The Role of Microtubules in Cell Biology, Neurobiology, and Oncology

## CANCER DRUG DISCOVERY AND DEVELOPMENT

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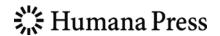
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# The Role of Microtubules in Cell Biology, Neurobiology, and Oncology

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*Cover Illustration:* Figure 2B, Chapter 4, "Microtubule-Associated Proteins and Microtubule-Interacting Proteins: *Regulators of Microtubule Dynamics*," by Maria Kavallaris, Sima Don, and Nicole M. Verrills.

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This book is dedicated to the memory of Dr. George A. Orr, a dear friend and colleague. George was a talented and creative scientist who set very high standards for himself and expected the same from his collaborators. He loved to share concepts and ideas, and many of us had the privilege of interacting and collaborating with him. He inspired and encouraged many young scientists and stimulated them to do their best work. About his own accomplishments, he was extremely humble.

George did his undergraduate and PhD studies at Queen's University, Belfast, N. Ireland. His postdoctoral work was done with Dr. Jeremy Knowles at the University of Oxford and then at Harvard University. George came to the Albert Einstein College of Medicine as an assistant professor in the Department of Molecular Pharmacology in 1978 and rose through the ranks to become a full professor in 1989.

George had many scientific interests but he was particularly dedicated to the development and application of new technologies to enhance our insights into the mode of action of drugs. His participation in the field of microtubule pharmacology and proteomics has opened new avenues of research to all of us. He is sorely missed.

#### PREFACE

I want to thank all who contributed to this first edition for their hard work and professionalism, and especially for their patience. I hope the readers will find this volume as helpful as I have found it.

There is no doubt that the family of proteins we call the tubulins and the microtubules that they form when they aggregate are extremely important in the cell and, as we are increasingly learning, important in diseases that afflict so many. This field of investigation is a testament to how important both basic and clinical sciences are in understanding disease mechanisms and making inroads into therapies. Without the basic science knowledge that has been accumulated, to which the authors of this work have contributed greatly, we would not be in the position we find ourselves of increasingly understanding disease and advancing therapies. As I read the chapters, I was humbled to think of the insights that so many have contributed to this field, and again became aware of how the collaborative effort of so many is needed to understand the complexities of nature. By working together, many have helped to advance this field. Because of their efforts, we find ourselves with the wealth of knowledge contained in this book. This knowledge gives us so much insight even as it challenges us to continue working. Thanks again to all of the wonderful collaborators for their excellence and their patience.

Tito Fojo, MD, PhD

### **C**ONTENTS

Preface		vii
Contributors		xi
List of Color Pla	ates	xiii
1.	An Overview of Compounds That Interact with Tubulin and Their Effects on Microtubule Assembly <i>Ernest Hamel</i>	1
2.	Molecular Mechanisms of Microtubule Acting Cancer Drugs John J. Correia and Sharon Lobert	21
3.	Microtubule Dynamics: Mechanisms and Regulation by Microtubule-Associated Proteins and Drugs In Vitro and in Cells	47
4.	Microtubule Associated Proteins and Microtubule-Interacting Proteins: <i>Regulators</i> of Microtubule Dynamics Maria Kavallaris, Sima Don, and Nicole M. Verrills	83
5.	The Post-Translational Modifications of Tubulin Richard F. Ludueña and Asok Banerjee	105
6.	The Isotypes of Tubulin: <i>Distribution</i> and Functional Significance <b>Richard F. Ludueña and Asok Banerjee</b>	123
7.	The Tubulin Superfamily Richard F. Ludueña and Asok Banerjee	177
8.	Tubulin Proteomics in Cancer Pascal Verdier-Pinard, Fang Wang, Ruth Hogue Angeletti, Susan Band Horwitz, and George A. Orr	193
9.	Tubulin and Microtubule Structures Eva Nogales and Kenneth H. Downing	211
10.	Destabilizing Agents: <i>Peptides and Depsipeptides</i>	227
11.	Molecular Features of the Interaction of Colchicine and Related Structures with Tubulin	259

12.	Antimicrotubule Agents That Bind Covalently to Tubulin
13.	Microtubule Stabilizing Agents
14.	Mechanisms of Resistance to Drugs That Interfere with Microtubule Assembly
15.	Resistance to Microtubule-Targeting Drugs
16.	Microtubule Stabilizing Agents in Clinical Oncology: <i>The Taxanes</i>
17.	Investigational Anticancer Agents Targeting the Microtubule
18.	Microtubule Damaging Agents and Apoptosis
19.	Microtubule Targeting Agents and the Tumor Vasculature
20.	Neurodegenerative Diseases: <i>Tau Proteins in Neurodegenerative</i> <i>Diseases Other Than AD</i>
21.	Structure, Function, and Regulation of the Microtubule Associated Protein Tau
Index	

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The images listed below appear in the color insert that follows page 478.

