 136.27 (C), 135.81 (C), 129.07 (CH), 128.48 (CH), 128.26 $(\mathrm{CH}), 128.11(\mathrm{CH}), 126.76(\mathrm{CH}), 126.52(\mathrm{CH}), 124.83(\mathrm{CH}), 117.05(\mathrm{CH}), 76.96(\mathrm{CH}), 75.28(\mathrm{C}), 62.12\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $46.07\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 37.38\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 27.98\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 26.21\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 14.95\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$. LRMS $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, E S I): 412.1886(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}$, 372.1958, 285.1645, 254.1180. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{25} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}: 412.1883$, found 412.1886. $\mathrm{Mp}=135-$ $150{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23}=+65\left(c 0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$, measured from a pure sample of 4bai obtained from the reaction catalyzed by $(S, R, R)$-Au2. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis using a Chiralpak IA3 column, at rt (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10 ; 0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


4bai
Figure S51. Significant nOe's observed for 4bai.


Figure S52. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4bai (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10), Chiralpak IA-3 (the minor peaks observed in the HPLC trace correspond to the 2,6-trans isomers 4bai').


Figure S53. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4bai from the reaction catalyzed by (R)-Au5 (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10), Table 2 main manuscript, entry 9, 78\% ee.


Figure S54. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4bai from the reaction catalyzed by ( $S, R, R$ )-Au2 (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10), Table 3 main manuscript, entry 7, 65\% ee.


Characterization data of 4bai' (deduced from a > 1:20 mixture of 4bai : 4bai', obtained after column chromatography). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.45$ (d, $J=8.1$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.40-7.32(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.29-7.24(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.60(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.00(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.76(\mathrm{~s}$, 1 H ), 4.07 (dt, $J=8.8,6.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 3.63 (td, $J=8.6,6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 3.33 (td, $J=8.7,7.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.63-2.54 (m, 1H), 2.36-2.25 (m, 2H), 2.23-2.16 (m, 1H), 2.02 (d, J = 1.3 $\mathrm{Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.50(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $126 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 156.69$ (C), 147.18 (C), 137.32 (C), $136.70(\mathrm{C}), 134.02(\mathrm{C}), 128.98(\mathrm{CH}), 128.38(\mathrm{CH}), 128.22(\mathrm{CH}), 127.89(\mathrm{CH})$, $126.71(\mathrm{CH}), 126.66(\mathrm{CH}), 125.29(\mathrm{CH}), 117.43(\mathrm{CH}), 77.47(\mathrm{CH}), 76.17(\mathrm{C}), 62.09\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 46.05\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 34.95$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $32.37\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 26.19\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $14.73\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right) . \operatorname{LRMS}(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, E S I): 412.1881(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 372.1954,285.1634$, 254.1174. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{25} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}$ : 412.1883, found 412.1881. $\mathrm{Mp}=135-150{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23}=-1(\mathrm{C}$ $0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ ), measured in a pure sample of 4bai' obtained from the reaction catalyzed by $(S, R, R)$-Au2. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis using a Chiralpak IA-3 column, at rt (Hexane : iPrOH = $90: 10 ; 0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


4bai'
Figure S55. Significant nOe's observed for 4bai'.


Figure S56. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4bai' (Hexane: iPrOH = 90:10), Chiralpak IA-3 (the minor peaks observed in the HPLC trace correspond to the 2,6-cis enantiomers 4bai (4bai : 4bai' = 1:14).


Figure S57. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4bai' from the reaction catalyzed by (R)-Au5 (Hexane : iPrOH $=90: 10$ ), Table 2 main manuscript, entry $9,39 \%$ ee.


Figure S58. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4bai' from the reaction catalyzed by ( $S, R, R$ )-Au2 (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10), Table 3 main manuscript, entry 7, 77\% ee.

3-((Z)-((2S,6S)-2-(Cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)-6-methyl-6-phenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl) oxazolidin-2-one (4baj) and 3-((Z)-((2R,6S)-2-(Cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)-6-methyl-6-phenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4baj')

| General <br> Procedure | Catalyst | Manuscript result | React. time (h) | 4baj: 4baj' a | Yield ${ }^{b}$ | ee 4baj ee 4baj' |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | (R)-Au5 | Table 2, entry 10 | 16 | $7: 1$ | $77 \%$ | $81 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| B | $(R, S, S)$-Au2 | Table 3, entry 8 | 0.3 | $2: 1$ | $80 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $75 \%$ |
| C | Au18 | - | 1 | $2: 1$ | $97 \%$ | - | - |

${ }^{a}$ Ratios obtained by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$-NMR of the crude reaction mixtures. ${ }^{b}$ Overall yield of both isomers.

