

α -Nitro Ketone Synthesis Using *N*-Acylbenzotriazoles

Alan R. Katritzky,^{a*} Ashraf A. A. Abdel-Fattah, Anna V. Gromova, Rachel Witek and ^a

Peter J. Steel^b

^a *Center for Heterocyclic Compounds, Department of Chemistry, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL
32611-7200*

^b *Department of Chemistry, University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand*

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Table of Contents

Experimental Procedure for the preparation of 5a–p	S2
Experimental Procedure for the preparation of 6a–c	S7
Experimental Procedure for the preparation of 9a–c	S9
Crystal data for 2-{[(Cyclohexylideneamino)oxy]carbonyl}furan (9d).....	S10
X-Ray structure of 2-{[(Cyclohexylideneamino)oxy]carbonyl}furan (9d).....	S11

Experimental Section

Melting points were uncorrected. ^1H (300 MHz) and ^{13}C (75 MHz) NMR spectra were recorded on a 300 MHz NMR spectrometer in CDCl_3 unless stated. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel 200–425 mesh. THF was distilled from sodium-benzophenone ketyl and DMSO was dried over molecular sieves prior to use. *N*-acylbenzotriazoles were prepared according to literature procedures.³²

General procedure for the preparation of α -Nitro Ketones 5a-p: A mixture of the appropriate nitroalkane **3** (2 mmol) and potassium *t*-butoxide (0.49 g, 4.4 mmol) in DMSO (10 mL) was stirred for 10 min. while the temperature was maintained at 10 °C. *N*-Acylbenzotriazole **2** (2 mmol) in DMSO (10 mL) was added dropwise to the resulting solution, and the mixture was stirred for 2 hrs at 10 °C and then at room temperature for 6 hrs. The mixture was poured into water (40 mL), acidified with acetic acid 10%, and then extracted with ethyl acetate (3x30 mL). The extracts were washed with water, dried over Na_2SO_4 and the solvent removed under reduced pressure. The residue was placed in a silica-gel column and eluted with hexanes/EtOAc 10:1 to give α -nitro ketones **5**.

Ethyl 5-methyl-2-nitro-3-oxohexanoate (5b): Ethyl nitroacetate (**3d**) (0.266 g, 2 mmol) was reacted with 1-benzotriazole-1-yl-3-methyl-butan-1-one (**2a**) (0.406 g, 2 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.313 g (72%) as colorless oil. ^1H NMR [keto + enol] δ 5.85 (s, 1H), 4.37 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.57–2.54 (m, 1H), 2.38 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.28–2.11 (m, 1H), 1.35 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.96 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.98 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR [Keto + enol] δ 192.8, 178.1, 160.0, 93.4, 63.9, 62.8, 49.2, 40.7, 26.7, 24.2, 22.2, 22.1, 13.9, 13.7, (two carbons were

not observed). Anal. Calcd. For $C_9H_{15}NO_5$: C, 49.76; H, 6.96; N, 6.45. Found: C, 50.20; H, 7.14; N, 6.45.

2-Nitro-4-phenyl-3-butyn-2-one (5c): Nitromethane (**3a**) (0.122 g, 2 mmol) was reacted with 1-benzotriazol-1-yl-3-phenyl-2-propyn-1-one (**2b**) (0.495 g, 2 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.182 g (48%) as lightly yellow microcrystals, mp 71–72 °C (lit.³⁴ 72.0–72.5 °C). 1H NMR δ 7.63–7.57 (m, 2H), 7.57–7.52 (m, 1H), 7.46–7.41 (m, 2H), 5.42 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR δ 172.0, 133.6, 132.1, 128.9, 118.3, 97.7, 84.4, 84.1. Anal. Calcd. For $C_{10}H_7NO_3$: C, 63.49; H, 3.73; N, 7.40. Found: 63.49; H, 3.61; N, 7.26.

1-Nitro-1-phenyl-1-ethanone (5d): Nitromethane (**3a**) (0.122 g, 2 mmol) was reacted with benzotriazol-1-yl(phenyl)methanone (**2c**) (0.446 g, 2 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.267 g (81%) as colorless prisms, mp 103–105 °C (lit.^{26a} 104–106 °C). 1H NMR (DMSO- d_6) δ 7.97–7.94 (m, 2H), 7.78–7.73 (m, 1H), 7.63–7.58 (m, 2H), 6.56 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6) δ 188.4, 134.9, 133.4, 129.1, 128.5, 82.8. Anal. Calcd. For $C_8H_7NO_3$: C, 58.18; H, 4.27; N, 8.48. Found: 58.04; H, 4.18; N, 8.42.

