# Lecture Notes in Computer Science

6636

Commenced Publication in 1973
Founding and Former Series Editors:
Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

#### **Editorial Board**

**David Hutchison** 

Lancaster University, UK

Takeo Kanade

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Josef Kittler

University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

Jon M. Kleinberg

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Alfred Kobsa

University of California, Irvine, CA, USA

Friedemann Mattern

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell

Stanford University, CA, USA

Moni Naor

Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz

University of Bern, Switzerland

C. Pandu Rangan

Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Bernhard Steffen

TU Dortmund University, Germany

Madhu Sudan

Microsoft Research, Cambridge, MA, USA

Demetri Terzopoulos

University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA

Doug Tygar

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Gerhard Weikum

Max Planck Institute for Informatics, Saarbruecken, Germany

Jake K. Aggarwal Reneta P. Barneva Valentin E. Brimkov Kostadin N. Koroutchev Elka R. Korutcheva (Eds.)

# Combinatorial Image Analysis

14th International Workshop, IWCIA 2011 Madrid, Spain, May 23-25, 2011 Proceedings



#### Volume Editors

Jake K. Aggarwal

The University of Texas, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering Austin, TX, USA

E-mail: aggarwaljk@mail.utexas.edu

Reneta P. Barneva

State University of New York at Fredonia

Department of Computer and Information Sciences, Fredonia, NY, USA

E-mail: barneva@cs.fredonia.edu

Valentin E. Brimkov

SUNY Buffalo State College, Mathematics Department, Buffalo, NY, USA

E-mail: brimkove@buffalostate.edu

Kostadin N. Koroutchev

Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Escuela Politécnica Superior Departamento de Ingenería Informática, Cantoblanco, Madrid, Spain

E-mail: k.koroutchev@uam.es

Elka R. Korutcheva

Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia Departamento de Física Fundamental, Madrid, Spain

E-mail: elka@fisfun.uned.es

ISSN 0302-9743 e-ISSN 1611-3349

ISBN 978-3-642-21072-3 e-ISBN 978-3-642-21073-0

DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-21073-0

Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

Library of Congress Control Number: 2011926787

CR Subject Classification (1998): I.4, I.5, I.3.5, F.2.2, G.2.1, G.1.6

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 6 – Image Processing, Computer Vision, Pattern Recognition, and Graphics

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2011

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

#### **Preface**

This volume includes the articles presented at the 14th International Workshop on Combinatorial Image Analysis, IWCIA 2011, held in Madrid, Spain, May 23–25, 2011. The 13 previous meetings were held in Paris (France) 1991, Ube (Japan) 1992, Washington D.C. (USA) 1994, Lyon (France) 1995, Hiroshima (Japan) 1997, Madras (India) 1999, Caen (France) 2000, Philadelphia (USA) 2001, Palermo (Italy) 2003, Auckland (New Zealand) 2004, Berlin (Germany) 2006, Buffalo (USA) 2008, and Playa del Carmen (Mexico) 2009.

Over the last 20 years, the IWCIA series has been promoting research on combinatorial approaches to image analysis and processing. In many cases, the proposed solutions have appeared to be more efficient and accurate than those based on continuous models and numeric computation.

Following the call for papers, IWCIA 2011 received 60 submissions. After a rigorous review process, 25 of them were accepted for oral presentation and 13 for poster presentation and for inclusion in this volume. The IWCIA 2011 Program Committee consisted of 81 renowned experts from 26 different countries, and submissions came from about 20 different countries from Asia, Europe, North and South America. The submission and review process was carried out with the help of the *OpenConf* conference system. Review assignments were largely done matching paper topics to topics of expertise indicated by the reviewers. The reviewing process was quite rigorous: each paper received at least three double-blind reviews by members of the Program Committee. The most important selection criterion for acceptance or rejection of a paper was the overall score received. Other criteria included: relevance to the workshop topics, correctness, originality, mathematical depth, clarity, and presentation quality. We believe that as a result, only high-quality papers were accepted for presentation at IWCIA 2011 and for publication in the present volume.