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.47(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.31(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.24-$ $7.15(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.97(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.76(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.99(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.30(\mathrm{t}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.76(\mathrm{q}, ~ J$ $=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.59(\mathrm{q}, J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.46-2.32(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.30-1.82(\mathrm{~m}, 7 \mathrm{H}), 1.75$ - $1.44(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.58(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 156.53$ (C), 149.61 (C), 136.63 (C), $134.12(\mathrm{C}), 128.17(\mathrm{CH}), 126.54(\mathrm{CH}), 126.15(\mathrm{CH}), 124.92(\mathrm{CH}), 116.75$ $(\mathrm{CH}), 75.27(\mathrm{C}), 74.97(\mathrm{CH}), 62.19\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.85\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 37.43\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 28.37\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$, $26.30\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 25.41\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 24.84\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 22.77\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 22.40\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right) . \operatorname{LRMS}(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, E S I): 376.1883(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}$, 336.1959, 267.1739, 249.1632. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}$ : 376.1883, found 376.1883. Enantioselectivities was determined by chiral HPLC analysis using a Chiralpak IA-3 column, at rt (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10; $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


Figure S59. Significant nOe's observed for 4baj.


Figure S60. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4baj (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10), Chiralpak IA-3.


Figure S61. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4baj from the reaction catalyzed by $(R)$-Au5 (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10), Table 2 main manuscript, entry 10, $81 \%$ ee.


Figure S62. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4baj from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R, S, S$ )-Au2 (Hexane : $i P r O H=90: 10)$, Table 3 main manuscript, entry $8,62 \%$ ee.

$22.89\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 22.51\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$. LRMS $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, \mathrm{ESI}): 376.1883(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 336.1964,267.1742,249.1633$. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}$ : 376.1883 , found 376.1883. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis on a Chiralpak IA-3, at rt (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10 ; 0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


4baj'
Figure S63. Significant nOe's observed for 4baj'.


Figure S64. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4baj' (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Chiralpak IA-3.


Figure S65. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4baj' from the reaction catalyzed by (R)-Au5 (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10), Table 2 main manuscript, entry 10, $25 \%$ ee.


Figure S66. Sample of 4baj' from the reaction catalyzed by 4baj' with ( $R, S, S$ )-Au2 (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10), Table 3 main manuscript, entry $8,75 \%$ ee.

3-((Z)-((2S,6S)-6-Ethyl-2,6-diphenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4bba) and 3-((Z)-((2R,6S)-6-Ethyl-2,6-diphenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4bba')

| General <br> Procedure | Catalyst | Manuscript result | React. time (h) | 4bba : 4bba' a | Yield ${ }^{b}$ | ee 4bba ee 4bba' |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $(R)$-Au5 | Table 2, entry 10 | 21 | $3: 1$ | $76 \%$ | $88 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| C | Au18 $^{c}$ | - | 1.5 | $1: 1$ | $85 \%$ | - | - |

${ }^{a}$ Ratios obtained by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}$ of the crude reaction mixtures. ${ }^{b}$ Overall yield of both isomers. ${ }^{c}$ A small fraction ( $\sim 10 \%$ ) of the [2+2] cycloadduct was also obtained.


