Orthopedic Biomaterials

Bingyun Li • Thomas Webster Editors

Orthopedic Biomaterials

Progress in Biology, Manufacturing, and Industry Perspectives



Editors
Bingyun Li
Department of Orthopedics
School of Medicine
West Virginia University
Morgantown, WV, USA

Thomas Webster Department of Chemical Engineering Northeastern University Boston, MA, USA

Library of Congress Control Number: 2018950444

© Springer International Publishing AG, part of Springer Nature 2018

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

Preface

It is clear that advances in orthopedic biomaterials need strong input from clinicians as well as those in industry and academia. Neither can operate in a vacuum to provide solutions that will help bone health. This book provides just that. We have chapters from clinicians, industry and academia to discuss Orthopedic Biomaterials: Progress in Biology, Manufacturing, and Industry Perspectives.

Importantly, while many biomaterial textbooks have omitted the merging of these key constituencies, they have also neglected to emphasize the role that manufacturing plays in biomaterial properties—and this could not be any more important today when we think of soft biomaterials, nanofabrication, new polymers, self-assembled materials, and biologics to name a few. Think of all of the clinical input and academic research that goes into generating the next generation of biomaterials only to be lost due to poor manufacturing processes? Or, the development of an elegant nanofabrication process to modify bone screws that can not be implemented clinically due to cost or manufacturing constraints? Or, a new bone tissue engineering material that can be manufactured, but not implanted since clinicians do not have the necessary tools to do so? Or, what about, biologics that can not be purified during manufacturing without altering their attractive bone growth properties?

All of these issues are so intertwined, yet, unfortunately, many are only realized at the end when researchers try to commercialize technologies. And then follows frustration, wasted resources, and lost technologies. This book puts such issues front and center and in doing so, encourages us all to think about them before one single experiment is conducted. Only then, will we satisfy our growing needs for improved orthopedic biomaterials.

So, please enjoy this book and think of your own approaches that need to integrate biology and manufacturing from an industry perspective before you conduct your first experiment! We will all be better for it and, yes, then the train does not need to stop!

Morgantown, WV, USA Boston, MA, USA Bingyun Li Thomas J. Webster

Contents

Part I Design, Manufacturing, Assessment, and Applications	
Nanotechnology for Orthopedic Applications: From Manufacturing Processes to Clinical Applications Dan Hickey and Thomas Webster	3
Additive Manufacturing of Orthopedic Implants	21
3D Printed Porous Bone Constructs	57
Biopolymer Based Interfacial Tissue Engineering for Arthritis Krishanu Ghosal, Rohit Khanna, and Kishor Sarkar	67
Performance of Bore-Cone Taper Junctions on Explanted Total Knee Replacements with Modular Stem Extensions: Mechanical Disassembly and Corrosion Analysis of Two Designs Pooja Panigrahi, Kyle Snethen, Kevin G. Schwartzman, Jorg Lützner, and Melinda K. Harman	89
Wear Simulation Testing for Joint Implants	111
Mechanical Stimulation Methods for Cartilage Tissue Engineering Stefan Balko, Joanna F. Weber, and Stephen D. Waldman	123
Mechanically Assisted Electrochemical Degradation of Alumina-TiC Composites. Hetal U. Maharaja and Guigen Zhang	149
Part II Biology and Clinical and Industrial Perspectives	
Biomaterials in Total Joint Arthroplasty	175

viii Contents

Modulating Innate Inflammatory Reactions in the Application of Orthopedic Biomaterials	199
Tzuhua Lin, Eemeli Jämsen, Laura Lu, Karthik Nathan, Jukka Pajarinen, and Stuart B. Goodman	
Anti-Infection Technologies for Orthopedic Implants: Materials and Considerations for Commercial Development	219
Platelet Rich Plasma: Biology and Clinical Usage in Orthopedics	243
Bioresorbable Materials for Orthopedic Applications (Lactide and Glycolide Based)	287
The Role of Polymer Additives in Enhancing the Response of Calcium Phosphate Cement	345
Biological Fixation: The Role of Screw Surface Design Robert S. Liddell and John E. Davies	381
Fracture Fixation Biomechanics and Biomaterials	401
Biomaterials for Bone Tissue Engineering: Recent Advances and Challenges	429
Progress of Bioceramic and Bioglass Bone Scaffolds for Load-Bearing Applications	453
Index	487