The scientific program of the workshop included oral and poster presentations of contributed papers, as well as keynote talks by four distinguished researchers: Jake Aggarwal, Valentin Brimkov, Concettina Guerra, and Sebastián Cerdán. In addition to the main theoretical track of IWCIA 2011, for the third time a Special Track on Applications was organized. It provided researchers with the opportunity to present their latest achievements and discuss various applications.

The present volume starts with a section containing extended abstracts of the four keynote talks. The contributed papers are grouped into six sections. The first two sections include 16 papers related to digital geometry. The first one is devoted to more general issues, such as digital topology and combinatorics in digital spaces, while the second one is focused on curves and surfaces. The third section contains eight papers on grammars and models for image analysis and related tilings and patterns. The fourth section includes five papers on discrete

tomography. The next one contains five papers on image segmentation, reconstruction, compression, and fuzzy and stochastic image analysis. The last section includes five papers addressing applications in medical imaging and biometrics. We hope that many of these papers are of interest to a broader audience, including researchers working in areas such as computer vision and computer graphics.

We would like to thank everyone who contributed to the success of IWCIA 2011. First of all, the Chairs are indebted to IWCIA's Steering Committee for endorsing the candidacy of Spain and Madrid for the 14th edition of the Workshop, as well as to the keynote speakers Jake K. Aggarwal, Valentin E. Brimkov, Concettina Guerra, and Sebastián Cerdán for their remarkable talks and overall contribution to the workshop program.

Our most sincere thanks go to the IWCIA 2011 Program Committee whose cooperation in carrying out high-quality reviews was essential in establishing a very strong workshop program. We wish to thank everybody who submitted their work to IWCIA 2011. Thanks to their contributions, we succeeded in having a technical program of high scientific quality. We are indebted to all participants and especially to the contributors of this volume. We hope that the attendees benefited from the scientific program and got inspired with new ideas. We also believe they enjoyed the social program and the excellent conditions provided by the local organizers from the Universidad Autonoma de Madrid. Finally, we express our gratitude to the Springer editorial team, in particular to Alfred Hofmann and Anna Kramer, for their efficient and kind cooperation in the timely production of this book. This book is published with financial support from the Grant TIN2010-11021-E of MICINN, Spain.

May 2011

Jake K. Aggarwal Reneta P. Barneva Valentin E. Brimkov Kostadin Koroutchev Elka Korutcheva

## Organization

IWCIA 2011 was held in Madrid, Spain, May 23–25, 2011.

### **Honorary Chairs**

Jose Dorronsoro Escuela Politécnica Superior, Vice-Rector of

Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Spain

Estrella Pulido Dean of the Escuela Politécnica Superior,

Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Spain

#### General Chair

Kostadin Koroutchev Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Spain

## Program and Publication Chair

Reneta P. Barneva SUNY Fredonia, USA

### **Steering Committee**

Valentin E. Brimkov SUNY Buffalo State College, USA Gabor Herman CUNY Graduate Center, USA

Kostadin Koroutchev Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, Spain

Petra Wiederhold CINVESTAV-IPN, Mexico

## **Invited Speakers**

Jake K. Aggarwal University of Texas at Austin, USA Valentin E. Brimkov SUNY Buffalo State College, USA

Sebastián Cerdán Instituto de Investigaciones Biomedicas Alberto

Sols, Madrid, Spain

Concettina Guerra Università di Padova, Italy and Georgia Tech,

USA

### Program Committee

Til Aach RWTH Aachen University, Germany Lyuba Alboul Sheffield Hallam University, UK Eric Andres University of Poitiers, France Arrate Muñoz Universidad de Navarra, Spain

#### VIII Organization

Akira Asano Jacky Baltes George Bebis Bedrich Benes Gilles Bertrand

Bhargab B. Bhattacharya

Peter Brass

Alfred M. Bruckstein Jean-Marc Chassery

Li Chen

Marco Cristani Guillaume Damiand Leila De Floriani

Isabelle Debled-Rennesson Eduardo Destefanis

Chiou-Shann Fuh Damien Jamet Jürgen Gall

Edgar Garduño

Jordi Gonzàlez i Sabaté Concettina Guerra

Edwin Hancock Atsushi Imiya

Ramakrishna Kakarala

Andreas Koschan Walter G. Kropatsch

Norbert Krüger Longin Jan Latecki Jerome Liang Pascal Lienhardt

Shih-Schon Lin Joakim Lindblad

Hongbing Lu Avner Magen Rémy Malgouyres Ramon Mas Sansó

Erik Melin

Christian Mercat

Hiroshima University, Japan University of Manitoba, Canada University of Nevada at Reno, USA