Characterization data of 4bba : 4bba' (deduced from the $\mathbf{1 : 1}$ mixture of $\mathbf{4 b} \mathbf{b a}$ : 4bba' obtained in the racemic reaction). ${ }^{1} \mathbf{H}$ NMR (300 MHz, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.52-7.22(\mathrm{~m}, 9.5 \mathrm{H}), 7.22-7.14(\mathrm{~m}$, $0.5 \mathrm{H}), 5.79-5.74(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.49(\mathrm{~s}, 0.5 \mathrm{H}), 5.13(\mathrm{~s}, 0.5 \mathrm{H}), 4.00-$ $3.90(\mathrm{~m}, 0.5 \mathrm{H}), 3.82-3.72(\mathrm{~m}, 0.5 \mathrm{H}), 3.61(\mathrm{q}, \mathrm{J}=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.5 \mathrm{H})$, $3.51(\mathrm{q}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.5 \mathrm{H}), 3.31(\mathrm{q}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.5 \mathrm{H}), 3.17(\mathrm{q}, J=$ $8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.5 \mathrm{H}), 2.84-2.69(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.68-2.19(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 2.07-1.94(\mathrm{~m}, 0.5 \mathrm{H}), 1.93-1.63(\mathrm{~m}, 1.5 \mathrm{H}), 0.70(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}$ $=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.5 \mathrm{H}$ ), $0.62(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.5 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 156.05$ (C), 155.82 (C), 146.74 (C), 144.73 (C), 141.40 (C), 141.02 (C), 139.24 (C), 137.61 (C), 128.31 (CH), $128.24(\mathrm{CH}), 128.12$ (CH), 127.99 $(\mathrm{CH}), 127.85(\mathrm{CH}), 126.76(\mathrm{CH}), 126.43(\mathrm{CH}), 126.18(\mathrm{CH}), 125.59(\mathrm{CH}), 116.84(\mathrm{CH}), 116.55(\mathrm{CH}), 79.25$ (C), $78.43(\mathrm{C}), 73.79(\mathrm{CH}), 72.66(\mathrm{CH}), 61.85\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 61.81\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.47\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.42\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 37.88\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $37.56\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $32.69\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $31.81\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 26.68\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 25.80\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 8.19\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 8.18\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$. LRMS (m/z, ESI): $386.1727(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 277.159,259.1479$, 117.0714. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{23} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}: 386.1727$, found 386.1727. $\mathrm{Mp}=125-148^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .[\alpha] \mathrm{D}^{23}=-62\left(c 0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$, measured from a mixture $3: 1$ of $\mathbf{4 b b a}: \mathbf{4 b b a}$, obtained from the reaction catalyzed by $(R)$-Au5. Enantioselectivities was determined by chiral HPLC analysis using a Chiralpak IA-3, at rt (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10 ; 0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


Figure S67. Significant nOe's observed for 4bba and 4bba'.


Figure S68. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of $\mathbf{4 b b a}$ : $\mathbf{4 b b a}$ ( $1.1: 1$ ratio) (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Chiralpak IA-3.


4bba (Peak 1 and 4): 88\% ee; 4bba' (Peak 2 and 3): 5\% ee
Figure S69. HPLC trace report of a sample from the reaction catalyzed by (R)-Au5, (4bba : 4bba' ratio $=3$ : 1) (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Table 2 main manuscript, entry 11.

3-((Z)-((2S,6R)-6-Isopropyl-2,6-diphenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4bca) and 3-((Z)-((2R,6R)-6-Isopropyl-2,6-diphenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4bca')

| General <br> Procedure | Catalyst | Manuscript result | React. time (h) | 4bca : 4bca' a | Yield ${ }^{b}$ ee 4bca ee 4bca' |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{A}^{c}$ | $(R)$-Au5 | Table 2, entry 12 | 27 | $1: 2$ | $52 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| B | $(R, S, S)$-Au2 | Table 3, entry 9 | 0.3 | $1: 1.1$ | $96 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| C | Au18 |  | 1.5 | $1: 2$ | $98 \%$ | - | - |

${ }^{a}$ Ratios obtained by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}$ of the crude reaction mixtures. ${ }^{b}$ Overall yield of both isomers. ${ }^{c}$ Carried out from -70 to $-50{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.


4bca


4bca'

Characterization data of 4bca : 4bca' (deduced from a 1.1:1 mixture of 4bca: 4bca' obtained in the reaction with Au2 after column chromatography). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.46$ 7.22 (m, 19.48H), $7.22-7.17$ (m, 0.52H), 5.77 (s, 0.48H), 5.74 (s, 0.52 H ), 5.57 (s, 0.52 H$), 5.09(\mathrm{~s}, 0.48 \mathrm{H}), 3.95(\mathrm{td}, \mathrm{J}=8.8$, $5.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.52 \mathrm{H}), 3.79(\mathrm{td}, \mathrm{J}=8.7,6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.48 \mathrm{H}), 3.58(\mathrm{q}, \mathrm{J}=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.52 \mathrm{H}), 3.55-3.51(\mathrm{q}, \mathrm{J}=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}$, 0.48 H ), $3.29(\mathrm{q}, \mathrm{J}=8.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.52 \mathrm{H}), 3.17(\mathrm{q}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.48 \mathrm{H}), 2.78-2.68(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.60-2.53(\mathrm{~m}, 0.48 \mathrm{H})$, 2.49 (dt, $J=13.3,4.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.52 \mathrm{H}$ ), $2.45-2.24(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.21-2.13(\mathrm{~m}, 0.52 \mathrm{H}), 1.95$ (hept, $J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.48 \mathrm{H}$ ), $0.92(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.44 \mathrm{H}), 0.87(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.56 \mathrm{H}), 0.72(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl 3$) ~ \delta$ 156.24 (C), 155.84 (C), 143.20 (C), 142.98 (C), 141.67 (C), 141.21 (C), 139.73 (C), 137.29 (C), 128.26 (CH), $128.22(\mathrm{CH}), 127.94(\mathrm{CH}), 127.87(\mathrm{CH}), 127.81(\mathrm{CH}), 127.59(\mathrm{CH}), 127.28(\mathrm{CH}), 127.05(\mathrm{CH}), 126.83(\mathrm{CH})$, $126.34(\mathrm{CH}), 116.81(\mathrm{CH}), 116.29(\mathrm{CH}), 81.28(\mathrm{C}), 80.82(\mathrm{C}), 73.58(\mathrm{CH}), 73.14(\mathrm{CH}), 61.86\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 61.85$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.58\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.47\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 40.20(\mathrm{CH}), 35.49(\mathrm{CH}), 33.19\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 29.59\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 27.37\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 26.13\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $17.75\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 17.54\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 17.19\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$, $17.09\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$. LRMS $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, \mathrm{ES} /): 400.1882(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 291.1746$, 273.1637, 105.0688. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}: 400.1883$, found 400.1882 . [ $\left.\alpha\right]^{23}=-9$ (c 0.5, $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ ), measured from a sample consisting on a $1: 4$ mixture of 4bca: 4bca', obtained from the reaction catalyzed by (R)-Au5 after column chromatography. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis using a Chiralpak IA-3 column, at rt (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10 ; 0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