1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-2-nitro-1-ethanone (5e): Nitromethane (**3a**) (0.122 g, 2 mmol) was reacted with benzotriazol-1-yl(3-chlorophenyl)methanone (**2e**) (0.515 g, 2 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.331 g (83%) as colorless plates, mp 103–105 °C (lit.^{26a} 164–166 °C). 1H NMR (DMSO- d_6) δ 7.99 (t, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (ddd, J = 7.9, 1.8, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (ddd, J = 7.9, 1.8, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dt, J = 7.9, 1.8, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6) δ 187.7,

135.4, 134.6, 134.1, 131.2, 128.4, 127.2, 83.0. Anal. Calcd. For $C_8H_6ClNO_3$: C, 48.14; H, 3.03; N, 7.02. Found: C, 48.34; H, 2.92; N, 6.89.

1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-nitro-1-propanone (5f): Nitroethane (**3b**) (0.150 g, 2 mmol) was reacted with benzotriazol-1-yl(4-chlorophenyl)methanone (**2f**) (0.515 g, 2 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.265 g (62%) as colorless needles, mp 73–74 °C. 1H NMR δ 7.90 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.11 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.85 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR δ 188.4, 141.5, 131.9, 130.1, 129.6, 84.6, 15.9. Anal. Calcd. For $C_9H_8ClNO_3$: C, 50.60; H, 3.77; N, 6.56. Found: C, 50.80; H, 3.58; N, 6.52.

2-Nitro-1-(*p*-tolyl)-1-butanone (5g): 1-Nitropropane (**3c**) (0.178 g, 2 mmol) was reacted with benzotriazol-1-yl(4-methylphenyl)methanone (**2d**) (0.475 g, 2 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.236 g (57%) as colorless oil. 1H NMR δ 7.85 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.01 (dd, J = 9.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.43–2.30 (m, 1H), 2.26–2.14 (m, 1H), 1.08 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR δ 188.6, 145.9, 131.4, 129.8, 128.8, 91.0, 24.2, 21.7, 10.4. Anal. Calcd. For $C_{11}H_{13}NO_3$: C, 63.76; H, 6.32. Found: C, 63.61; H, 6.30.

1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-nitro-1-butanone (5h): 1-Nitropropane (**3c**) (0.178 g, 2 mmol) was reacted with benzotriazol-1-yl(4-chlorophenyl)methanone (**2f**) (0.515 g, 2 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.332 g (73%) as colorless plates, mp 68–70 °C. 1H NMR δ 7.90 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.94 (dd, J = 9.2, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.49–2.13 (m, 2H), 1.08 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR δ 187.7, 141.4, 132.3, 130.1, 129.6, 90.9, 24.1, 10.4. Anal. Calcd. For $C_{10}H_{10}ClNO_3$: C, 52.76; H, 4.43; N, 6.15. Found: C, 52.96; H, 4.34; N, 6.05.

1-(4-Fluorophenyl)-2-nitro-1-butanone (5i): 1-Nitropropane (**3c**) (0.178 g, 2 mmol) was reacted with benzotriazol-1-yl(4-fluorophenyl)methanone (**2g**) (0.482 g, 2 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.321 g (76%) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR δ 8.04–7.99 (m, 2H), 7.24–7.17 (m, 2H), 6.01 (dd, J = 9.1, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.45–2.16 (m, 2H), 1.12 (dt, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR δ 187.5, 166.5 (d, J = 258.8 Hz), 131.5 (d, J = 9.7 Hz), 130.3, (d, J = 3.5 Hz), 116.4 (d, J = 22.3), 90.9, 24.1, 10.3. Anal. Calcd. For $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{FNO}_3$: C, 56.87; H, 4.77; N, 6.63. Found: C, 57.27; H, 4.89; N, 6.86.

2-Nitro-1-(4-nitrophenyl)-1-butanone (5j): 1-Nitropropane (**3c**) (0.178 g, 2 mmol) was reacted with benzotriazol-1-yl(4-nitrophenyl)methanone (**2h**) (0.536 g, 2 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.372 g (78%) as yellow needles, mp 97–98 °C. ^1H NMR δ 8.38 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 8.14 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.98 (dd, J = 8.9, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.47–2.21 (m, 2H), 1.12 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR δ 187.6, 151.0, 138.5, 129.8, 124.3, 91.1, 23.9, 10.3. Anal. Calcd. For $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$: C, 50.42; H, 4.23; N, 11.76. Found: C, 50.53; H, 4.06; N, 11.53.