- **Color Plate 1.** *Fig. 3 Chapter 2:* A ribbon diagram representation of ISA0.pdb, the structure of stathmin–colchicines-tubulin, was rendered with VMD. (*See* complete caption on p. 26.)
- **Color Plate 2.** *Fig. 6 Chapter 2:* Log IC50 vs log K for two classes of antimitotic drugs. (*See* complete caption on p. 35.)
- **Color Plate 3.** *Fig. 7 Chapter 2:* A ribbon diagram representation of 1JFF.pdb, the structure of tubulin derived from Zn-induced sheets, where the mutations that cause stabilization in cold adapted fish are highlighted in red, was rendered with VMD. (*See* complete caption on p. 40.)
- **Color Plate 4.** *Fig. 1 Chapter 3:* Polymerization of microtubules. (*See* complete caption on p. 48.)
- **Color Plate 5.** *Fig. 2 Chapter 3:* Microtubules undergo dynamic instability and treadmilling. (*See* complete caption on p. 50.)
- **Color Plate 6.** *Fig. 3 Chapter 3:* Dynamic instability and the GTP cap. (*See* complete caption on p. 55.)
- **Color Plate 7.** *Fig. 4 Chapter 3:* Antimitotic drugs bind to microtubules at diverse sites that can mimic the binding of endogenous regulators. (*See* complete caption on p. 58.)
- **Color Plate 8.** *Fig. 5 Chapter 3:* Microtubules in two human osteosarcoma cells in interphase of the cell cycle. (*See* complete caption on p. 63.)
- Color Plate 9. Fig. 7 Chapter 3: Caged fluorescence. (See complete caption on p. 65.)
- Color Plate 10. Fig. 8 Chapter 3: Speckle microscopy. (See complete caption on p. 66.)
- **Color Plate 11.** *Fig. 10 Chapter 3:* Organization of the mitotic spindle in human osteosarcoma cells throughout mitosis and in the presence of antimitotic drugs. (*See* complete caption on p. 70.)
- **Color Plate 12.** *Fig. 1 Chapter 4:* Schematic diagram of the major MAPs. (*See* complete caption on p. 85.)

Color Plate13.	<i>Fig. 2 Chapter 4:</i> MAP binding to microtubules. ( <i>See</i> complete caption on p. 85.)
Color Plate 14.	<i>Fig. 3 Chapter 4:</i> Schematic model of interactions of MAPs with microtubules. ( <i>See</i> complete caption on p. 86.)
Color Plate 15.	<i>Fig. 4 Chapter 4:</i> Schematic diagram of the stathmin-family of proteins. ( <i>See</i> complete caption on p. 95.)
Color Plate 16.	<i>Fig. 5 Chapter 4:</i> Structure of tubulin-colchicine: RB3-tubulin complex. ( <i>See</i> complete caption on p. 96.)
Color Plate 17.	<i>Fig. 1 Chapter 8:</i> Model of the tubulin $\alpha/\beta$ -heterodimer. ( <i>See</i> complete caption on p. 196.)
Color Plate 18.	<i>Fig. 1 Chapter 9:</i> Ribbon diagram of the tubulin dimer structure. ( <i>See</i> complete caption on p. 213.)
Color Plate 19.	<i>Fig. 2 Chapter 9:</i> Secondary structure for $\alpha$ - and $\beta$ -tubulin indicated on the pig sequences. ( <i>See</i> complete caption on p. 215.)
Color Plate 20.	<i>Fig. 3 Chapter 9:</i> Topological structures around the nonexchange- able nucleotide site. ( <i>See</i> complete caption on p. 215.)
Color Plate 21.	<i>Fig. 4 Chapter 9:</i> Protofilament and interface structures. ( <i>See</i> complete caption on p. 216.)
Color Plate 22.	<i>Fig. 5 Chapter 9:</i> Cross-section of the three-dimensional micro-tubule density map. ( <i>See</i> complete caption on p. 218.)
Color Plate 23.	<i>Fig. 6 Chapter 9:</i> Surface view of the microtubule density map, seen from the outside with the plus end up. ( <i>See</i> complete caption on p. 219.)
Color Plate 24.	<i>Fig. 7 Chapter 9:</i> Protofilament arrangements and contacts in ( <b>A</b> ) microtubules, ( <b>B</b> ) the Zn-sheets. ( <i>See</i> complete caption on p. 220.)
Color Plate 25.	<i>Fig. 8 Chapter 9:</i> The Taxol-binding site. ( <i>See</i> complete caption on p. 221.)
Color Plate 26.	<i>Fig. 9 Chapter 9:</i> Superposition of Taxol (yellow) and epothilone-A (blue) in the conformations and orientations in which they bind tubulin. ( <i>See</i> complete caption on p. 222.)
Color Plate 27.	<i>Fig. 10 Chapter 9:</i> Detail of the interface between protofilaments, as seen from the inside of the microtubule. ( <i>See</i> complete caption on p. 223.)

