CANCER DRUG RESISTANCE

CANCER DRUG DISCOVERY AND DEVELOPMENT

BEVERLY A. TEICHER, SERIES EDITOR

- **Deoxynucleoside Analogs in Cancer Therapy,** edited by *Godefridus J. Peters*, 2006
- Cancer Drug Resistance, edited by Beverly A. Teicher, 2006
- Histone Deacetylases: Transcriptional Regulation and Other Cellular Functions, edited by Eric Verdin, 2006
- Immunotherapy of Cancer, edited by Mary L. Disis, 2006
- Biomarkers in Breast Cancer: Molecular Diagnostics for Predicting and Monitoring Therapeutic Effect, edited by Giampietro Gasparini and Daniel F. Hayes, 2006
- Protein Tyrosine Kinases: From Inhibitors to Useful Drugs, edited by Doriana Fabbro and Frank McCormick, 2005
- Bone Metastasis: Experimental and Clinical Therapeutics, edited by Gurmit Singh and Shafaat A. Rabbani, 2005
- **The Oncogenomics Handbook**, edited by *William J. LaRochelle and Richard A. Shimkets*, 2005
- Camptothecins in Cancer Therapy, edited by *Thomas* G. Burke and Val R. Adams, 2005
- Combination Cancer Therapy: Modulators and Potentiators, edited by Gary K. Schwartz, 2005
- **Death Receptors in Cancer Therapy,** edited by *Wafik S. El-Deiry*, 2005
- Cancer Chemoprevention, Volume 2:

Strategies for Cancer Chemoprevention, edited by Gary J. Kelloff, Ernest T. Hawk, and Caroline C. Sigman, 2005

- **Proteasome Inhibitors in Cancer Therapy**, edited by *Julian Adams*, 2004
- Nucleic Acid Therapeutics in Cancer, edited by Alan M. Gewirtz, 2004
- **Cancer Chemoprevention, Volume 1:**

Promising Cancer Chemopreventive Agents, edited by Gary J. Kelloff, Ernest T. Hawk, and Caroline C. Sigman, 2004

- DNA Repair in Cancer Therapy, edited by Lawrence C. Panasci and Moulay A. Alaoui-Jamali, 2004
- Hematopoietic Growth Factors in Oncology:

Basic Science and Clinical Therapeutics, edited by George Morstyn, MaryAnn Foote, and Graham J. Lieschke, 2004

- Handbook of Anticancer Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics, edited by William D. Figg and Howard L. McLeod, 2004
- **Anticancer Drug Development Guide:**

Preclinical Screening, Clinical Trials, and Approval, Second Edition, edited by Beverly A. Teicher and Paul A. Andrews, 2004

- Handbook of Cancer Vaccines, edited by Michael A.

 Morse, Timothy M. Clay, and Kim H. Lyerly,
 2004
- **Drug Delivery Systems in Cancer Therapy,** edited by *Dennis M. Brown, 2003*
- Oncogene-Directed Therapies, edited by Janusz Rak, 2003
- Cell Cycle Inhibitors in Cancer Therapy: Current Strategies, edited by Antonio Giordano and Kenneth J. Soprano, 2003
- **Fluoropyrimidines in Cancer Therapy,** edited by *Youcef M. Rustum*, 2003
- **Chemoradiation in Cancer Therapy**, edited by *Hak Choy*, 2003
- Targets for Cancer Chemotherapy: Transcription Factors and Other Nuclear Proteins, edited by Nicholas B. La Thangue and Lan R. Bandara, 2002
- **Tumor Targeting in Cancer Therapy**, edited by *Michel Pagé*, 2002
- Hormone Therapy in Breast and Prostate Cancer, edited by V. Craig Jordan and Barrington J. A. Furr, 2002
- **Tumor Models in Cancer Research,** edited by *Beverly A. Teicher*, 2002
- **Tumor Suppressor Genes in Human Cancer**, edited by *David E. Fisher*, 2001
- Matrix Metalloproteinase Inhibitors in Cancer Therapy, edited by Neil J. Clendeninn and Krzysztof Appelt, 2001
- Farnesyltransferase Inhibitors in Cancer, edited by Saïd M. Sebti and Andrew D. Hamilton, 2001
- **Platinum-Based Drugs in Cancer Therapy**, edited by Lloyd R. Kelland and Nicholas P. Farrell, 2000
- Signaling Networks and Cell Cycle Control:

The Molecular Basis of Cancer and Other Diseases, edited by J. Silvio Gutkind, 1999

Apoptosis and Cancer Chemotherapy, edited by John A. Hickman and Caroline Dive, 1999

Cancer Drug Resistance

Edited by

BEVERLY A. TEICHER, PhD

Genzyme Corporation Framingham, MA



© 2006 Humana Press Inc. 999 Riverview Drive, Suite 208 Totowa, New Jersey 07512

www.humanapress.com

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, microfilming, recording, or otherwise without written permission from the Publisher.

All articles, comments, opinions, conclusions, or recommendations are those of the author(s), and do not necessarily reflect the views of the publisher.

Due diligence has been taken by the publishers, editors, and authors of this book to assure the accuracy of the information published and to describe generally accepted practices. The contributors herein have carefully checked to ensure that the drug selections and dosages set forth in this text are accurate and in accord with the standards accepted at the time of publication. Notwithstanding, as new research, changes in government regulations, and knowledge from clinical experience relating to drug therapy and drug reactions constantly occurs, the reader is advised to check the product information provided by the manufacturer of each drug for any change in dosages or for additional warnings and contraindications. This is of utmost importance when the recommended drug herein is a new or infrequently used drug. It is the responsibility of the treating physician to determine dosages and treatment strategies for individual patients. Further it is the responsibility of the health care provider to ascertain the Food and Drug Administration status of each drug or device used in their clinical practice. The publisher, editors, and authors are not responsible for errors or omissions or for any consequences from the application of the information presented in this book and make no warranty, express or implied, with respect to the contents in this publication.

Cover illustration: Fig. 3 in Chapter 1, "The Cycle Between Angiogenesis, Perfusion, and Hypoxia in Tumors," by Mark W. Dewhirst, Yiting Cao, Benjamin Moeller, and Chuan-Yuan Li.

Cover design by Patricia F. Cleary

This publication is printed on acid-free paper.

ANSI Z39.48-1984 (American National Standards Institute)
Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials

For additional copies, pricing for bulk purchases, and/or information about other Humana titles, contact Humana at the above address or at any of the following numbers: Tel.: 973-256-1699; Fax: 973-256-8341; E-mail: orders@humanapr.com; or visit our Website: www.humanapress.com

Photocopy Authorization Policy:

Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use, or the internal or personal use of specific clients, is granted by Humana Press Inc., provided that the base fee of US \$30.00 per copy is paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center at 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. For those organizations that have been granted a photocopy license from the CCC, a separate system of payment has been arranged and is acceptable to Humana Press Inc. The fee code for users of the Transactional Reporting Service is: [1-58829-530-3/06 \$30.00].

Printed in the United States of America. 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

eISBN 1-59745-035-9

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Cancer drug resistance / edited by Beverly A. Teicher.
p.; cm. -- (Cancer drug discovery and development)
Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN 1-58829-530-3 (alk. paper)
1. Drug resistance in cancer cells. [DNLM: 1. Drug Resistance,
Neoplasm. 2. Antineoplastic Agents--therapeutic use. QZ 267 C2187
2006] I. Teicher, Beverly A., 1952- II. Series.
RC271.C5C3225 2006
616.99'4061--dc22