2-Nitro-1-(2-thienyl)-1-ethanone (5k): Nitromethane (**3a**) (0.122 g, 2 mmol) was reacted with benzotriazol-1-yl(2-thienyl)methanone (**2i**) (0.458 g, 2 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.291 g (85%) as colorless plates, mp 107–109 °C. ^1H NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.22 d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd, J = 4.8, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 181.0, 139.6, 137.6, 135.8, 129.3, 81.8. Anal. Calcd. For $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: C, 42.10; H, 2.94; N, 8.18. Found: C, 42.15; H, 2.76; N, 8.05.

1-(2-Furyl)-2-nitro-1-ethanone (5l): Nitromethane (**3a**) (0.122 g, 2 mmol) was reacted with benzotriazol-1-yl(2-furyl)methanone (**2j**) (0.426 g, 2 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.245 g (79%) as pale yellow plates, mp 73–75 °C. ^1H NMR δ 7.68 (dd, J = 1.6, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dd, J = 3.7, 0.5 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (dd, J = 3.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.72 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR δ 174.4, 149.6, 148.2, 119.9, 113.4, 80.1. Anal. Calcd. For $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{NO}_4$: C, 46.46; H, 3.25; N, 9.03. Found: C, 46.37; H, 3.11; N, 8.87.

1-(2-Furyl)-2-nitro-1-butanone (5m): 1-Nitropropane (**3c**) (0.178 g, 2 mmol) was reacted with benzotriazol-1-yl(2-furyl)methanone (**2j**) (0.426 g, 2 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.315 g (86%) as a pale yellow oil. ^1H NMR δ 7.69 (dd, J = 1.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dd, J = 3.7, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (dd, J = 3.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (dd, J = 8.7, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.46–2.17 (m, 2H), 1.08 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR δ 177.3, 150.2, 148.1, 120.3, 11.3, 90.8, 23.6, 10.2. Anal. Calcd. For $\text{C}_8\text{H}_9\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$: C, 52.46; H, 4.95. Found: C, 52.78; H, 4.93.

Benzyl N-(1-benzyl-3-nitro-2-oxopropyl)carbamate (5n): Nitromethane (**3a**) (0.122 g, 2 mmol) was reacted with benzyl *N*-(2-benzotriazol-1-yl)-1-benzyl-2-oxoethyl]carbamate (**2k**) (0.801 g, 2 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.404 g (59%) as colorless plates, mp 107–108 °C. ^1H NMR δ 7.36–7.28 (m, 8H), 7.14–7.12 (m, 2H), 5.30 (d, AB system, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, AB system, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 4.51 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.17–3.01 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR δ 195.9, 156.0, 135.6, 134.7, 129.2, 129.1, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 127.7, 81.9, 67.7, 59.8, 36.6. Anal. Calcd. For $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$: C, 63.15; H, 5.30; N, 8.18. Found: C, 63.25; H, 5.36; N, 8.11.

Benzyl *N*-(1-benzyl-3-nitro-2-oxobutyl)carbamate (5o): Nitroethane (**3b**) (0.150 g, 2 mmol) was reacted with benzyl *N*-(2-benzotriazol-1-yl)-1-benzyl-2-oxoethyl]carbamate (**2k**) (0.801 g, 2 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.278 g (39%) as colorless needles, mp 58–59 °C. ¹H NMR [2 stereoisomers in 2:1 ratio] δ 7.36–7.28 (m, 8H), 7.16–7.14 (m, 2H), 5.42–5.31 (m, 1H), 5.16 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 4.77–4.64 (m, 1H), 3.24–3.18 (m, 1H), 3.04–2.97 (m, 1H), 1.70 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.57 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR δ 198.5, 155.9, 135.7, 135.2, 135.1, 129.2, 129.0, 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 127.5, 86.2, 85.6, 67.6, 67.5, 59.4, 59.2, 37.1, 36.6, 14.9, 14.5. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₉H₂₀N₂O₅: C, 64.04; H, 5.66; N, 7.86. Found: C, 64.33; H, 5.82; N, 7.80.