Figure S70. Significant nOe's observed for 4bca and 4bca'.


Figure S71. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4bca : 4bca' (1:1.8 ratio) (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10), Chiralpak IA-3.


4bca (Peak 1 and 4): 76\% ee; 4bca' (Peak 2 and 3): 10\% ee
Figure S72. HPLC trace report of a sample from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R$ )-Au5 (sample from column chromatography, 4bca : 4bca' ratio = 1:4). (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Table 2 main manuscript, entry 12.


Figure S73. HPLC trace report of a sample from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R, S, S$ )-Au2 (sample from column chromatography, 4bca : 4bca' ratio = $1: 15$ ). (Hexane $: \mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Table 3 main manuscript, entry 8.

3-((Z)-((2S,6S)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one

| General <br> Procedure | Catalyst | Manuscript results | React. time (h) | 4bda : 4bda' | Yield | ee 4bda |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{A}^{a}$ | $(R)$-Au5 | Table 2, entry 13 | 17 | $1: 0$ | $57 \%$ | $60 \%$ |
| $\mathrm{C}^{19}$ | Au18 | - | 0.5 | $1: 0$ | $65 \%$ | - |

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Small amounts of the $[2+2]$ and $[2 \mathrm{C}+2 \mathrm{C}+2 \mathrm{C}]$ cycloadducts were also isolated.


4bda
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.51-7.44(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.36-7.27(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 6.88-$ $6.80(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.96(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.48(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.64(\mathrm{dd}, J=10.3,4.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 3.98-3.91(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.77(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.70(\mathrm{q}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.35(\mathrm{q}, \mathrm{J}=$ $8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.09(\mathrm{td}, \mathrm{J}=8.8,5.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.72-2.64(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.58-2.50$ $(\mathrm{m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.15-2.06(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.02-1.94(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) б 158.8 (C), 156.2 (C), 140.5 (C), 135.1 (C), 133.8 (C), 128.1 (CH), 127.8
$(\mathrm{CH}), 127.4(\mathrm{CH}), 127.0(\mathrm{CH}), 118.5(\mathrm{CH}), 113.6(\mathrm{CH}), 78.9(\mathrm{CH}), 76.6(\mathrm{CH}), 61.8\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 55.2\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 45.7$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 33.2\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $28.5\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$. LRMS ( $\left.\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, ~ E S I\right): 388.15(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})+$, 348.16, 278.14, 261.13, 214.09, 145.07, 117.07. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{NNaO}_{4}: 388.1519$, found $388.1521 . \mathrm{Mp}=157-162{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis on Chiralpak IA at rt, (Hexane : iPrOH =90:10, $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}) .[\alpha]{ }^{23}=-1\left(c 0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$, measured from a pure sample of 4bad obtained from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R$ )-Au5.


Figure S74. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4bda (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Chiralpak IA.


Figure S75. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4bda obtained from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R$ )-Au5 (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Table 2 main manuscript, entry $13,60 \%$ ee.