2005052500

For the Beautiful Ones,

Joseph and Emily

PREFACE

As genomic techniques allow us a closer and closer look at malignant disease, the ability of cells to respond to chemical and biological insults with remarkable flexibility of phenotype makes it clear that, despite some small successes, there is much to be done to control and eliminate malignant disease. The recruitment of a wide variety of host 'normal' cells into the malignant disease process is critical to disease progression. And so, the difficulties in discovering and/or designing highly effective anticancer therapeutics have been clarified. First, malignant cells can respond with epigenetic, as well as genetic, alterations to escape therapeutic attack. Second, there is a continuum of abnormalities and deregulated behaviors between host "normal" cells and neoplastic cells. To address the resistance of solid tumors to anticancer therapeutics, mechanisms that involve alterations in genetics and epigenetics, cellular biochemistry, properties related to physiology of the solid tumor mass, and alterations in host metabolic and immune status induced by the presence of malignant disease must be considered. Owing to the efforts and expertise of each contributor, Cancer Drug Resistance describes the current state of knowledge in these numerous areas and relates to resistance to cancer chemotherapy, radiation therapy, and immunotherapies.

This volume represents a point on the path of the long journey toward understanding the complex interactions between host, tumor, and cytotoxic or immunomodulatory agents. Classically, antitumor therapy sensitivity studies were carried out in tumorbearing animals. Two observations were made during the course of these early studies. One was that tumors repeatedly treated with a drug could become nonresponsive, that is, resistant to that agent. The other observation was that the pharmacology and pharmacokinetics of drugs were different in tumor-bearing animals compared with normal animals. The advent of cell culture techniques allowed studies of therapeutic resistance to focus on the tumor cell. Critical changes in cellular biochemistry and molecular biology that confer resistance to specific therapeutic agents and treatments have been identified.

Techniques for examining the physiology of solid tumors and host normal tissues have been devised and refined. Abnormalities in solid tumor oxygenation, pH, interstitial pressure, perfusion, and vascular structure have been documented. Evidence continues to support the notion that the abnormal physiology of solid tumors protects these masses from therapeutic attack by chemotherapy, radiation therapy, and biological therapies based on protein molecules that include antibodies, cytokines, and growth factors.

The enormous growth of knowledge in the areas of protein effector molecules, cytokines, growth factors, and hormones has brought the study of therapeutic resistance back to the tumor/host as an interactive system with a new insight. The paracrine and autocrine effects of these secreted peptides, proteins, and small molecules continue to

viii Preface

be elucidated. Defining a relationship between levels of these factors in a host and response of a tumor in that host to cancer therapies is only beginning to be realized.

Cancer Drug Resistance will serve as a resource to scientists of diverse specialties with interests relating to the response of malignant disease to current and experimental therapies.

Beverly A. Teicher, PhD

CONTENTS

	Preface vii Contributors xiii
PAR	RT I. Physiological Resistance
1	The Cycle Between Angiogenesis, Perfusion, and Hypoxia in Tumors
	Mark W. Dewhirst, Yiting Cao, Benjamin Moeller, and Chuan-Yuan Li 3
2	Influence of Tumor pH on Therapeutic Response
	Chang W. Song, Robert Griffin, and Heon Joo Park21
3	Tumor Oxygenation and Treatment Response
	Sarah Jane Lunt and Richard P. Hill43
4	Oncogenes and Tumor Suppressor Genes in Therapeutic Resistance: The Role of Evolving Interrelationships Between Cancer Cells and Host Tissues
	Janusz W. Rak, Brenda Coomber, and Joanne L. Yu67
5	PET Imaging of Response and Resistance to Cancer Therapy
	David A. Mankoff and Kenneth A. Krohn105
PAR	RT II: BIOLOGICAL RESISTANCE
6	Cancer Stem Cells: Implications for Development of More Effective Therapies
	Ilia Mantle, Gabriela Dontu, Suling Liu, and Max S. Wicha125
7	Therapeutic Resistance in Leukemia
	William R. Waud137
8	Tumor Site Implantation and Animal Model Selection in Oncology
	Anibal A. Arjona and Enrique Alvarez151
9	In Vivo Resistance
	Beverly A. Teicher161
10	Characteristics of the Metastatic Phenotype: The Melanoma Experience
	Vladislava O. Melnikova and Menashe Bar-Eli181
11	The Microenvironment and Drug Resistance
	Patrice I. Morin