Benzyl *N*-{1-[2-(methylsulfanyl)ethyl]-3-nitro-2-oxopropyl}carbamate (5p) /benzotriazole (5:1): Nitromethane (**3a**) (0.122 g, 2 mmol) was reacted with benzyl *N*-(1-benzotriazol-1-ylcarbonyl)-3-(methylsulfanyl)propyl]carbamate (**2l**) (0.768 g, 2 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.463 g (71%) as colorless needles, mp 78–80 °C. ¹H NMR δ 7.36 (s, 5H), 5.58 (br d, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 5.56 (d, AB system, *J* = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (d, AB system, *J* = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 4.57–4.50 (m, 1H), 2.60–2.54 (m, 2H), 2.27–2.18 (m, 1H), 2.10–1.98 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR δ 195.6, 156.2, 135.5, 128.7, 128.2, 126.1, 81.6, 67.8, 57.8, 29.8, 29.2, 15.3. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₄H₁₈N₂O₅S.C₆H₅N₃: C, 52.13; H, 5.47; N, 10.40. Found: C, 52.25; H, 5.47; N, 10.35.

General procedure for the preparation of (E)-1-(2-nitro-1-butenyl)-1*H*-benzotriazoles 6a–c: To a solution of **3c** in dry THF (5 mL), 1.1 equivalent of *n*-BuLi (1.4 mL, 1.6 M in pentane, 2.2 mmol) was added at –78 °C. The solution was stirred at -

78 °C for 1 h, and a solution of **2** (2 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred for 10 h while the temperature was allowed to rise to 20 °C. After quenching with water (5 mL) and extraction with EtOAc (3 x 20 mL), the combined organic layers were washed with water (25 mL), dried over MgSO₄ and the solvent was removed in *vacuo*. The resultant oil was subjected to column chromatography (eluent: ethyl acetate/ hexanes = 1: 10 then 1: 5) to give the pure product.

1-[(E)-2-Nitro-1-phenyl-but-1-en-1-yl]-1H-benzotriazole (6b): 1-Nitropropane (**3c**) (0.178 g, 2 mmol) was reacted with benzotriazol-1-yl(phenyl)methanone (**2c**) (0.446 g, 2 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.353 g (60%) as colorless needles, mp 89–91 °C. ¹H NMR δ 8.59 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.18–8.12 (m, 3H), 7.72–7.65 (m, 2H), 7.58–7.49 (m, 3H), 3.59 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.53 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR δ 163.1, 162.7, 146.5, 133.8, 130.9, 130.0, 129.7, 128.8, 128.3, 125.8, 119.9, 115.6, 21.0, 11.3. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₆H₁₄N₄O₂: C, 65.29; H, 4.79; N, 19.04. Found: C, 65.33; H, 4.90; N, 19.10.

1-[(E)-1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-2-nitro-but-1-en-1-yl]-1H-benzotriazole (6c): 1-Nitropropane (**3c**) (0.178 g, 2 mmol) was reacted with benzotriazol-1-yl(3-chlorophenyl)methanone (**2e**) (0.515 g, 2 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.427 g (65%) as colorless plates, mp 148–150 °C. ¹H NMR δ 8.55 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.15–8.03 (m, 3H), 7.72–7.63 (m, 2H), 7.54–7.47 (m, 3H), 3.58 (q, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.53 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR δ 163.0, 162.0, 146.5, 135.0, 133.8, 130.8, 130.1, 129.9, 129.6, 127.7, 125.8, 119.9, 115.5, 21.0, 11.3. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₆H₁₃ClN₄O₂: C, 58.45; H, 3.99; N, 17.04. Found: C, 58.41; H, 3.97; N, 17.02.

General procedure for the preparation of *O*-acyl oximes **9a–d:** To a stirred solution of secondary nitroalkane **7** (6 mmol) in dry THF (40 mL), *n*-BuLi (5.12 mL, 1.56 M in pentane, 8 mmol) was added at $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$. The solution was stirred at $-78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 1 h. Then the solution of **2** (4 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm up to room temperature, and stirred for 2h. After quenching with NH_4Cl and extraction with ether (3 x 30 mL), the combined organic layers were washed with brine (25 mL), dried over MgSO_4 and the solvent was removed in vacuo. The residue was subjected to column chromatography (eluent: ethyl acetate/ hexanes = 1: 19) to give the pure product.

1-[Benzoyloxyimino]cyclohexane (9b**):** 1-Nitrocyclohexane (**7b**) (0.775 g, 6 mmol) was reacted with benzotriazol-1-yl(phenyl)methanone (**2c**) (0.893 g, 4 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.235 g (27%) as colorless microcrystals, mp $50\text{--}51\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ (lit.³⁵ $62\text{--}63\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$). ^1H NMR δ 8.08–8.05 (m, 2H), 7.60–7.55 (m, 1H), 7.48– (m, 2H), 2.70–2.65 (m, 2H), 2.49–2.45 (m, 2H), 1.84–1.62 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR δ 169.4, 164.1, 133.0, 129.4, 129.2, 128.3, 32.0, 27.0, 26.6, 25.7, 25.3. Anal. Calcd. For $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2$: C, 71.87; H, 6.96; N, 6.45. Found: C, 71.72; H, 7.07; N, 6.51.