Purdue University, USA

ESIEE, France

Indian Statistical Institute, India

City College, City University of New York, USA

Technion, I.I.T, Israel

University of Grenoble, France

University of the District of Columbia, USA

University of Verona, Italy

LIRIS-CNRS, Université Lyon, France

University of Genova, Italy and University of

Maryland, USA

Nancy University, LORIA, France

Universidad Tecnologica Nacional-Córdoba, Argentina

National Taiwan University, Taiwan

University of Nancy, France

ETH Zürich Computer Vision Laboratory,

Switzerland

IIMAS-UNAM, Mexico

UAB, Spain

Università di Padova, Italy University of York, UK

IMIT, Chiba University, Japan

NTU, Singapore

University of Tennessee, USA

Vienna University of Technology, Austria Aalborg University Copenhagen, Denmark

Temple University, USA SUNY Stony Brook, USA University of Poitiers, France University of Pennsylvania, USA

Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences,

Sweden

Fourth Military Medical University, China

University of Toronto, Canada Université d'Auvergne, France

Universitat de les Illes Balears, Spain

Uppsala University, Sweden Université Montpellier, France Vittorio Murino Benedek Nagy Akira Nakamura Renato M. Natal Jorge

Gregory M. Nielson

Janos Pach Kálmán Palágyi Petra Perner

Hemerson Pistori Ioannis Pitas Konrad Polthier Hong Qin

Paolo Remagnino Ralf Reulke Gerhard Ritter Mariano Rivera Xavier Roca Marvà Bodo Rosenhahn

Arun Ross
Angel Sappa
Henrik Schulz
Rani Siromoney
Isabelle Sivignon
Wladyslaw Skarbek

Ali Shokoufandeh Alberto Soria K.G. Subramanian

Akihiro Sugimoto Mohamed Tajine

Joao Manuel R.S. Tavares

Antonio Turiel Peter Veelaert

Petra Wiederhold Young Woon Woo

Jinhui Xu Yasushi Yagi Jason You

Richard Zanibbi

Larry Zeng

University of Verona, Italy University of Debrecen, Hungary Hiroshima University, Japan University of Porto, Portugal Arizona State University, USA

City College and Courant Institute, USA

University of Szeged, Hungary Institute of Computer Vision and

Applied Computer Sciences, Germany Dom Bosco Catholic University, Brazil University of Thessaloniki, Greece Freie Universität Berlin, Germany

SUNY Stony Brook, USA Kingston University, UK Humboldt University, Germany University of Florida, USA

CIMAT, Mexico UAB, Spain

MPI Informatik, Germany West Virginia University, USA Computer Vision Center, Spain Forschungszentrum Dresden, Germany

Madras Christian College, India

LIRIS-CNRS, University of Lyon, France Warsaw University of Technology, Poland

Drexel University, USA CINVESTAV, Mexico

Universiti Sains Malaysia, Malaysia National Institute of Informatics, Japan University Louis Pasteur, Strasbourg, France

University of Porto, Portugal

ICM, CSIC, Spain

Ghent University, Belgium CINVESTAV-IPN, Mexico

Dong-Eui University Busan, Korea SUNY University at Buffalo, USA

Osaka University, Japan Cubic Imaging LLC, USA

Rochester Institute of Technology, USA

University of Utah, USA

#### X Organization

## Organizing Committee

Elka Korutcheva, Chair	UNED, Spain
Silvia Acuña	UAM, Spain
Alejandro Chinea	UNED, Spain
Ana Fernández	UNED, Spain
Ana González	UAM, Spain
Jaime Moreno	UAM, Spain
Pablo Varona	UAM, Spain