Contents

PAR	RT III. BIOCHEMICAL RESISTANCE	
12	Glutathione and Glutathione S-Transferases in Drug Resistance	
	Victoria J. Findlay, Danyelle M. Townsend, and Kenneth D. Tew	213
13	Metallothioneins in Drug Resistance	
	Faiyaz Notta and D. James Koropatnick	223
14	Molecular Determinants of Intrinsic Multidrug Resistance in Cancer Cells and Tumors	
	Elena Monti	241
15	New and Revised Concepts in Multidrug Resistance: Sestamibi, SNPs, Substrates, and Stem Cells	
	Susan E. Bates, John Deeken, Chaohong Fan, and Robert W. Robey	261
16	Cisplatin Resistance: Molecular Basis of a Multifaceted Impediment	
	Zahid H. Siddik	283
17	Regulation of the Cellular Pharmacology and Cytotoxicity of Cisplatin by Copper Transporters	
	Roohangiz Safaei and Stephen B. Howell	309
18	Resistance to Taxanes	
	Lee M. Greenberger and Deepak Sampath	329
19	CpG Island Methylation and Drug Resistance	
	Jens M. Teodoridis and Robert Brown	359
20	De Novo and Acquired Resistance to Antitumor Alkylating Agents	
	Lori A. Hazlehurst and William S. Dalton	377
21	Resistance to Antiangiogenic Agents	
	George W. Sledge, Jr., Kathy D. Miller, Bryan Schneider, and Christopher J. Sweeney	391
PAR	RT IV. THE ROLE OF HORMONES, GROWTH FACTORS, AND ONCOGENES	
22	Resistance to Antiestrogens	
	Clodia Osipo and Ruth M. O'Regan	413
23	Mechanisms of Glucocorticoid Actions and Resistance in Multiple Myeloma	
	Varsha Gandhi and Beatriz Sanchez-Vega	435
24	Herceptin Resistance	
	Ingrid A Mayer and Carlos I. Arteaga	⊿ 59

<u>Contents</u> xi

25	Role of TGF-β in Tumor Progression and Metastasis
	Jan Pinkas and Beverly A. Teicher469
26	p53-Based Immunotherapy of Cancer
	Albert B. DeLeo491
27	Response and Resistance to Ionizing Radiation
	Paul Dent, Adly Yacoub, Michael P. Hagan, and Steven Grant507
28	Amplification in DNA Copy Numbers as a Mechanism of Acquired Drug Resistance
	M. Jim Yen, Ie-Ming Shih, Victor E. Velculescu, and Tian-Li Wang 531
PAR	RT V. CLINICAL ASPECTS OF RESISTANCE
29	Cancer Chemotherapy: Clinical Evidence for Drug Resistance
	Mika A. Sovak and David R. Spriggs543
30	Molecular Profiling in Breast Cancer: Genomic Approaches Toward Tailored Cancer Therapies
	Kristin Kee and Jeffrey E. Green559
31	Tumor Immune Escape Mechanisms
	Yi Ting Koh, M. Luz García-Hernández, and W. Martin Kast577
	Index