1-[[[(Cyclohexylideneamino)oxy]carbonyl]-4-methylbenzene (9c**):** 1-Nitrocyclohexane (**7b**) (0.775 g, 6 mmol) was reacted with benzotriazol-1-yl(4-methylphenyl)methanone (**2d**) (0.949 g, 4 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.185 g (20%) as colorless microcrystals, mp $69\text{--}70\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR δ 8.02 (d, $J = 7.4\text{ Hz}$, 2H), 7.30 (d, $J = 7.4\text{ Hz}$, 2H), 2.74–2.70 (m, 2H), 2.54–2.45 (m, 5H), 1.89–1.71 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR δ 169.3, 164.3, 144.5, 143.8, 130.2, 129.6, 129.1, 126.6,

32.2, 27.1, 26.7, 25.8, 25.4, 21.6. Anal. Calcd. For $C_{14}H_{17}NO_2$: C, 72.70; H, 7.41; N, 6.06. Found: C, 72.53; H, 7.52; N, 5.77.

2-[[((Cyclohexylideneamino)oxy]carbonyl]furan (9d): 1-Nitrocyclohexane (**7b**) (0.775 g, 6 mmol) was reacted with benzotriazol-1-yl(2-furyl)methanone (**2j**) (0.853 g, 4 mmol) according to the general procedure. Purification by column chromatography gave 0.489 g (59%) as colorless microcrystals, mp 70–71 °C. 1H NMR δ 7.62 (dd, J = 1.7, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (dd, J = 3.5, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (dd, J = 3.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 2.68–2.64 (m, 2H), 2.48–2.43 (m, 2H), 1.83–1.63 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR δ 169.8, 156.6, 146.5, 143.4, 118.2, 111.8, 32.1, 27.0, 26.7, 25.8, 25.4. Anal. Calcd. For $C_{11}H_{13}NO_3$: C, 63.76; H, 6.32; N, 6.76. Found: C, 63.94; H, 6.65; N, 6.77.

Crystal data for (9d): $C_{11}H_{13}NO_3$, MW 207.22, orthorhombic, space group $Pna2_1$, a = 18.052(3), b = 5.7905(9), c = 10.111(2) Å, V = 1056.9(3) Å³, $F(000)$ = 440, Z = 4, T = -180 °C, μ (MoK α) = 0.095 mm⁻¹, D_{calcd} = 1.302 g.cm⁻³, $2\theta_{max}$ 53°, $wR(F^2)$ = 0.0636 (all 2009 data), R = 0.0234 (1922 data with $I > 2\sigma I$).

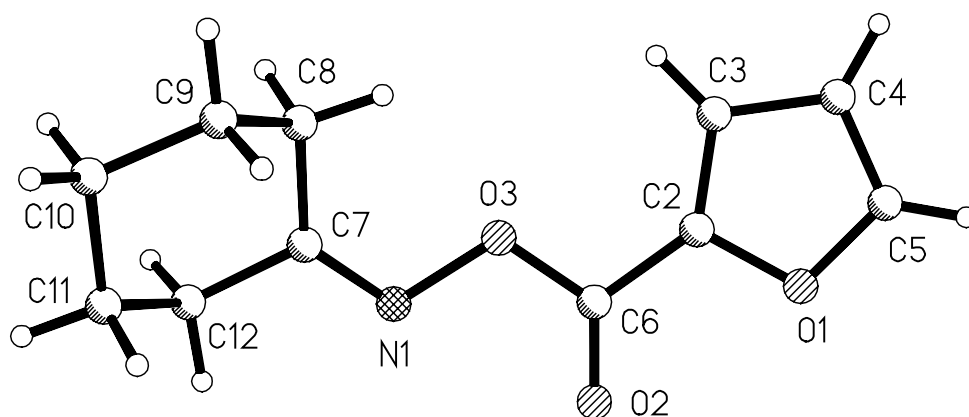


Figure 1. X-ray crystal structure of **9d**. Selected bond lengths (Å): C7 – N1 1.281(2), N1 – O3 1.459(1), O3 – C6 1.360(1), C6 – O2 1.203(1), C6 – C2 1.461(2).