## (S,Z)-3-((2,6,6-triphenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)oxazolidin-2-one (4bda)


${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.61$ - $7.45(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.47-7.29(\mathrm{~m}, 7 \mathrm{H}), 7.33-7.16$ (m, 3H), $7.20-7.07(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.78(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=1.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.24(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.88-3.69(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 3.48(\mathrm{q}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.19(\mathrm{q}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.88-2.65(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.69-$ 2.42 (m, 3H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 156.0$ (C), 148.1 (C), 144.1 (C), 140.6 (C), 136.9 (C), $128.4(\mathrm{CH}), 128.1(\mathrm{CH}), 127.9(\mathrm{CH}), 127.8(\mathrm{CH}), 127.8(\mathrm{CH}), 127.1$ $(\mathrm{CH}), 127.0(\mathrm{CH}), 126.3(\mathrm{CH}), 125.2(\mathrm{CH}), 117.2(\mathrm{CH}), 80.0(\mathrm{C}), 73.8(\mathrm{CH}), 61.7\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.4\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 35.5$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 26.5\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$. LRMS $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, E S I): 434.17(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 394.18,325.26,241.09,193.10,145.07,117.07$. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}$ : 434.1727, found 434.1721. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis on Chiralpak IA-3 at rt, (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10,0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


| Peak \# | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RetTime } \\ & {[\mathrm{min}]} \end{aligned}$ | Type | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Width } \\ & {[\text { min }]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Area } \\ {\left[\mathrm{mAU} \mathrm{~S}^{*} \mathrm{~s}\right]} \end{gathered}$ | Height [mAU] | Area |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 28.051 | MM | 0.7010 | 3495.94629 | 83.11995 | 50.1935 |
| 2 | 45.345 | MM | 0.9124 | 3468.98828 | 63.37048 | 49.8065 |

Figure S76. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4bda (Chiralpak IA-3, (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10, 0.5 $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}$ )


Figure S77. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4bda obtained from the reaction catalyzed by $(R, S, S)$-Au2

3-((Z)-((2S,4aR,9bS)-9b-methyl-2-phenyl-4,4a,5,9b-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-b]pyran-3(2H)-ylidene)methyl) oxazolidin-2-one (4bfa)

| General <br> Procedure | Catalyst | Manuscript result | React. time (h) | Yield | ee 4bfa |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{B}^{a}$ | $(R, S, S)-$ Au2 | Table 3, entry 11 | 2 | $50 \%$ | $82 \%$ |
| C | Au18 | - | 5 | $69 \%$ | - |

${ }^{a}$ Carried out from -78 to $-50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Conversion was not complete ( $80 \%$ ).

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.43-7.19(\mathrm{~m}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 5.96(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=1.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.69$ $(\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.08-4.00(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.85(\mathrm{q}, \mathrm{J}=9.2,8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.41-3.31(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $2.92-2.85(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.79$ (dd, $J=17.2,2.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), $2.59-2.44(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.70(\mathrm{~s}$, 3H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 155.85$ (C), 146.75 (C), 140.86 (C), 140.56 (C), $136.69(\mathrm{C}), 128.34(\mathrm{CH}), 128.33(\mathrm{CH}), 128.02(\mathrm{CH}), 127.96(\mathrm{CH}), 126.96(\mathrm{CH})$, $124.75(\mathrm{CH}), 124.38(\mathrm{CH}), 117.01(\mathrm{CH}), 85.04(\mathrm{C}), 73.21(\mathrm{CH}), 61.87\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.23\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 45.11(\mathrm{CH}), 37.92$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 34.29\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 25.24\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$. LRMS ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, \mathrm{ESI}$ ): $384.16(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})+$, 294.08, 257.13, 143.09, 129.07. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{23} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}$ : 384.1570, found 384.1568. $\mathrm{Mp}=171-175{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{23}=+66\left(c 0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$, measured from a pure sample of 4bfa, obtained from the reaction catalyzed by ( $R, S, S$ )-Au2. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis using a Chiralpak IA-3 column, at rt (Hexane : iPrOH = 90:10; $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


Figure S78. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of 4 bfa (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=90: 10$ ), Chiralpak IA-3.


Figure S79. HPLC trace report of a sample of 4bfa obtained with ( $R, S, S$ )-Au2 (Hex. : iPrOH = 90:10), Table 3 main manuscript, entry $11,82 \%$ ee