# **Sponsoring Institutions**

Universidad Autónoma de Madrid Escuela Politécnica Superior

# **Table of Contents**

Invited Papers	
Recognition of Human Activities	1
Complexity and Approximability Issues in Combinatorial Image Analysis	ES
Intelligent Image Analysis of Diffusion Weighted Data Sets: A New Tool for Functional Imaging	ξ
Computational Methods for the Prediction of Protein-Protein Interactions	13
Digital Geometry and Topology, Combinatorics in Digital Spaces	
A Family of Topology–Preserving 3D Parallel 6–Subiteration Thinning Algorithms	17
On Topology Preservation for Hexagonal Parallel Thinning Algorithms	31
Accurate Curvature Estimation along Digital Contours with Maximal Digital Circular Arcs	43
Combining Topological Maps, Multi-Label Simple Points, and Minimum-Length Polygons for Efficient Digital Partition Model  Guillaume Damiand, Alexandre Dupas, and Jacques-Olivier Lachaud	56
Construction of 3D Orthogonal Cover of a Digital Object	70
Skeleton Path Based Approach for Nonrigid 3D Shape Analysis and Retrieval	84

The Number of Khalimsky-Continuous Functions between Two Points	96
Shiva Samieinia	
Cup Products on Polyhedral Approximations of 3D Digital Images Rocio Gonzalez-Diaz, Javier Lamar, and Ronald Umble	107
Digital Geometry of Curves and Surfaces	
A Jordan Curve Theorem in the Digital Plane	120
Maximal Planes and Multiscale Tangential Cover of 3D Digital	
Objects	132
Recognition of Digital Hyperplanes and Level Layers with Forbidden	1.1.1
Points	144
A Simple and Flexible Mesh Parameterization Method	157
Ellipse Constraints for Improved Wide-Baseline Feature Matching and Reconstruction	168
Dominik Rueß and Ralf Reulke	100
Reconstruction of Concurrent Lines from Leaning Points	182
Isoperimetrically Optimal Polygons in the Triangular Grid	194
Dynamic Minimum Length Polygon	208
Grammars and Models for Image Analysis. Tilings and Patterns	
On Some Classes of 2D Languages and Their Relations	222
Petri Net Generating Hexagonal Arrays	235
Binary Images, M-Vectors, and Ambiguity	248

Table of Contents	XIII
Shuffle on Trajectories over Finite Array Languages	261
Planar Configurations Induced by Exact Polyominoes	275
Discrete Tomography	
Convex-Set Perimeter Estimation from Its Two Projections Étienne Baudrier, Mohamed Tajine, and Alain Daurat	284
Solving the Two Color Problem: An Heuristic Algorithm	298
Approximating Bicolored Images from Discrete Projections  Fethi Jarray and Ghassen Tlig	311
Discrete Q-Convex Sets Reconstruction from Discrete Point X-Rays Fatma Abdmouleh, Alain Daurat, and Mohamed Tajine	321
Discrete Tomography Reconstruction Based on the Multi-well Potential	335
Image Segmentation, Representation, Reconstruction, and Compression. Fuzzy and Stochastic Image Analysis	
An Optimized Algorithm for the Evaluation of Local Singularity  Exponents in Digital Signals  Oriol Pont, Antonio Turiel, and Hussein Yahia	346
Community Detection for Hierarchical Image Segmentation	358
BCIF: Another Algorithm for Lossless True Color Image Compression	372
Distance Measures between Digital Fuzzy Objects and Their Applicability in Image Processing	385
Unsupervised Polygonal Reconstruction of Noisy Contours by a Discrete Irregular Approach	398

# Applications to Medical Imaging and Biometrics

Boar Spermatozoa Classification Using Longitudinal and Transversal Profiles (LTP) Descriptor in Digital Images	410
Topology-Preserving Registration: A Solution via Graph Cuts	420
Support Vector Machine Approach to Cardiac SPECT Diagnosis  Marcin Ciecholewski	432
An Entropy-Based Technique for Nonrigid Medical Image Alignment Mohammed Khader and A. Ben Hamza	444
Precipitates Segmentation from Scanning Electron Microscope Images through Machine Learning Techniques	456
Nonlinear Dynamical Analysis of Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy Data	469
A Shared Parameter Model for Gesture and Sub-gesture Analysis	483
Author Index	495