CONTRIBUTORS

- Enrique Alvarez, DVM, MA Mechanism of Action, Pharmamar USA, Cambridge, MA
- Anibal A. Arjona, PhD Pharmacology Department, CuraGen Corporation, Branford, CT
- Carlos L. Arteaga, MD Breast Cancer Research Program, Departments of Medicine and Cancer Biology, Vanderbilt-Ingram Comprehensive Cancer Center, Vanderbilt University School of Medicine, Nashville, Tennessee
- Menashe Bar-Eli, PhD Department of Cancer Biology, The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, Texas
- Susan E. Bates, MD Cancer Therapeutics Branch, National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, MD
- Robert Brown, PhD Cancer Research UK Beatson Laboratories, Glasgow University, Glasgow, Scotland
- Yiting Cao, Md, Phd Department of Radiation Oncology, Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC
- Brenda Coomber, PhD Department of Biomedical Sciences, University of Guelph, Ontario, Canada
- WILLIAM S. DALTON, MD, PhD H. Lee Moffitt Cancer Center and Research Institute, Tampa, FL
- John Deeken, MD Cancer Therapeutics Branch, National Cancer Institute, Bethesda. MD
- Albert B. Deleo, PhD University of Pittsburgh Cancer Institute, Hillman Cancer Center, Pittsburgh, PA
- Paul Dent, PhD Department of Radiation Oncology, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA
- Mark W. Dewhirst, DVM, PhD Department of Radiation Oncology, Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC
- Gabriela Dontu, PhD University of Michigan Comprehensive Cancer Center, Ann Arbor, MI
- Chaohong Fan, Md, Phd Cancer Therapeutics Branch, National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, MD
- VICTORIA J. FINDLAY, PhD Department of Pharmacology, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC
- Varsha Gandhi, PhD Experimental Therapeutics, The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, Texas
- M. Luz García-Hernández, PhD Norris Comprehensive Cancer Center, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA
- Steven Grant, MD Department of Radiation Oncology, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA

xiv Contributors

Jeffrey E. Green, MD • Transgenic Oncogenesis Group, Laboratory of Cell Regulation and Carcinogenesis, National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, MD

- Lee M. Greenberger, PhD Cancer Therapeutics Research, Johnson & Johnson, Raritan. NJ
- Robert Griffin, PhD Department of Therapeutic Radiology/Radiation Oncology, University of Minnesota Medical School, Minneapolis, MN
- MICHAEL P. HAGAN, MD, PhD Department of Radiation Oncology, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA
- Lori A. Hazlehurst, PhD H. Lee Moffitt Cancer Center and Research Institute, Tampa, FL
- Richard P. Hill, Phd Applied Molecular Oncology, Ontario Cancer Institute/ Princess Margaret Hospital; Departments of Medical Biophysics and Radiation Oncology, University of Toronto, Ontario, Canada
- Stephen B. Howell, MD Department of Medicine and the Rebecca and John Moores Cancer Center, University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, CA
- W. Martin Kast, PhD Norris Comprehensive Cancer Center, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA
- Kristin Kee, Phd Transgenic Oncogenesis Group, Laboratory of Cell Regulation and Carcinogenesis, National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, MD
- YI TING KOH, BSc Norris Comprehensive Cancer Center, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA
- D. James Koropatnick, PhD Cancer Research Laboratories, London Regional Cancer Centre, Ontario, Canada
- Kenneth A. Krohn, PhD Nuclear Medicine, Radiation Oncology and Chemistry, University of Washington Medical Center, Seattle, WA
- Chuan-Yuan Li, PhD Department of Radiation Oncology, Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC
- Suling Liu, PhD University of Michigan Comprehensive Cancer Center, Ann Arbor, MI
- Sarah Jane Lunt, PhD Applied Molecular Oncology, Ontario Cancer Institute/ Princess Margaret Hospital; Departments of Medical Biophysics, University of Toronto, Ontario, Canada
- David A. Mankoff, Md, PhD Division of Nuclear Medicine, University of Washington Medical Center; Seattle Cancer Care Alliance, Seattle, WA
- ILIA MANTLE, PhD University of Michigan Comprehensive Cancer Center, Ann Arbor, MI
- Ingrid A. Mayer, MD Division of Hematology/Oncology, Department of Medicine, Vanderbilt-Ingram Comprehensive Cancer Center, Vanderbilt University School of Medicine, Nashville, TN
- VLADISLAVA O. MELNIKOVA, PhD Department of Cancer Biology, The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, TX
- Kathy D. Miller, MD Division of Hematology and Oncology, Department of Medicine, Indiana Cancer Pavilion, Indianapolis, IN
- Benjamin Moeller, PhD Department of Radiation Oncology, Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC

Contributors xv

Elena Monti, PhD • Section of Pharmacology, Department of Structural and Functional Biology, University of Insubria, Varese, Italy

- Patrice J. Morin, PhD Laboratory of Cellular and Molecular Biology, National Institute on Aging, National Institutes of Health, Baltimore, MD
- Faiyaz Notta, MSc Cancer Research Laboratories, London Regional Cancer Centre, Ontario, Canada
- Ruth M. O'Regan, MD Translational Breast Cancer Research Program, Winship Cancer Institute, Atlanta, GA
- CLODIA OSIPO, PhD The Robert H. Lurie Comprehensive Cancer Center, Feinberg School of Medicine of Northwestern University, Chicago, IL
- Heon Joo Park, Md, Phd Department of Therapeutic Radiology/Radiation Oncology, University of Minnesota Medical School, Minneapolis, MN; Department of Microbiology, Medical School, Inha University, Inchon, Korea
- Jan Pinkas, PhD Genzyme Corporation, Framingham, MA
- Janusz W. Rak, Md, Phd Henderson Research Centre, McMaster University, Ontario, Canada
- Robert W. Robey, BChe Cancer Therapeutics Branch, National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, MD
- Roohangiz Safaei, PhD Department of Medicine and the Rebecca and John Moores Cancer Center, University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, CA
- Deepak Sampath, PhD Oncology Research, Wyeth Research, Pearl River, NY
- Beatriz Sanchez-Vega, PhD Experimental Therapeutics, The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, TX
- BRYAN SCHNEIDER, MD Division of Hematology and Oncology, Department of Medicine, Indiana Cancer Pavilion, Indiana University, Indianapolis, IN
- IE-Ming Shih, Md, PhD Departments of Gynecology/Obstetrics, Oncology, and Pathology, Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions, Baltimore, MD
- Zahid H. Siddik, PhD Department of Experimental Therapeutics, The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, TX
- George W. Sledge, Jr., MD Division of Hematology and Oncology, Department of Medicine, Indiana Cancer Pavilion, Indianapolis, IN
- Chang W. Song, PhD Department of Therapeutic Radiology/Radiation Oncology, University of Minnesota Medical School, Minneapolis, MN
- MIKA A. SOVAK, MD, PhD Department of Medical Oncology, The Cancer Institute of New Jersey, New Brunswick, NJ
- DAVID R. Spriggs, MD Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center, New York, NY
- Christopher J. Sweeney, mbbs Division of Hematology and Oncology, Department of Medicine, Indiana Cancer Pavilion, Indianapolis, IN
- Beverly A. Teicher, PhD Genzyme Corporation, Framingham, MA
- Jens M. Teodoridis, PhD Cancer Research UK Beatson Laboratories, Glasgow University, Glasgow, Scotland
- Kenneth D. Tew, PhD Department of Pharmacology, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC
- Danyelle M. Townsend, PhD Department of Pharmacology, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC

xvi Contributors

Victor E. Velculescu, Md, PhD • Department of Oncology, Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions, Baltimore, MD

- Tian-Li Wang, PhD Department of Oncology, Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions, Baltimore, MD
- WILLIAM R. WAUD, PhD Cancer Therapeutics, Southern Research Institute, Birmingham, AL
- Max S. Wicha, MD University of Michigan Comprehensive Cancer Center, Ann Arbor, MI
- Adly Yacoub, PhD Department of Radiation Oncology, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA
- M. Jim Yen Departments of Gynecology/Obstetrics, Oncology, and Pathology, Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions, Baltimore, MD
- Joanne L. Yu, Phd Henderson Research Centre, McMaster University, Ontario, Canada