- Color Plate 28. Fig. 4 Chapter 10: Model of the HTI-286 and vinblastine photolabeling domains in tubulin. (See complete caption on p. 242.) Color Plate 29. Fig. 4 Chapter 11: Structures of (7S,aR)-(-)-colchicine (left) and (7R,aS)-(+)-colchicine (right), illustrating the atropisomers of the colchicine ring system. (See complete caption on p. 268.) Color Plate 30. Fig. 6 Chapter 11: Isocolchicine vs colchicine. (See complete caption on p. 269.) Color Plate 31. Fig. 8 Chapter 11: Stereoview of one of the tubulin-colchicine complexes from the crystal structure of tubulin/ colchicine:stathmin-like domain complex (PDB 1SA0). (See complete caption on p. 272.) Color Plate 32. Fig. 9 Chapter 11: Stereoview of the colchicine-binding site of tubulin/colchicine:stathmin-likedomain complex (PDB 1SA0). (See complete caption on p. 273.) Color Plate 33. Fig. 1 Chapter 12: The position and exposure of cysteine 239 in  $\beta$ -tubulin ( $\beta$ cys239). (*See* complete caption on p. 286.) Color Plate 34. Fig. 3 Chapter 13: Paclitaxel-induced tubulin polymerization in *vitro*. (*See* complete caption on p. 311.) Color Plate 35. Fig. 4 Chapter 13: Paclitaxel-induced mitotic arrest with aster formation in vivo. (See complete caption on p. 312.) Color Plate 36. *Fig. 3 Chapter 14:* Structure of an  $\alpha\beta$ -tubulin heterodimer. (See complete caption on p. 347.) Color Plate 37. Fig. 1 Chapter 15: An overview of some of the ligand-binding sites on the  $\alpha\beta$ -tubulin dimer. (*See* complete caption on p. 359.) Color Plate 38. Fig. 2 Chapter 15: Structures of taxane-binding site microtubule stabilizing drugs. (See complete caption on p. 362.) Color Plate 39. Fig. 3 Chapter 15: The Asp26, Phe270, Ala364, and Glu198 residues are mutated following drug selection with Taxol<sup>TM</sup>. (See complete caption on p. 367.)
- **Color Plate 40.** *Fig. 4 Chapter 15:* The Ala364 cluster representing the  $\beta$ Ala364Thr mutation seen in the ovarian carcinoma 1A9 cells. (*See* complete caption on p. 368.)
- **Color Plate 41.** *Fig. 5 Chapter 15:* Binding models of Taxol<sup>TM</sup> and taxotere in the taxane-binding pocket of the  $\beta$ Asp26Glu mutant seen in the epidermoid carcinoma KB-31 cells. (*See* complete caption on p. 369.)

Color Plate 42.	Fig. 6 Chapter 15: Representation of the locus of the $\beta$ Glu198Gly
	mutation induced by Taxol <sup>™</sup> -selection in the MDA-MB-231 breast
	cancer cells. (See complete caption on p. 369.)

