

## **L-glycine-assisted synthesis of SnO<sub>2</sub>/Pd nanoparticles and their detection of biodeteriorating fungi**

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### **Abstract**

The presence of certain volatile organic compounds, such as 1-octen-3-ol, can be used as an indicator to detect the presence of destructive fungi in indoor buildings. In this study, the green synthesis of SnO<sub>2</sub>/Pd nanoparticles (NPs) via the L-glycine-assisted hydrothermal process, as a gas sensor was investigated. The amino acid acts as a reducing agent during the reduction of Pd(II) to Pd(0). The XRD and EDX results confirmed the presence of palladium on the surface of SnO<sub>2</sub> NPs. The sensing properties of SnO<sub>2</sub>/Pd and pure SnO<sub>2</sub> NPs for the detection of 1-octen-3-ol gas were analyzed by a static process. The SnO<sub>2</sub>/Pd and SnO<sub>2</sub> NPs fabricated sensors showed a response of 15.7% and 10.6% at 50 ppm, and 46.7 % and 24.2% at 700 ppm of target gas at 250 °C, respectively. The SnO<sub>2</sub>/Pd NPs sensor showed higher sensitivity and selectivity than the pure SnO<sub>2</sub> NPs, for the detection of 1-octen-3-ol. These experimental results demonstrate that the green synthesis of SnO<sub>2</sub>/Pd NPs have a good potential towards the detection of fungal biodeterioration in old and infected materials at an early stage of development or can uncover the hidden contaminants.

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