4-Methyl-N-((Z)-((2S,6S)-6-methyl-2,6-diphenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)-N-phenyl benzenesulfonamide (Z-4aaa), 4-Methyl-N-((E)-((2S,6S)-6-methyl-2,6-diphenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)-N-phenylbenzenesulfonamide (E-4aaa), 4-Methyl-N-((Z)-((2R,6S)-6-methyl-2,6-diphenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)- $N$-phenylbenzenesulfonamide (Z-4aaa') and 4-Methyl-$N$-((E)-((2R,6S)-6-methyl-2,6-diphenyldihydro-2H-pyran-3(4H)-ylidene)methyl)-Nphenylbenzenesulfonamide ( $E-4$ aaa')

| General |  | Manuscript | React. | Z-4aaa : E-4aaa | Yield ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| procedure | Catalyst | result | time (h) | Z-4aaa' : E-4aaa' ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Yield ${ }^{6}$ | Z-4aaa | Z-4aaa' | E-4aaa | E-4aaa' |
| A | (R)-Au5 | reference 21 | 23 | 14:1:3:0 | 15\% | 81\% | 30\% |  |  |
| B | (S,R,R)-Au2 | Table 3, entry 12 | 1 | 5:5:1:1 | 92\% | 89\% | 74\% | 94\% | 25\% |
| $\mathrm{C}^{\text {c }}$ | Au18 | - | 0.5 | 4:5:1:1 | 85\% |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{a}$ Ratios obtained by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}$ of the crude reaction mixtures. ${ }^{b}$ Combined yield of isomers. ${ }^{c}$ The reaction was carried out at $-70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

 0.29 H ), $2.72-2.65(\mathrm{~m}, 0.29 \mathrm{H}), 2.64-2.56(\mathrm{~m}, 0.71 \mathrm{H}), 2.42(\mathrm{~s}, 2.13 \mathrm{H}), 2.38(\mathrm{~s}, 0.87 \mathrm{H}), 2.38-2.26(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $2.14-2.07(\mathrm{~m}, 0.29 \mathrm{H}), 2.02-1.94(\mathrm{~m}, 0.71 \mathrm{H}), 1.52(\mathrm{~s}, 2.13 \mathrm{H}), 1.38(\mathrm{~s}, 0.87 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) $\delta 149.30$ (C), 147.37 (C), 143.85 (C), 143.72 (C), 142.37 (C), 140.33 (C), 140.09 (C), 140.03 (C), 139.76 (C), $139.71(\mathrm{C}), 134.48(\mathrm{C}), 134.36(\mathrm{C}), 129.48(\mathrm{CH}), 129.37(\mathrm{CH}), 128.56(\mathrm{CH}), 128.53(\mathrm{CH}), 128.46(\mathrm{CH})$, $128.39(\mathrm{CH}), 128.38(\mathrm{CH}), 128.33(\mathrm{CH}), 128.21(\mathrm{CH}), 128.01(\mathrm{CH}), 127.98(\mathrm{CH}), 127.88(\mathrm{CH}), 127.72(\mathrm{CH})$, $127.63(\mathrm{CH}), 127.04(\mathrm{CH}), 127.03(\mathrm{CH}), 126.96(\mathrm{CH}), 126.80(\mathrm{CH}), 126.58(\mathrm{CH}), 126.32(\mathrm{CH}), 125.21(\mathrm{CH})$, $124.80(\mathrm{CH}), 120.81(\mathrm{CH}), 120.50(\mathrm{CH}), 76.45(\mathrm{C}), 75.36(\mathrm{C}), 73.74(\mathrm{CH}), 73.05(\mathrm{CH}), 37.96\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 35.17$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 32.88\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 28.37\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 26.24\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 26.23\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 21.71\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 21.67\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$.


Z-4aaa


Z-4aaa'

Figure S80. Significant nOe's observed for Z-4aaa and Z-4aaa'.




E-4aaa


Z-4aaa'

E-4aaa'