- **Color Plate 43.** *Fig. 7 Chapter 15:* The  $\alpha\beta$ -tubulin dimer illustrating the spatial relationships of GDP, GTP, Taxol<sup>TM</sup>, and  $\alpha$ Ser379 in the context of the Taxol<sup>TM</sup>-induced  $\alpha$ Ser379Arg mutation in the A549 lung cancer cells. (*See* complete caption on p. 370.)
- **Color Plate 44.** Fig. 8 Chapter 15: The  $\alpha$ Ser379Arg mutation is located on strand B10 in  $\alpha$ -tubulin. (See complete caption on p. 371.)
- **Color Plate 45.** *Fig. 9 Chapter 15:* Environment around the C-3 to C-7 oxygen substituents of EpoA bound to β-tubulin. (*See* complete caption on p. 372.)
- **Color Plate 46.** *Fig. 10 Chapter 15:* At lower left, Ala231 (magenta) surrounded by a hydrophobic pocket (green) is subjected to the Ala231Thr mutation, which presumably perturbs the His227 interaction with dEpoB (represented by EpoA at their binding pocket). (*See* complete caption on p. 374.)
- **Color Plate 47.** *Fig. 11 Chapter 15:* Taxol<sup>™</sup> and EpoA tubulin-bound structures overlap as determined by the corresponding electron crystallographic structures. (*See* complete caption on p. 376.)
- **Color Plate 48.** *Fig. 12 Chapter 15:* Fluorescence *in situ* hybridization analysis of 1A9 cells Depicts tubulin LOH in the drug-resistant 1A9-A8 cells. (*See* complete caption on p. 379.)
- **Color Plate 49.** *Fig. 13 Chapter 15:* Schematic representation of Evolution of Microtubule-Targeting Drug-Induced Resistance. (*See* complete caption on p. 379.)
- **Color Plate 50.** *Fig. 15 Chapter 15:* Structures of *Vinca*-binding site microtubuledestabilizing drugs. (*See* complete caption on p. 380.)
- **Color Plate 51.** *Fig. 16 Chapter 15:* The colchicine and podophyllotoxin binding sites as determined by X-ray crystallography. (*See* complete caption on p. 381.)
- **Color Plate 52.** *Fig. 17 Chapter 15:* Photoaffinity labeled peptides and mutations around the *Vinca* site. (*See* complete caption on p. 383.)
- **Color Plate 53.** *Fig. 18 Chapter 15:* Closeup of the photoaffinity labeled peptides and mutations around the *Vinca* site. (*See* complete caption on p. 384.)

- **Color Plate 54.** *Fig. 19 Chapter 15:* The local environments of the  $\beta$ Asn100Ile and  $\beta$ Leu240Ile mutations. (*See* complete caption on p. 384.)
- **Color Plate 55.** *Fig. 20 Chapter 15:* Photoaffinity labeled peptides and mutations around the α-tubulin hemiasterlin-binding site. (*See* complete caption on p. 386.)
- **Color Plate 56.** *Fig. 21 Chapter 15:* Local environments of the  $\alpha$ Ala12Ser,  $\beta$ Ser172Ala, and  $\beta$ Arg221His mutations. (*See* complete caption on p. 387.)
- **Color Plate 57.** *Fig. 22 Chapter 15:* A potential interaction train for  $\alpha$ Ser165Pro and  $\beta$ Ser172Ala across the  $\alpha\beta$ -tubulin dimer interface (dotted line);  $\alpha$ Ser165 (magenta),  $\beta$ Ser172 (green). (*See* complete caption on p. 388.)
- **Color Plate 58.** *Fig. 1 Chapter 18:* Cellular morphology of human mitotic and apoptotic cells. (*See* complete caption on p. 480.)
- **Color Plate 59.** *Fig. 2 Chapter 18:* Two main pathways to apoptosis. (*See* complete caption on p. 483.)
- **Color Plate 60.** *Fig. 3 Chapter 18:* Linear structure of antiapoptotic Bcl-2, proapoptotic Bax, and proapoptotic Bim. (*See* complete caption on p. 485.)
- **Color Plate 61.** *Fig. 4 Chapter 18:* Potential role of Bcl-2 family proteins in the mitochondrial permeability. (*See* complete caption on p. 486.)
- **Color Plate 62.** *Fig. 5 Chapter 18:* Models for release of mitochondrial intermembrane space factors. (*See* complete caption on p. 488.)
- **Color Plate 63.** *Fig. 6 Chapter 18:* Schematic representations of mammalian IAPs. (*See* complete caption on p. 490.)
- **Color Plate 64.** *Fig. 1 Chapter 19:* Tubulin-targeting agents. (*See* complete caption on p. 520.)
- **Color Plate 65.** *Fig. 2 Chapter 19:* Effects of vascular disrupting agents. (*See* complete caption on p. 521.)
- **Color Plate 66.** *Fig. 1 Chapter 21:* Domain structure of the 6-tau isoforms expressed in the central nervous system. (*See* complete caption on p. 561.)
- **Color Plate 67.** *Fig. 4 Chapter 21:* Three possible pathways of tau-mediated neuronal cell death. (*See* complete caption on p. 567.)

## COMPANION CD-ROM

The CD-ROM that accompanies this book contains all of the images that appear in color in the book's insert.