Characterization data of Z-4aaa : E-4aaa : Z-4aaa' : E-4aaa' (deduced from a 6:5:1:1 mixture of Z-4aaa : E-4aaa : Z-4aaa' : E4aaa' obtained in the reaction with ( $R, S, S$ )-Au1 (Scheme 2 main manuscript) after column chromatography) ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 500 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.51-6.92(\mathrm{~m}, 17.86 \mathrm{H}), 6.64(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.45$ (d, J = $8.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.14 \mathrm{H}$ ), $6.13(\mathrm{~s}, 0.57 \mathrm{H}), 5.54(\mathrm{~s}, 0.5 \mathrm{H}), 5.41(\mathrm{~s}$, $0.36 \mathrm{H}), 5.40(\mathrm{~s}, 0.36 \mathrm{H}), 5.28(\mathrm{~s}, 0.07 \mathrm{H}), 4.98(\mathrm{~s}, 0.07 \mathrm{H}), 4.92(\mathrm{~s}$, $0.07 \mathrm{H}), 2.74-2.65(\mathrm{~m}, 0.14 \mathrm{H}), 2.65-2.51(\mathrm{~m}, 0.86 \mathrm{H}), 2.42(\mathrm{~s}$, $1.5 \mathrm{H}), 2.37(\mathrm{~s}, 1.08 \mathrm{H}), 2.36-2.21(\mathrm{~m}, 1.92 \mathrm{H}), 2.12(\mathrm{~s}, 0.07 \mathrm{H})$, $2.03-1.92(\mathrm{~m}, 0.93 \mathrm{H}), 1.84(\mathrm{td}, \mathrm{J}=13.2,4.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.07 \mathrm{H}), 1.75-$ $1.67(\mathrm{~m}, 0.43 \mathrm{H}), 1.64(\mathrm{~s}, 1.08 \mathrm{H}), 1.52(\mathrm{~s}, 1.5 \mathrm{H}), 1.42(\mathrm{~s}, 0.21 \mathrm{H}), 1.38(\mathrm{~s}, 0.21 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ 149.44 (C), 148.84 (C), 144.48 (C), 143.98 (C), 143.90 (C), 143.84 (C), 142.48 (C), 141.62 (C), 141.40 (C),
140.50 (C), 140.45 (C), 140.21 (C), 140.15 (C), 139.88 (C), 139.83 (C), 139.35 (C), 139.33 (C), 134.59 (C), 134.47 (C), $134.16(\mathrm{C}), 134.11(\mathrm{C}), 129.57(\mathrm{CH}), 129.46(\mathrm{CH}), 129.44(\mathrm{CH}), 129.42(\mathrm{CH}), 129.08(\mathrm{CH})$, $128.91(\mathrm{CH}), 128.65(\mathrm{CH}), 128.62(\mathrm{CH}), 128.55(\mathrm{CH}), 128.48(\mathrm{CH}), 128.45(\mathrm{CH}), 128.42(\mathrm{CH}), 128.30(\mathrm{CH})$, $128.22(\mathrm{CH}), 128.18(\mathrm{CH}), 128.10(\mathrm{CH}), 128.07(\mathrm{CH}), 127.97(\mathrm{CH}), 127.93(\mathrm{CH}), 127.81(\mathrm{CH}), 127.72(\mathrm{CH})$, $127.18(\mathrm{CH}), 127.12(\mathrm{CH}), 127.05(\mathrm{CH}), 127.00(\mathrm{CH}), 126.96(\mathrm{CH}), 126.89(\mathrm{CH}), 126.67(\mathrm{CH}), 126.65(\mathrm{CH})$, $126.41(\mathrm{CH}), 126.10(\mathrm{CH}), 125.30(\mathrm{CH}), 124.88(\mathrm{CH}), 124.61(\mathrm{CH}), 124.53(\mathrm{CH}), 123.89(\mathrm{CH}), 120.89(\mathrm{CH})$, $120.58(\mathrm{CH}), 77.36(\mathrm{CH}), 76.44(\mathrm{C}), 75.94(\mathrm{C}), 75.57(\mathrm{CH}), 75.35(\mathrm{C}), 74.62(\mathrm{CH}), 73.73(\mathrm{CH}), 73.04(\mathrm{CH})$, $53.52\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 37.88\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 36.26\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 35.09\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 33.80\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 33.71\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 32.79\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 28.28\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$, $26.12\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 23.70\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 23.30\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 22.75\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 21.59\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 21.54\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$. LRMS (m/z, ESI): 532.1921 $(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}, 374.1225,263.1419,218.0968$. HRMS Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{32} \mathrm{H}_{32} \mathrm{NO}_{3} \mathrm{~S}: 510.2097$, found $510.2095 . \mathrm{Mp}=$ $90-125^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .[\alpha]^{23}=+51\left(c 0.5, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right)$, measured in a sample consisting of a $7: 5: 1: 1$ mixture of $Z-4 a a a$, $E-4 a a a, Z-4 a a a \prime$ and $E-4 a a a '$, obtained from the reaction catalyzed by $(R, S, S)$-Au1. Enantioselectivities were determined by chiral HPLC analysis using Chiralpak IE-3 (for Z-4aaa, E-4aaa and E-4aaa') and IA-3 (for Z4aaa') columns, at rt (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=97: 3 ; 0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ ).


Figure S81. Significant nOe's observed for E-4aaa.


Figure S82. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of Z-4aaa: E-4aaa: Z-4aaa' : E-4aaa' (9: 15:2:1 ratio, obtained from the column chromatography of the reaction catalyzed by Au18), (Hexane : iPrOH = 97:3), Chiralpak IE-3.


| $\begin{gathered} \text { Peak } \\ \# \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { RetTime } \\ {[\min ]} \end{gathered}$ | Typ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Width } \\ & {[\min ]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Area } \\ {\left[m A U^{*} s\right]} \end{gathered}$ | Height [mAU] | $\begin{gathered} \text { Area } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 59.062 | MM | 1.1973 | 1411.84229 | 19.65306 | 5.4372 |
| 2 | 66.607 | MM | 1.3259 | 851.24188 | 10.69986 | 3.2783 |
| 3 | 72.472 | MM | 1.4678 | 295.65781 | 3.35705 | 1.1386 |
| 4 | 88.093 | MM | 1.7529 | 1.07762 e4 | 102.46114 | 41.5005 |
| 5 | 94.448 | MM | 1.9817 | 1.01530 e4 | 85.38801 | 39.1008 |
| 6 | 102.392 | MM | 2.2436 | 2213.48413 | 16.44268 | 8.5244 |
|  | 107.856 | , | 2.3244 | 264.91376 | 1.89949 | 1.020 |

Z-4aaa (Peak 4 and 6): 89\% ee (calculated using the ee of (Z)-4aaa' obtained in Chiralpak IA-3, see below)
E-4aaa (Peak 3 and 5): 94\% ee
E-4aaa' (Peak 1 and 2): 25\% ee

Figure S83. HPLC trace report of a sample obtained from the reaction catalyzed by (S,R,R)-Au2 (Z-4aaa: E4aaa: Z-4aaa' : E-4aaa' ratio = 5:5:1:1), (Hexane : $\mathrm{iPrOH}=97: 3$ ), Table 3 main manuscript, entry 12.


Figure S84. HPLC trace report of a racemic sample of Z-4aaa: E-4aaa: Z-4aaa' : E-4aaa' (9:15: $2: 1$; Hexane : iPrOH = 97:3), Chiralpak IA-3.


Z-4aaa' (Peak 3 and 5): 74\% ee
Figure S85. HPLC trace report of a Z-4aaa: E-4aaa: Z-4aaa' : E-4aaa' (9: 1 5:2:1) with ( $S, R, R$ )-Au2 (Hexane : iPrOH = 97:3), Table 3 main manuscript, entry 12.

Analysis of the diastereomeric excess of the putative formal intermediate of type III (exemplified for the model reaction of $\mathbf{1 b}, \mathbf{2 a}$ and $\mathbf{3 a}$ )


Case 1: Table 1 main manuscript, entry 10, reaction carried out by ( $R$ )-Au5/AgNTf 2 at $-70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$


Case 2: Table 1 main manuscript, entry 2 , reaction carried out by $(R, S, S)-\mathrm{Au} 2 / \mathrm{AgNTf} \mathrm{f}_{2}$ at $-78^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$


## Effect of the number of equivalents of aldehyde on the selectivity of the process



## Reference list

[^3]
## NMR Spectra










| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 T | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 200 | 190 | 180 | 170 | 160 | 150 | 140 | 130 | 120 | 110 | $\begin{gathered} 100 \\ \mathrm{f} 1(\mathrm{ppm}) \end{gathered}$ | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10 | 0 | -1 |



E-4bac

E-4bac'
$1: 4$ mixture of $E$-4bac : $E-4 \mathbf{b a c}$

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 05 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1.0 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & \mathrm{f} 1(\mathrm{ppm}) \end{aligned}$ | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 |








|  |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 101 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | 200 | 190 | 180 | 170 | 160 | 150 | 140 | 130 | 120 | 110 | 100 | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10 | 0 |




4bah

 $\int / 1 / 1 \int_{1}$

4:1 mixture of 4bah: 4bah'



|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | 200 | 190 | 180 | 170 | 160 | 150 | 140 | 130 | 120 | 110 | $\begin{gathered} 100 \\ \mathrm{f} 1(\mathrm{ppm}) \end{gathered}$ | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10 | 0 | -1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | S60 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |














2.5 : 1 mixture of Z-4aaa: Z-4aaa' (+ small portion of $E-4 a a a$ ) 5




















${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{8 b}$ :

${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{8 b}$ :

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{9 b}$ :


${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of 9b:


${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of 10b:


${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of 10b:


${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of 11a:
 ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of 11a:

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of 11b:

${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of 11b:

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of 12a:

 ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of 12a:

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of 12b:

${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of 12b:

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $(\boldsymbol{R})$-13a:


${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $(R)$-13a:

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of (+)-13b:


${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of (+)-13b:

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $(\boldsymbol{R})$-Au6:


${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $(\boldsymbol{R})$-Au6:

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of (+)-Au7:


${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of (+)-Au7:




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[^2]:    ${ }^{a}$ Ratios obtained by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}$ of the crude reaction mixtures. ${ }^{b}$ Overall yield of both isomers.

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